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(.14, 15, 23, 26, 32, 37, 40, 41, 43, 50, 52, 53).

(, , . .),

f/l

$\frac{1}{200}$ /

: g = V/(b l),

V -

b,1 -

;

t

:g = t.

$$g_{CB}^H = \frac{g^H + S^H}{\left[\frac{1000}{k_{CB} \cdot l} \right]^{-1}}$$

1 2

(/ 2)

1 . . 2.1, 2.2

[2],

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1 2

1[2]).

$$S = S_0 \times \mu;$$

S₀ -

1 2

. 4 [2]

1 [2];

μ-

. . 5.3 -5.6.

.3 [2].

. 4 [2]

(1 [2])	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII
S ₀	0,8	1,2	1,8	2,4	3,2	4,0	4,8	5,6

(/)
(/ 2)

γ_с

0,7.

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7,8 ,
1;I4, I.5, I.6 [3]. .9

1.
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(I
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(II
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(10%),

(. 5.17 - 5.19 [1]) (. 12.19*-
12.20* .39[4]).

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(.1).

7-12

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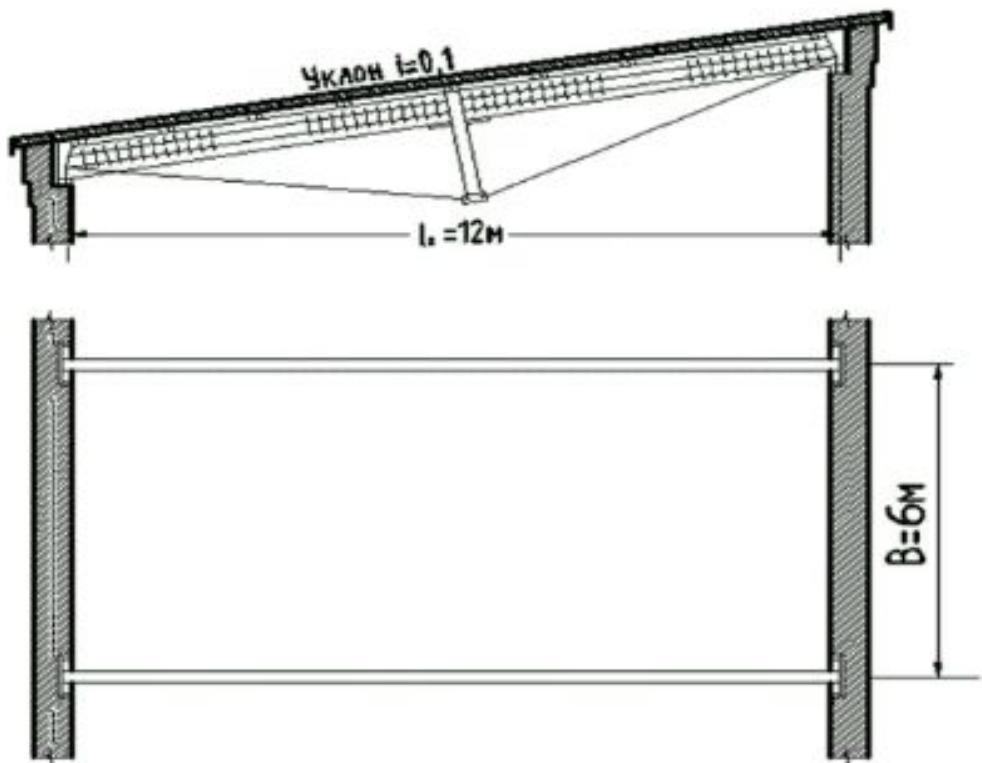
$$:M_0=q \times l^2/8, \quad l=l_0/2.$$

$$M = q \times l^2/8 - N \times e \quad (. 3,4).$$

(. 10).

1.1. 1.

$$i = 0,1 \quad (1).$$



$$l = 12\text{ м}, \quad 1. \quad B = 6\text{ м}.$$

$$g_1^u = 0,37 \text{ кН/м}^2;$$
$$g_2^u = 0,86 \text{ кН/м}^2;$$
$$s_0 = 1,2 \text{ кН/м}^2.$$

1.1.1.

$$k_{c.B.} = 4$$

$$g_{c.B.}^H = \frac{g_1^H + g_2^H + s^H}{\left(\frac{1000}{k_{c.B.} \cdot l} - 1\right)} = \frac{0,37 + 0,7 + 1,2 \cdot 0,7}{\left(\frac{1000}{4 \cdot 12} - 1\right)} = 0,1 \text{ кН/м}^2$$

$$B = 6 \text{ м}$$

$$q^H = (g_1^H + g_2^H + g_{c.B.}^H + s_0 \cdot \gamma_f) \cdot B = (0,37 + 0,86 + 0,1 + 1,2 \cdot 0,7) \cdot 6 = 13,02 \text{ /}$$

$$q = [(g_1^H + g_{c.B.}^H) \cdot \gamma_{\Pi} + g_2^H \cdot \gamma_{\text{в}} + s_0] \cdot B = [(0,37 + 0,1) \cdot 1,1 + 0,86 \cdot 1,2 + 1,2] \cdot 6 = 16,54 \text{ /}$$

$$\gamma_f, \gamma_{\Pi}, \gamma_{\text{в}}$$

[2].

