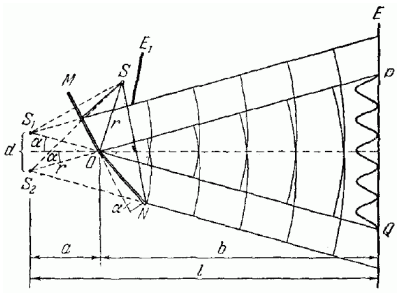

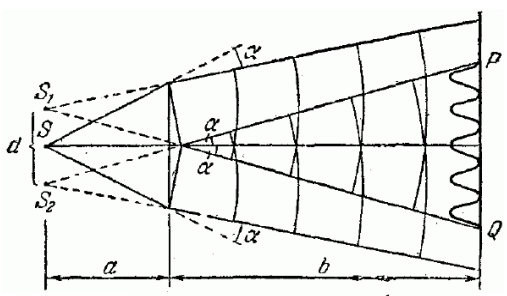

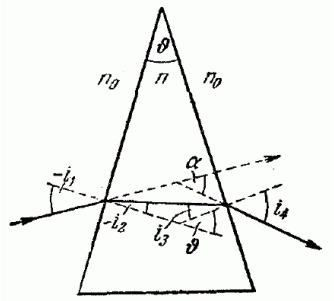

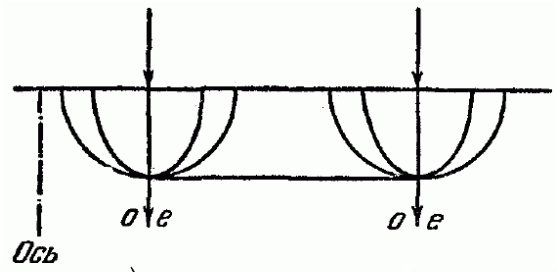
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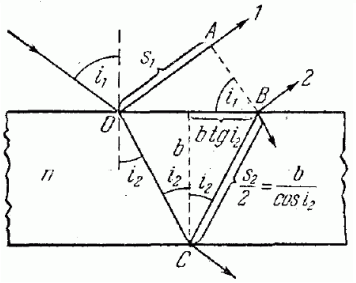

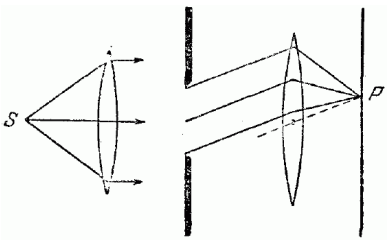

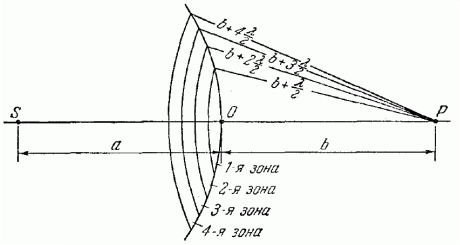
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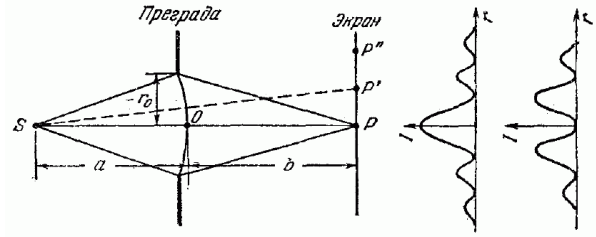
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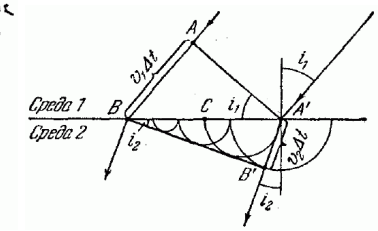
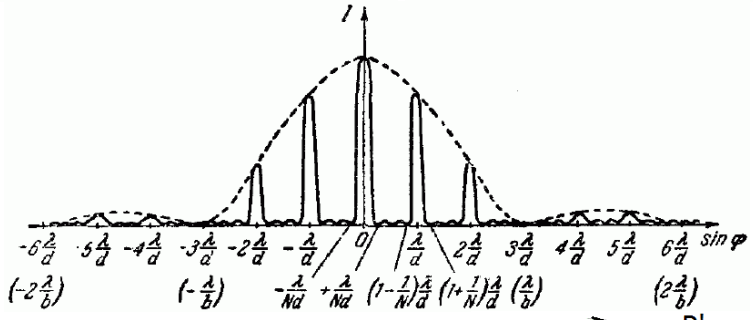
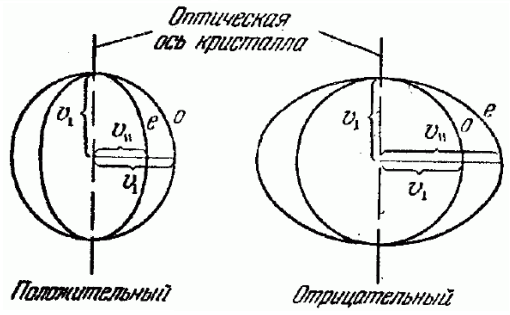

