Reaction of 2H-1,2,3-diazaphosphole with ethane-1,2-dithiol

Khusainova, N.G., Mostovaya, O.A., *Khusainov, M.A., Slivko, S.A.

A.M.Butlerov Chemical Institute, Kazan State University, Kazan, Russia

*Kazan State Technological University, Kazan, Russia

. We have studied the interaction of the cyclic derivatives of the two-coordinated phosphorus, containing $\sigma^2\lambda^3$ P=C bond – 2-acetyl-5-methyl-2H-1,2,3-diazaphosphole – with 1,2-ethanedithiol. We have found (via kinetic ³¹P NMR spectroscopy) that the reaction of the 2H-1,2,3-diazaphosphole with dithiol at temperature -30° C leads to the formation of 1,2,3-diazaphospholene I.

By the increase of temperature take place the fragmentation of the diazaphospholene ring with the formation of hydrazone III, trithiophosphite V and symmetrical bisphosphite IV as the main products. The structure of all products was investigated by ¹H, ³¹P NMR spectroscopy and mass-spectrometry. It was established that the reaction of 2-acetyl-5-methyl-2H-1,2,3-diazaphosphole with ethanedithiol does not proceed with the formation of hydrospirothiophosphoranes II or VI. However the reaction of 2-acetyl-5-methyl-2H-1,2,3-diazaphosphole with butane2,3-diol leads to the formation of hydrospirotetraoxophosphorane [1]. Instability of the hydrospirothiophosphoranes II and VI is confirmed by quantum chemical calculations (PM3 and HF/6-31G(d,p) methods).

[1] Khusainova, N.G., Mostovaya, O.A., Azancheev, N.M., Litvinov, I.A., Krivolapov, D.B., Cherkasov, R.A., Mend.Comm.m (2004) 212.