1.1.2.

$$i = 0,1$$

$$\gamma = 5^{\circ} 50' \quad \cos \gamma = \cos 5^{\circ} 50' = 0,995$$

$$l = \frac{l_0}{\cos \gamma} = \frac{12}{0,995} = 12,06 \text{ м}$$

$$l/f = 6 \div 8 \quad l/f = 7$$

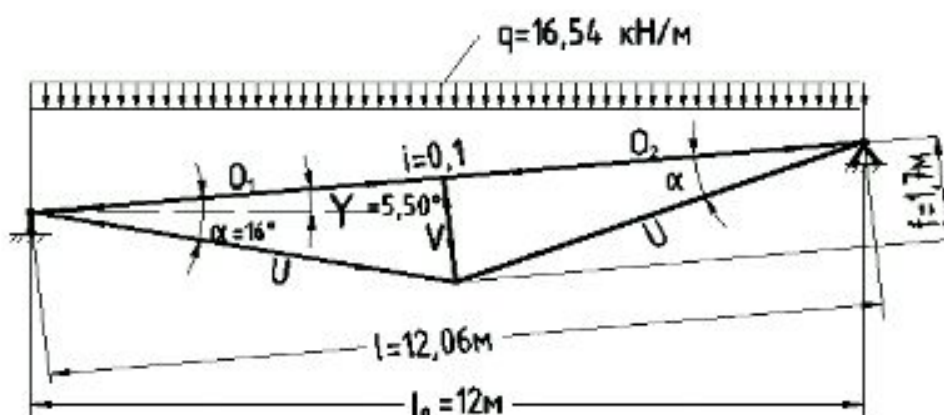
$$f = \frac{l}{7} = \frac{12,06}{7} \approx 1,725 \text{ м}$$

1,7 ;

$$\frac{l}{f} = \frac{12,06}{1,7} = 7,1 \quad \frac{2}{l \cdot f} = \text{tg} \alpha = \frac{2}{7,1} = 0,282$$

$$\alpha = 16^\circ \quad \cos 16^\circ = 0,962$$

$$(l_{\text{max}} = 6,5 \text{ м})$$



2.

(2).

$$O_1 = -\frac{\frac{l}{f} + 2 \cdot i}{\sqrt{1 + i^2}} \cdot \frac{q \cdot l_0}{8} = -\frac{7,1 + 2 \cdot 0,1}{\sqrt{1 + 0,1^2}} \cdot \frac{16,54 \cdot 12}{8} = -180 \text{ кН}$$

$$O_2 = -\frac{\frac{l}{f} - 2 \cdot i}{\sqrt{1 + i^2}} \cdot \frac{q \cdot l_0}{8} = -\frac{7,1 - 2 \cdot 0,1}{\sqrt{1 + 0,1^2}} \cdot \frac{16,54 \cdot 12}{8} = -170 \text{ кН}$$

$$U = \sqrt{\left(\frac{l}{f}\right)^2 + 4} \cdot \frac{q \cdot l_0}{8} = \frac{7,1^2 + 4}{1 + 0,1^2} \cdot \frac{16,54 \cdot 12}{8} = 182 \text{ кН}$$

$$V = -\frac{q \cdot l_0}{2 \cdot \sqrt{1 + i^2}} = -\frac{16,54 \cdot 12}{2 \cdot \sqrt{1 + 0,1^2}} = -98,8 \text{ кН}$$

1.1.3.