Среда 1
Среда 2

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Положительный
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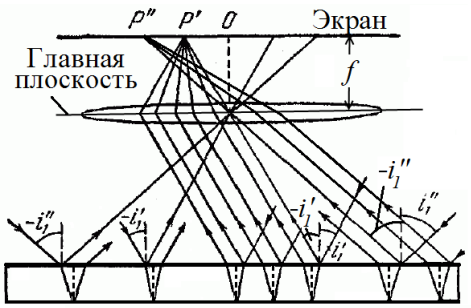
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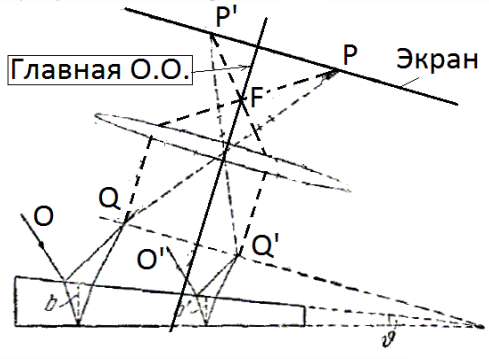
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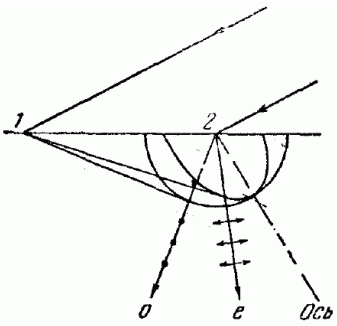
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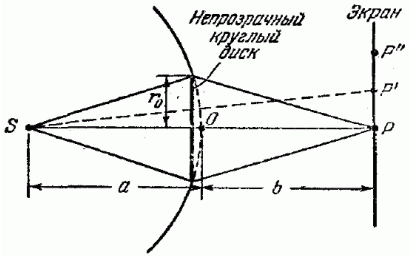
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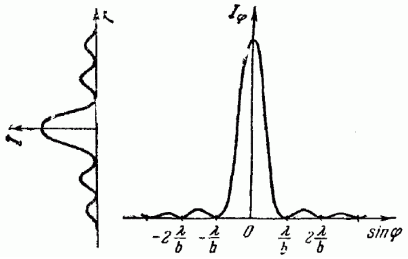