$$b \times h_1 = 18 \times 18 \text{ см}$$

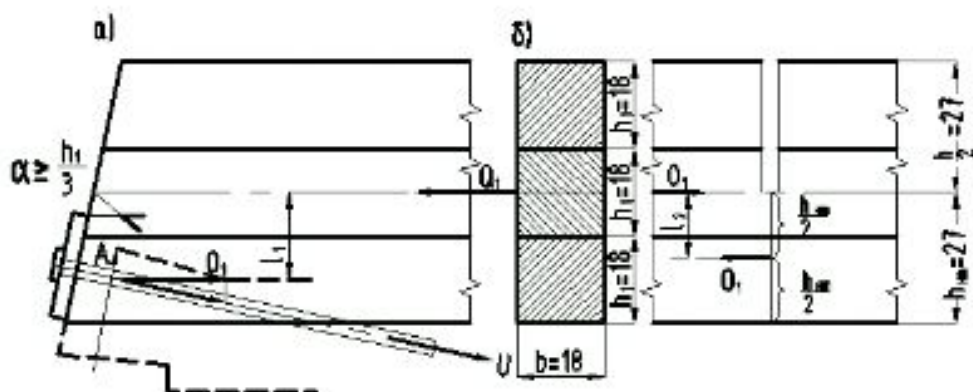
$$h = 3 \cdot h_1 = 3 \cdot 18 = 54 \text{ см}$$

O_1

(3).

$$a \geq \frac{h_1}{3} = \frac{18}{3} = 6 \text{ см}$$

$$e_1 = \frac{5}{6} \cdot h_1 = \frac{5 \cdot 18}{6} = 15 \text{ см}$$



3.

(3.);

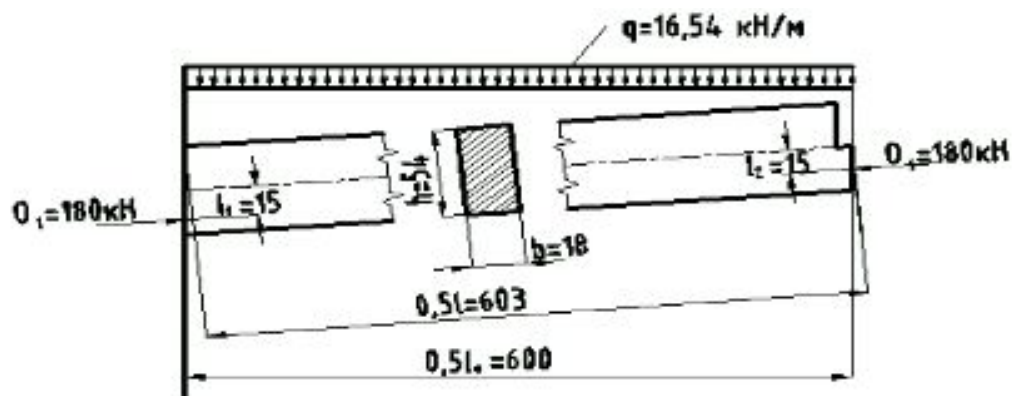
$$e_2 = \frac{3}{4} \cdot h_1 = \frac{3 \cdot 18}{4} = 13,5 \text{ cm}$$

$$e_{cp} = \frac{e_1 + e_2}{2} = \frac{15 + 13,5}{2} = 14,25 \text{ cm}$$

$$[e] \leq \frac{0,5 \cdot M_0}{O_1} = \frac{0,5 \cdot 7443}{180} = 20,7 \text{ cm} > e_{cp} = 14,25 \text{ cm}$$

M_0

$$M_0 = \frac{q \cdot \left(\frac{l_0}{2}\right)^2}{8} = \frac{16,54 \cdot \left(\frac{12}{2}\right)^2}{8} = 7443 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{м}$$



4.

$$l_1 = 180$$

(4):

$$M_{расч} = M_0 - O_1 \cdot e_{cp} = 7443 - 180 \cdot 14,25 = 4878 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{м}$$

$$\lambda_x = \frac{0,5 \cdot l}{r_x} = \frac{0,5 \cdot 12,06}{0,289 \cdot h} = \frac{6,03}{0,289 \cdot 54} = 38,7$$

$$A = b \cdot h = 18 \cdot 54 = 972 \text{ см}^2$$

$$W = \frac{b \cdot h^2}{6} = \frac{18 \cdot 54^2}{6} = 8748 \text{ см}^3$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{O_1}{A} + \frac{M}{k_w \cdot \xi \cdot W} = \frac{180}{972} + \frac{4878}{0,85 \cdot 0,93 \cdot 8748} = 9,09 < R_u = 13$$

ξ

$$\xi = 1 - \frac{O_1}{3000 \cdot A \cdot R_c} = 1 - \frac{38,7^2 \cdot 180}{3000 \cdot 972 \cdot 1,3} \approx 0,93$$

k_w

$$k_w = 0,85$$

1.14.

$$\delta = 1,2 \text{ см} \quad l_{\text{нл}} = 5,4 \text{ см}$$

$$h_{\text{сп}} = \frac{l_{\text{нл}}}{2} + 0,1 \text{ см} = \frac{5,4}{2} + 0,1 = 2,8 \text{ см} < \frac{h_1}{5} = \frac{18}{5} = 3,6 \text{ см}$$

$$b = 18 \text{ см} > [15 \text{ см}]$$

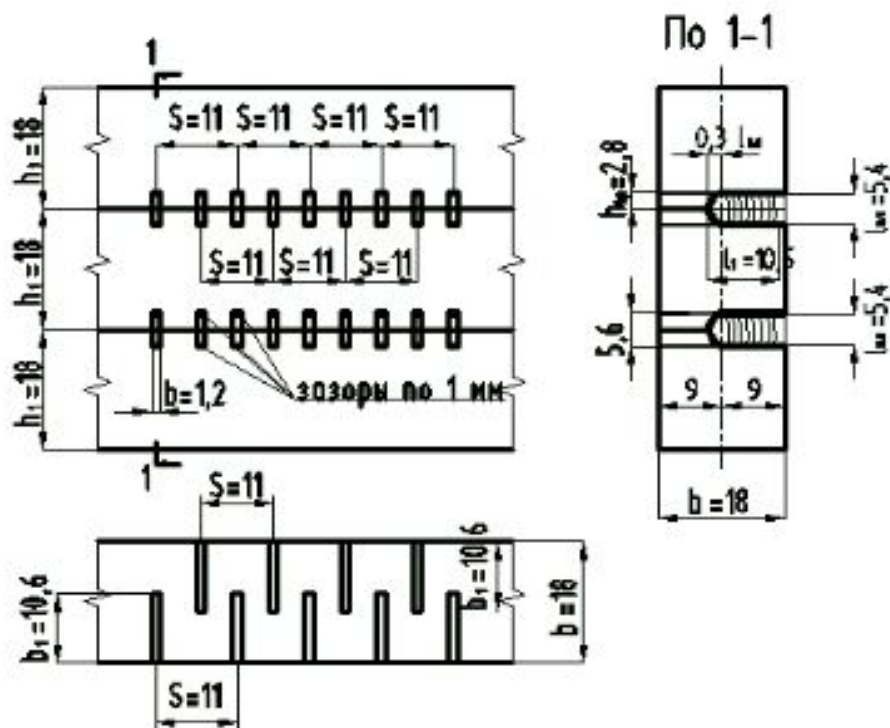
$$b_1 = \frac{b}{2} + 0,3 \cdot l_{\text{нл}} = \frac{18}{2} + 0,3 \cdot 5,4 = 10,6 \text{ см} \quad (5)$$

$$T_{\text{нл}} = 14 \cdot l_{\text{нл}} \cdot b = 14 \cdot 5,4 \cdot 18 = 13,6 \text{ кН}$$

$$n_c = \frac{1,5 \cdot M_\theta \cdot S_{6p}}{\xi \cdot J_{6p} \cdot T_{\text{нл}}} + \frac{k \cdot O_1}{T_{\text{нл}}} = \frac{1,5 \cdot 7443}{0,93 \cdot 40,5 \cdot 13,6} + \frac{0,2 \cdot 180}{13,6} = 24,45$$

$$\frac{J_{6p}}{S_{6p}} = \frac{b \cdot h^3}{12} \cdot \frac{9}{b \cdot h^2} = \frac{3}{4} \cdot h = \frac{3 \cdot 54}{4} = 40,5 \text{ см}$$

0,2. =25 .



5.

[3],

$$S = 9 \cdot \delta = 9 \cdot 1,2 \approx 11 \text{ см.}$$

$$n = \frac{l}{4 \cdot S} = \frac{12,06}{4 \cdot 11} = 27,4 > 25$$

11

(. . 5).

1.1.5.

$$f_{\text{расч}} = \frac{5 \cdot q_1'' \cdot (0,5 \cdot l)^4}{384 \cdot E \cdot J \cdot k_x \cdot \xi} - \frac{O_1'' \cdot (e_1 + e_2) \cdot (0,5 \cdot l)^2}{16 \cdot E \cdot J \cdot k_x \cdot \xi},$$

$$: q_1'' -$$

$$q_1'' = q'' \cdot \cos^2 \gamma = 13,02 \cdot 0,995^2 = 0,129 \text{ кН/см},$$

$$O_1'' -$$

$$O_1'' = O_1 \cdot \frac{q''}{q} = 180 \cdot \frac{13,02}{16,54} = 141,7 \text{ кН};$$

$$k_x = 0,6 -$$

13[1];

$$J -$$

$$J = \frac{b \cdot h^3}{12} = \frac{18 \cdot 54^3}{12} = 236200 \text{ см}^4;$$

$$0,5 \cdot l = 0,5 \cdot 12,06 = 603 \text{ см}, e_1 = 15 \text{ см}, e_2 = 13,5 \text{ см},$$