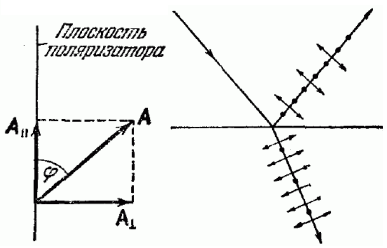
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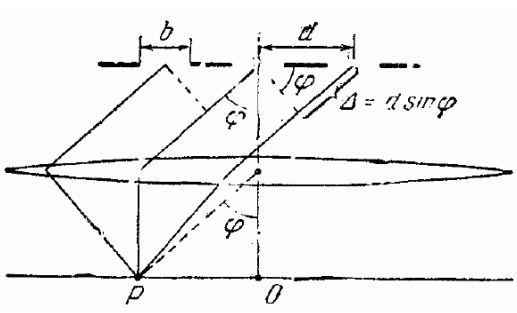
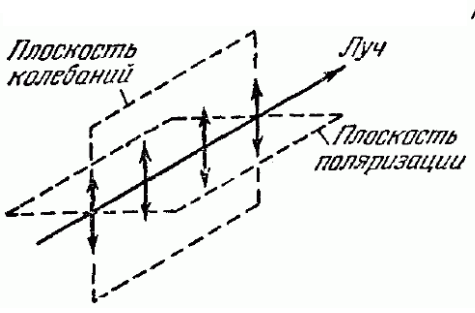
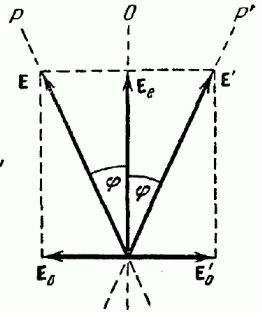
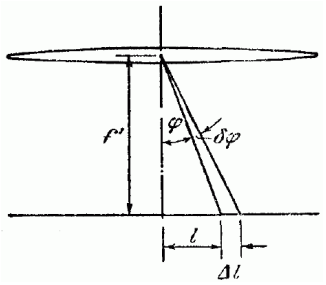
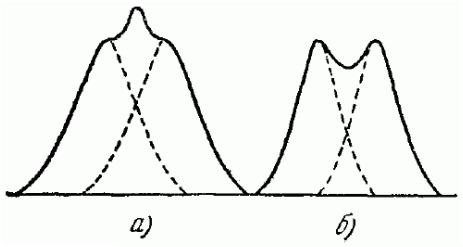
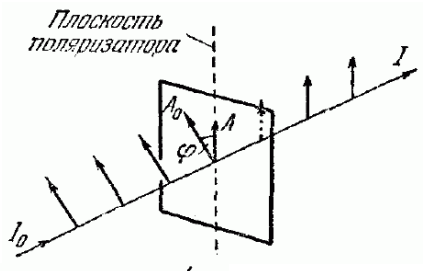