$$\xi = 0,93; E = 1000 \text{ кН/см}^2.$$

$$f_{\text{расч}} = \frac{5 \cdot 0,129 \cdot 603^4}{384 \cdot 1000 \cdot 236200 \cdot 0,6 \cdot 0,93} - \frac{141,7 \cdot (15 + 13,5) \cdot 603^2}{16 \cdot 1000 \cdot 236200 \cdot 0,6 \cdot 0,93} = 1,02$$

$$\frac{f_{\text{расч}}}{0,5 \cdot l} = \frac{1,02}{603} \approx \frac{1}{600} < \left[\frac{f}{l} \right] = \frac{1}{200}.$$

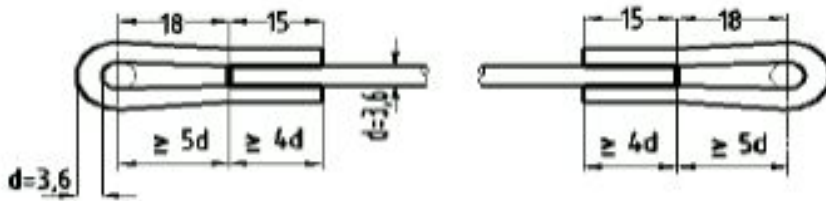
1.1.6.

210*

d=3,6 ,

$$A = \frac{\pi \cdot d^2}{4} = \frac{3,14 \cdot 3,6^2}{4} = 10,17 \text{ см}^2;$$

$$\sigma = \frac{U}{A} = \frac{182}{10,17} = 17,88 \text{ кН/см}^2 < \gamma_c \cdot R_y = 21 \text{ кН/см}^2$$



6.

.6.

$$d=3,6$$

$$d_0=3,08$$

$$A_n = \frac{\pi \cdot d_0^2}{4} = \frac{3,14 \cdot 3,08^2}{4} = 7,44 \text{ см}^2$$

$$\sigma = \frac{U}{2 \cdot A_n} = \frac{182}{2 \cdot 7,44} = 12,24 < \gamma_c \cdot R_y = 0,85 \cdot 21 = 17,85$$

$$c = m_s$$

3.4 [1],

$$m_s = 0,85$$

*

.50* [4]

1.1.7.

.7.

$$A_{cm} = b \cdot c = \frac{A}{R_{cm90}} = \frac{q \cdot l_0}{2 \cdot R_{cm90}} = \frac{16,54 \cdot 12}{2 \cdot 0,3} \approx 331 \text{ см}^2$$

$$R_{cm90} = 3 = 0,3 / 2$$

2- (.3 [1]).

$$c = \frac{A_{cm}}{b} = \frac{331}{18} = 18,4 \text{ см} \quad c = 20 \text{ см.}$$

$$a = \frac{h_f}{3} = \frac{18}{3} = 6 \text{ см}$$

$$z = \frac{h_f + a}{\cos \alpha} = \frac{18 + 6}{0,962} = 25 \text{ см}$$

24,

1 (.7).

$$= 16^\circ, \quad / \quad 2:$$

$$\sigma_{cm} = \frac{U}{A_{cm}} = \frac{U}{b \cdot z} = \frac{182}{18 \cdot 24} = 0,421 < R_{cm\sigma} = 1,22$$

$$R_{cm\sigma} = \frac{R_{cm}}{1 + \left(\frac{R_{cm}}{R_{cm90}} - 1\right) \cdot \sin^3 \alpha} = \frac{13}{1 + \left(\frac{13}{3} - 1\right) \cdot \sin^3 16^\circ} = 12,2 \text{ МПа}$$

d_n

$$A_{cp} = 2 \cdot \frac{\pi \cdot d_n^2}{4} = \frac{U}{R_s} = \frac{182}{9} = 20,23 \text{ см}^2$$

$R_s -$

[4].

$$d_n = \sqrt{\frac{4 \cdot A_{cp}}{2 \cdot \pi}} = \sqrt{\frac{4 \cdot 20,23}{2 \cdot 3,14}} = 3,6 \text{ см}$$

$$d_n = 1,5 \cdot d = 1,5 \cdot 3,6 = 5,4 \text{ см}$$

$$A_{cm} = 2 \cdot d_n \cdot \delta = \frac{U}{\gamma_c \cdot R_{SL}} = \frac{182}{0,85 \cdot 26,5} = 8,1 \text{ см}^2$$

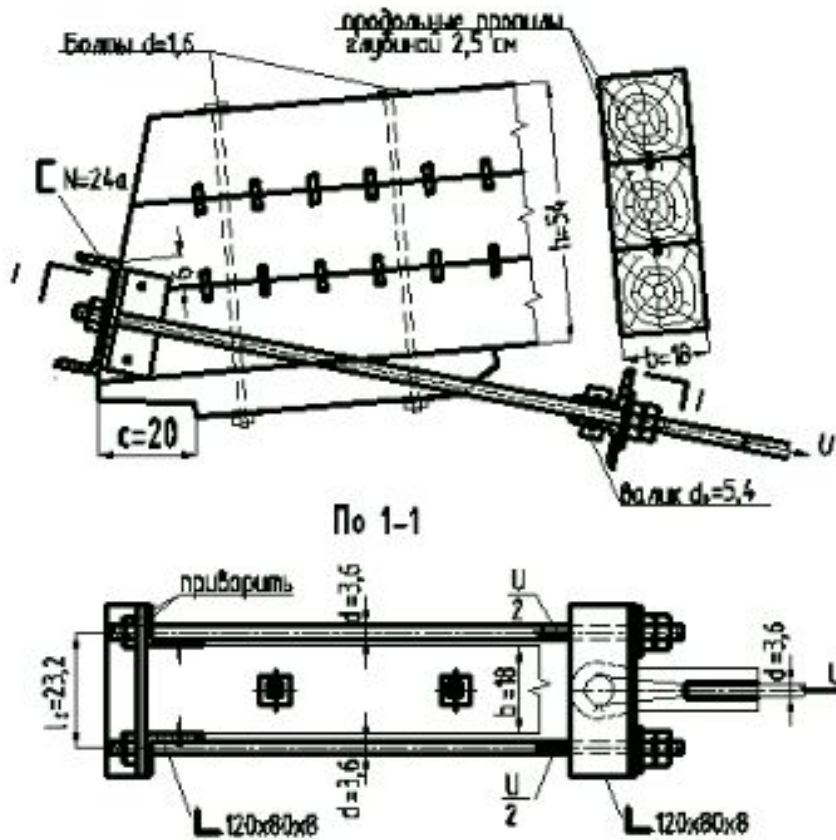
$R_{SL} -$

[4].

$$\delta = \frac{A_{cm}}{2 \cdot d_n} = \frac{8,1}{2 \cdot 5,4} = 0,75 \text{ см};$$

$$= m_s = 0,85$$

.34 [1].



7.

120x80x8.

2

$$l_1 = d + \delta = 3,6 + 0,8 = 4,4 \text{ см}$$

$$M = \frac{U \cdot l_1}{4} = \frac{182 \cdot 4,4}{4} = 200 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{м}$$

$$W = \frac{\pi \cdot d_n^3}{32} = \frac{3,14 \cdot 5,4^3}{32} = 15,45 \text{ см}^3$$

$$\sigma = \frac{M}{W} = \frac{200}{15,45} = 13 \text{ кН/см}^2 < R_y \cdot \gamma_c = 21 \text{ кН/см}^2$$

(8).

$$l_2 = b + d + 2 \cdot \delta = 18 + 3,6 + 2 \cdot 0,8 = 23,2 \text{ см},$$

δ -

$$M_{\text{макс}} = \frac{U \cdot l_2}{4} = \frac{182 \cdot 23,2}{4} = 1055,6 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{м}$$

$$x-x: J_x = 229 \text{ см}^4,$$

$$y_0 = 3,85 \text{ см},$$

$$y_{\text{макс}} = B - y_0 = 12 - 3,85 = 8,15 \text{ см}$$

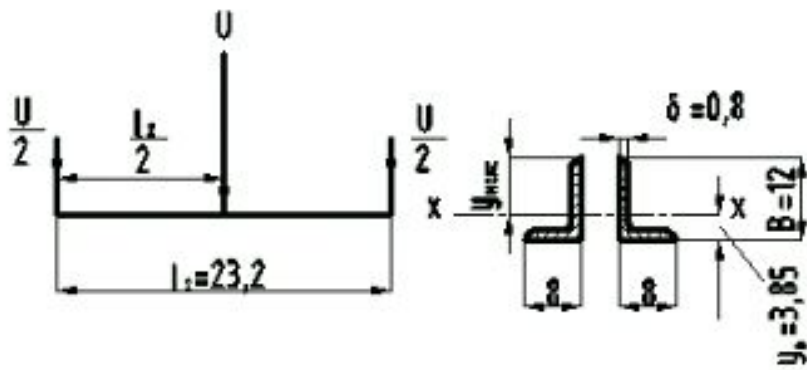
$$W_x = \frac{J_x}{y_{\text{макс}}} = \frac{229}{8,15} = 28,1 \text{ см}^3$$

$$\sigma = \frac{M_{\text{макс}}}{2 \cdot W_x} = \frac{1055,6}{2 \cdot 28,1} = 18,78 \text{ кН/см}^2 < \gamma_c \cdot R_y = 21 \text{ кН/см}^2$$