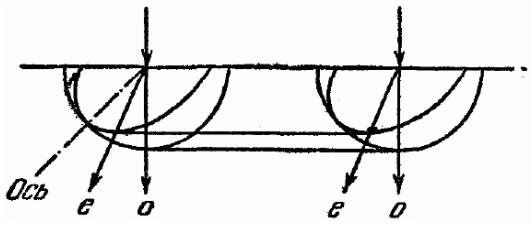

Плоскость колебаний
Луч
Плоскость поляризации

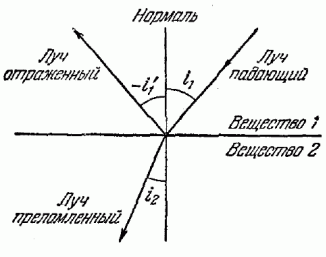


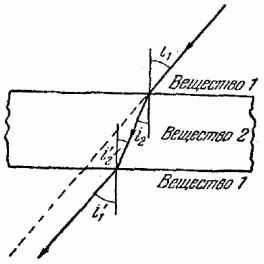


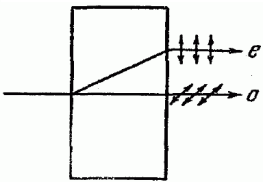


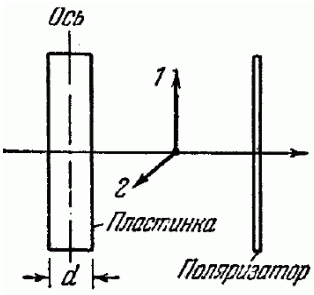


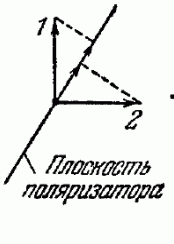


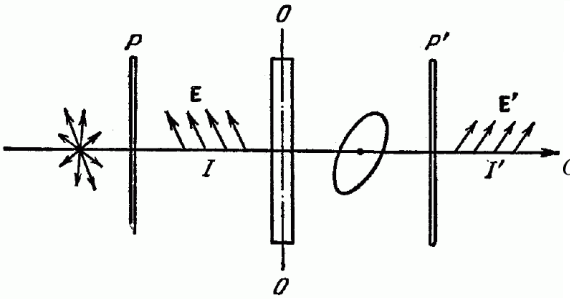


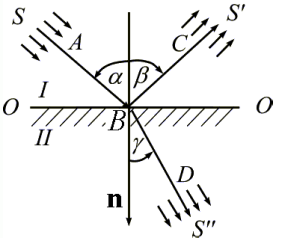


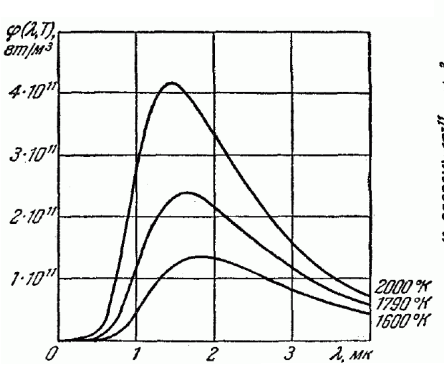


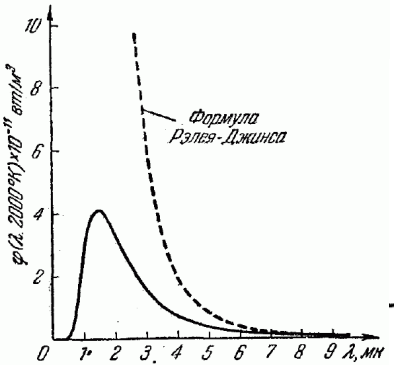


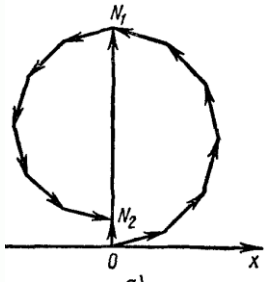


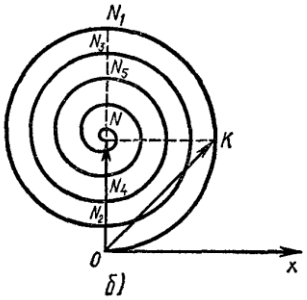


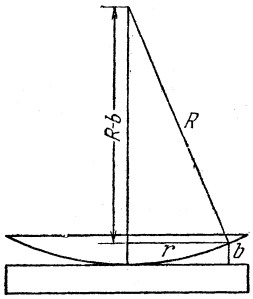


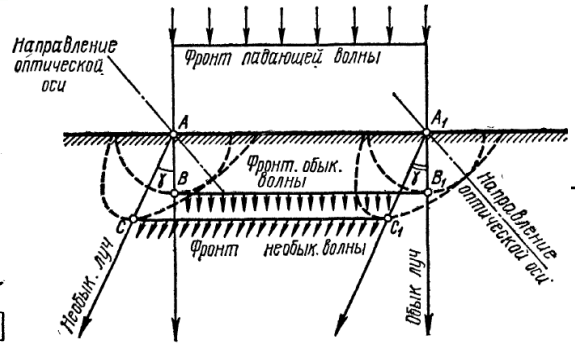