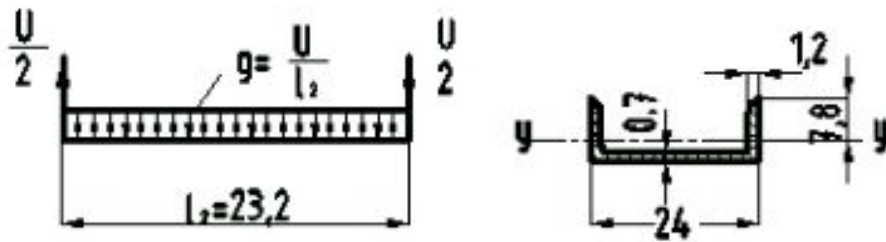
24

120x80x8,

$$l_2 = 23,2 \text{ см} (9).$$



8.



9.

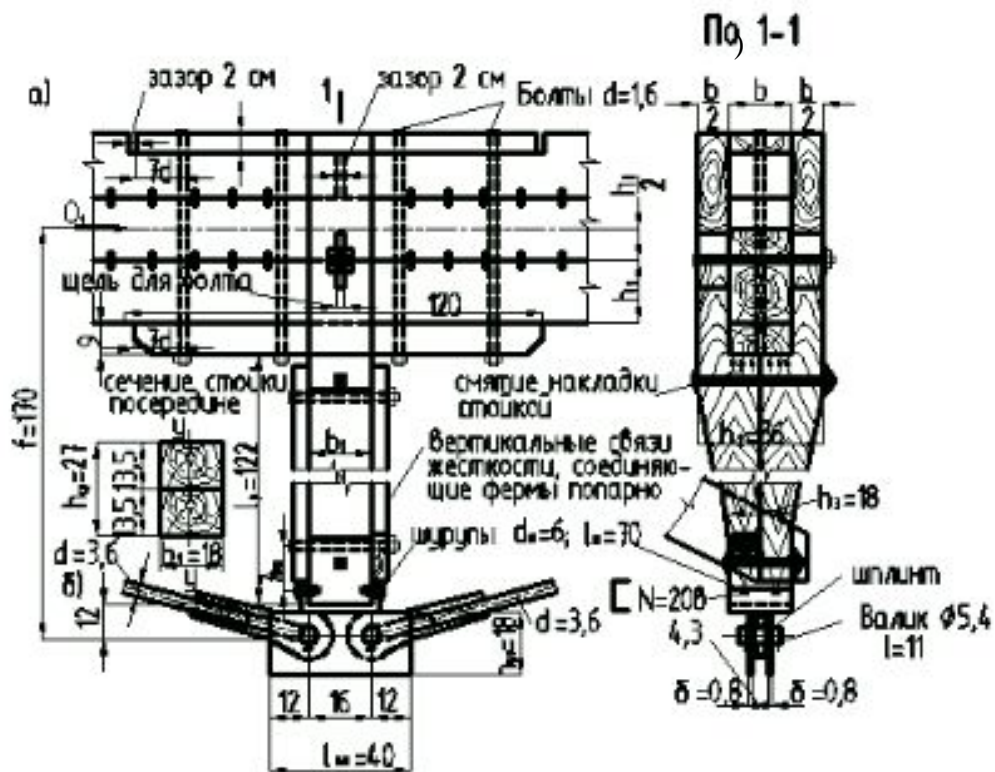
$$M_{\max} = \frac{U \cdot l_2}{8} = \frac{182 \cdot 23,2}{8} = 527,5 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{м}$$

$$W_y = 30,47 \text{ см}^2$$

$$\sigma = \frac{M_{\max}}{W_y} = \frac{527,5}{30,47} = 17,32 \text{ кН/см}^2 < \gamma_c \cdot R_y = 21 \text{ кН/см}^2$$

1.1.8.

.10.



10.