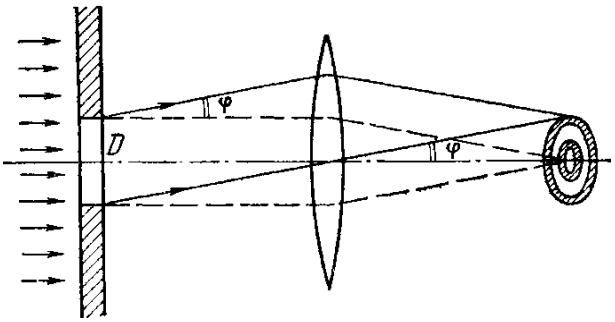


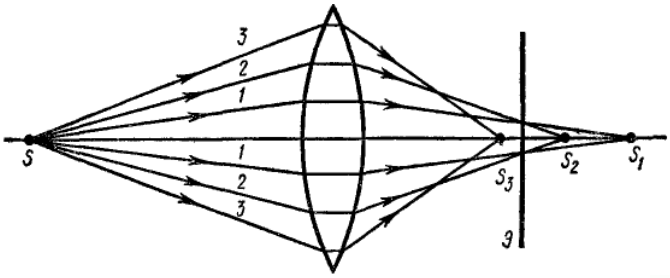


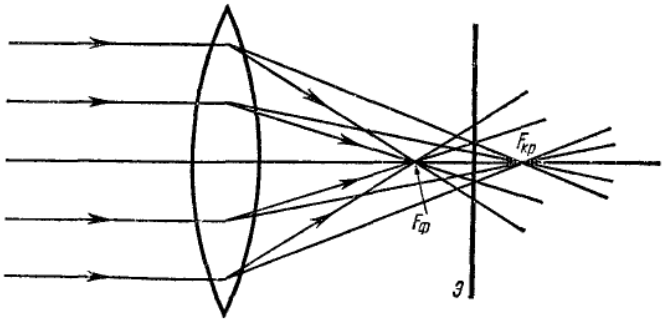






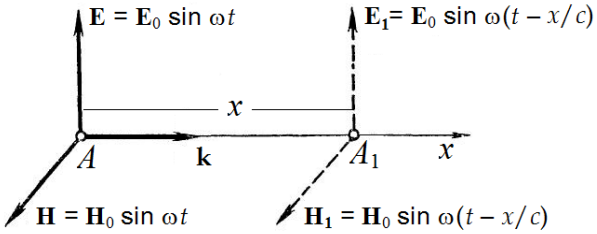


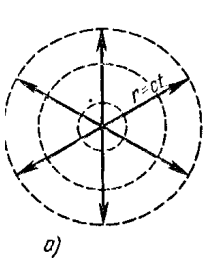


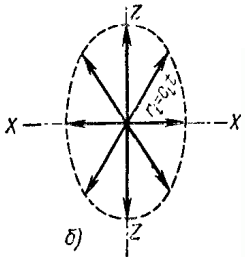


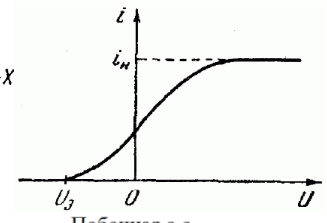
$$I_\varphi = I_0 \frac{\sin^2[(\pi/\lambda)\, b \sin\varphi]}{[(\pi/\lambda) b \sin\varphi]^2} \qquad f(\omega, T) = \frac{\hbar\omega^3}{4\pi^2 c^2} \frac{1}{e^{\hbar\omega/kT} - 1}$$

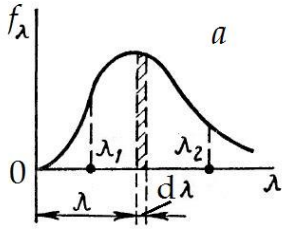
$$d \sin\varphi = \pm \frac{k'}{N} \lambda \quad (k' = 1, 2, \ldots, N-1, N+1, \ldots, 2N-1, 2N+1, \ldots)$$

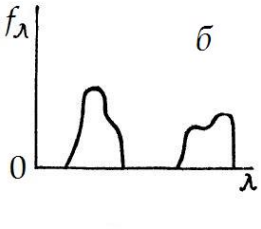


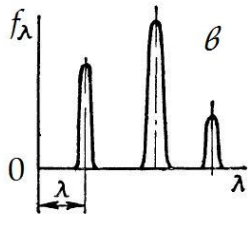


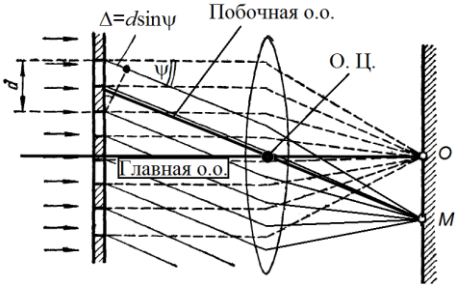


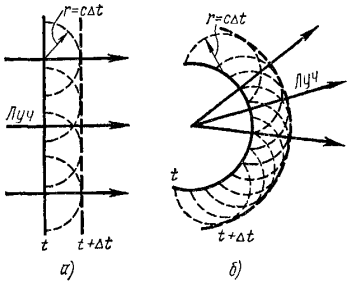


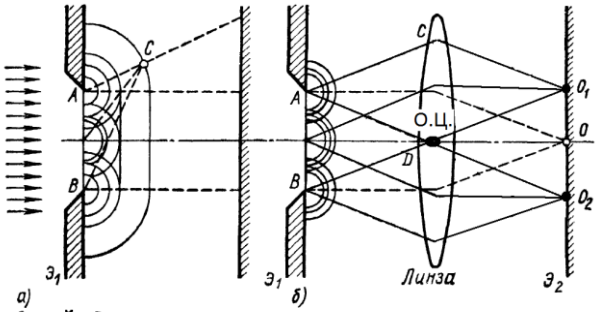


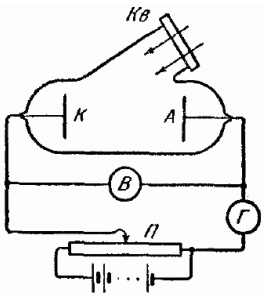


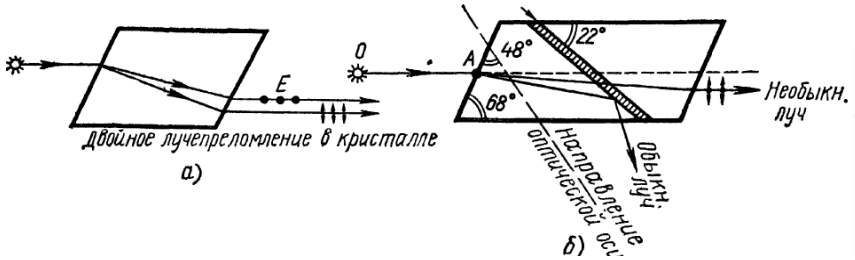


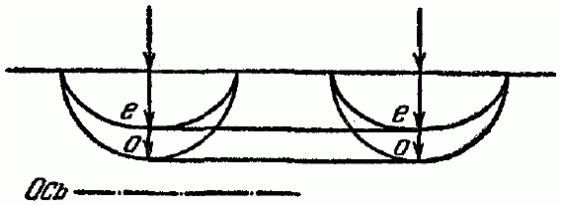


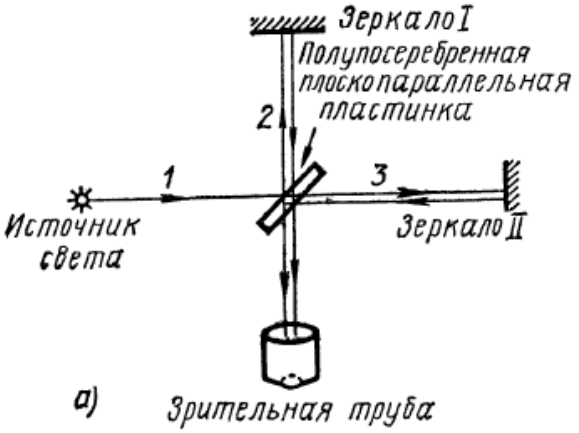


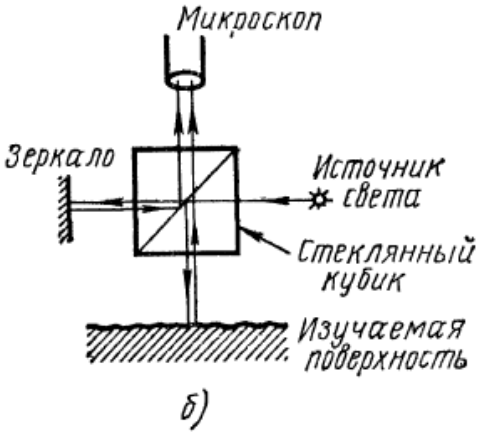












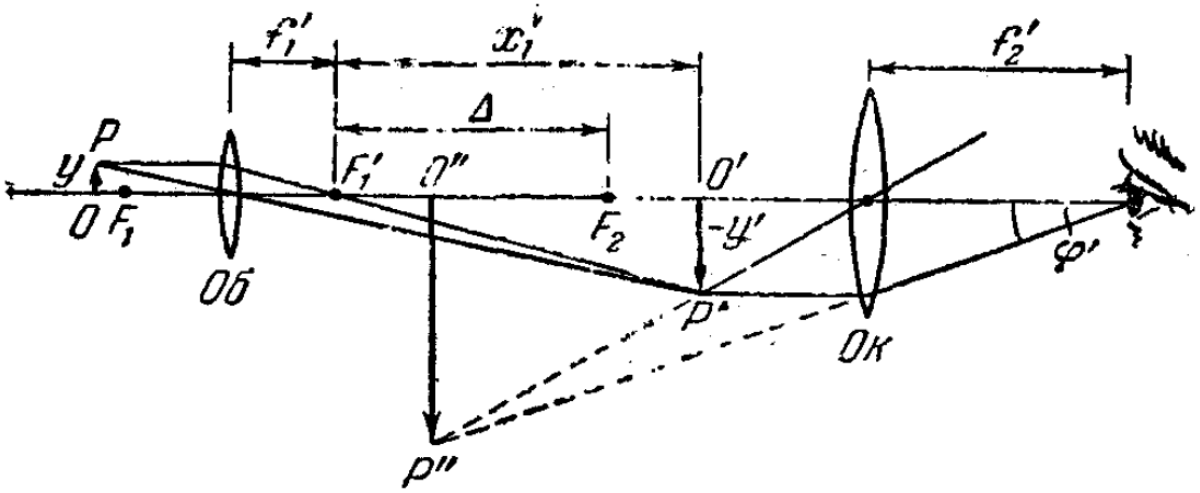
$$\omega = T(m) - T(n), \text{ где } T(m) = \frac{R}{m^2} \text{ и } T(n) = \frac{R}{n^2} \quad \omega = \frac{\Delta W}{\hbar} = \frac{m_e e^4}{2\hbar^3}\left(\frac{1}{m^2} - \frac{1}{n^2}\right),$$

$$a_{\omega T} = \frac{d\Phi'_\omega}{d\Phi_\omega}\frac{r_{\omega T}}{a_{\omega T}} = f(\omega, T). \quad dR_\omega = r_\omega\, d\omega. \quad \omega\hbar = \frac{1}{2} m v_m^2 + e\varphi,$$

$$\Delta = 2b\sqrt{n^2 - \sin^2 i_1} - \frac{\lambda_0}{2} \quad \xi = \int_S K(\varphi)\frac{a_0}{r}\cos(\omega t - kr + \alpha_0)\, dS \quad A = \frac{A_1}{2} \pm \frac{A_m}{2}$$

$$A = \frac{A_{m+1}}{2} \quad A_\varphi = \left| A_0 \frac{\sin[(\pi/\lambda)\, b \sin\varphi]}{(\pi/\lambda)\, b \sin\varphi} \right| \quad D = \frac{\delta\varphi}{\delta\lambda} \quad D = \frac{\delta\varphi}{\delta\lambda} = \frac{m}{d\cos\varphi} \quad D_{\text{лин}} = \frac{\delta l}{\delta\lambda}$$

$$I = \frac{1}{2} I_{\text{ест}} \cdot \cos^2\varphi \quad P = \frac{I_{\max} - I_{\min}}{I_{\max} + I_{\min}} \quad I = I_0 \cos^2\varphi. \quad T\lambda_m = b \quad b\sin\varphi = \pm k\lambda$$


f1'
x1'
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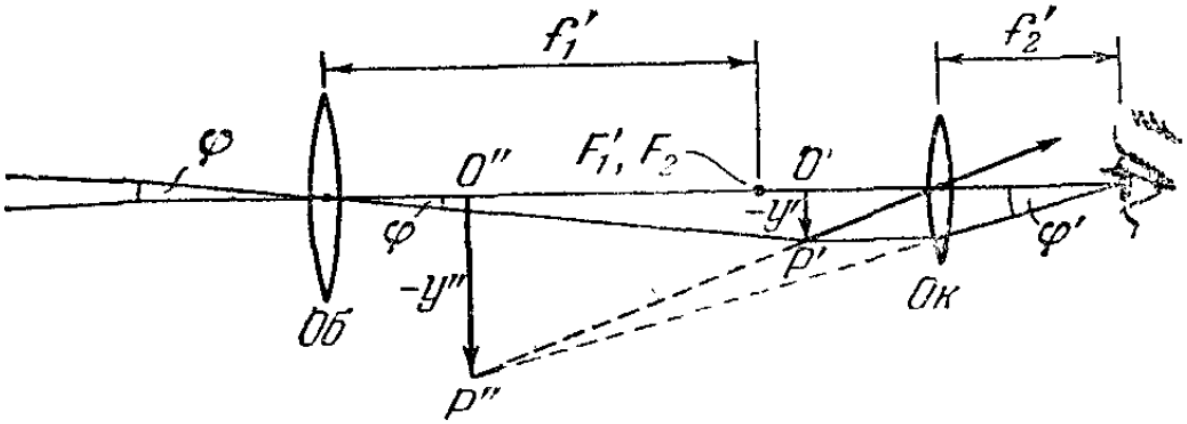
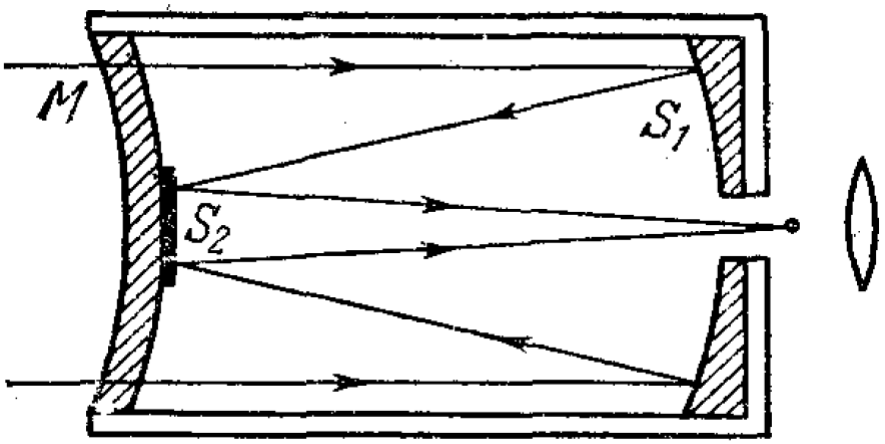
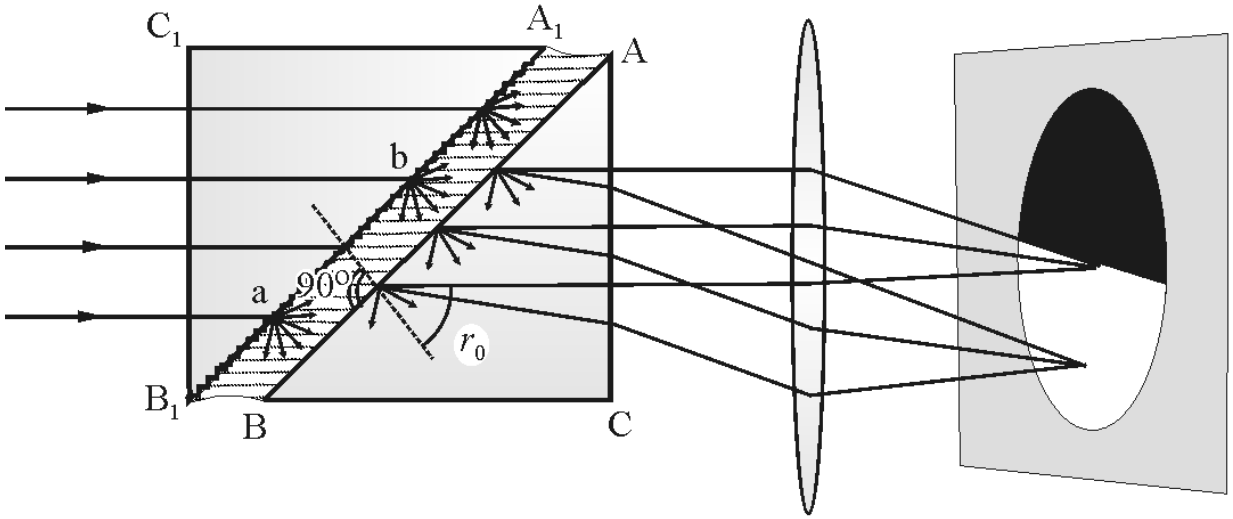
Ок
P''


f1'
f2'
φ
O''
F1', F2
O'
-y'
φ
φ'
-y''
P'
Об
Ок
P''


M
S1
S2


C1
A1
A
b
a
90°
r0
B1
B
C