O_1

$$F_{cm} = b \cdot \frac{h}{2} = 18 \cdot \frac{54}{2} = 486 \text{ см}^2$$

$$\sigma_{cm} = \frac{O_1}{F_{cm}} = \frac{180}{486} = 0,37 \text{ кН/см}^2 < \gamma_{yp} \cdot R_{cm} = 1,3 \text{ кН/см}^2$$

$$h_1/3 = 18/3 = 6 \text{ см.}$$

$$h_1/2 = 18/2 = 9 \text{ см.}$$

$$d = 1,6 \text{ см.}$$

2 . , , .10, ,

1.1.9.

$$h_2 = 2 \cdot b = 2 \cdot 18 = 36 \text{ см}, \quad h_3 = 18 \text{ см},$$

$$b_1 = 18 \text{ см} \quad (.10, \quad).$$

$$l_v = f - \frac{h}{2} - 9 - 12 = 170 - \frac{54}{2} - 9 - 12 = 122 \text{ см}$$

$$V = 98,8 \text{ кН}.$$

$$\lambda_y = \frac{l_v}{r_y} = \frac{l_v}{0,289 \cdot b_1} = \frac{122}{0,289 \cdot 18} = 23,5 < 75$$

$$r_y = \sqrt{\frac{J_{\varphi}}{F_{\varphi}}} = \sqrt{\frac{h_{\varphi} \cdot b_1^3}{12 \cdot h_{\varphi} \cdot b_1}} = 0,289 \cdot b_1$$

$$\lambda < 70$$

$$\varphi = 1 - 0,8 \cdot \left(\frac{\lambda_y}{100} \right)^2 = 1 - 0,8 \cdot \left(\frac{23,5}{100} \right)^2 = 0,96$$

$$V \leq \gamma_{ур} \cdot \varphi \cdot R_c \cdot F_{расч};$$

$$98,8 \text{ кН} \leq 1 \cdot 0,96 \cdot 1,3 \cdot 486 = 606,5 \text{ кН};$$

$F_{расч}$

$$F_{расч} = \frac{b_1 \cdot (h_2 + h_3)}{2} = \frac{18 \cdot (36 + 18)}{2} = 486 \text{ см}^2$$

(10).

$$F_{cm} = b \cdot b_f = 18 \cdot 18 = 324 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_{cm} = \frac{V}{F_{cm}} = \frac{98,8}{324} = 0,305 \text{ KH/cm}^2 \approx \gamma_{yp} \cdot R_{cm90} = 0,3 \text{ KH/cm}^2$$

1.1.10.

(10).

$$d_b = 5,4 \text{ cm}$$

$$l_{n.л} = 5 \cdot d_b + 2 \cdot d + 2 \text{ cm} = 5 \cdot 5,4 + 2 \cdot 3,6 + 2 = 36,2 \text{ cm}$$

$$(l_{n.л} = 40 \text{ cm});$$

$$h_{n.л} = 3 \cdot d_b = 3 \cdot 5,4 = 16,2 \text{ cm} (h_{n.л} = 18 \text{ cm}).$$

δ

$$A_n = \delta \cdot d_b = \frac{U}{2 \cdot \gamma_c \cdot R_s};$$

$$\delta = \frac{U}{2 \cdot \gamma_c \cdot R_s \cdot d_b} = \frac{182}{2 \cdot 0,8 \cdot 26,5 \cdot 5,4} = 0,75 \text{ cm};$$

$$\gamma_c = 0,8$$

$$\delta = 0,8 \text{ cm} > 0,2 \cdot d = 0,2 \cdot 3,6 = 0,72 \text{ cm}.$$

$$\sigma = \frac{U}{2 \cdot A_n} = \frac{U}{2 \cdot \delta \cdot (h_{\text{ш}} - d_n)} = \frac{182}{2 \cdot 0,8 \cdot (18 - 5,4)} = 9,04 \text{ кН/см}^2 <$$

$$< \gamma_c \cdot R_y = 0,8 \cdot 21 = 16,8 \text{ кН/см}^2.$$

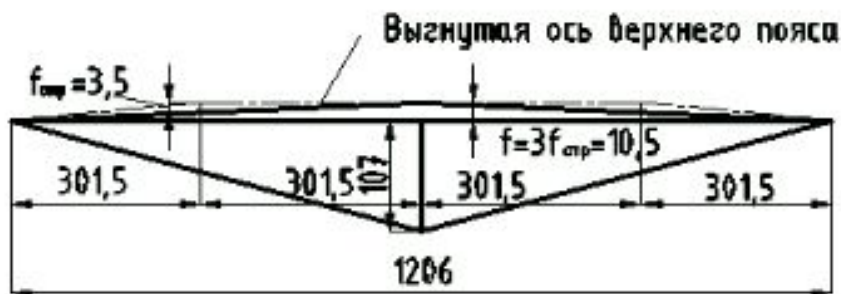
$$b_f = 18 \text{ см}, \quad 20\text{b.}$$

$$d_{\text{ш}} = 0,6 \text{ см} \quad l_{\text{ш}} = 7 \text{ см.}$$

1.1.11.

$$f_{\text{стр}} = \frac{0,1 \cdot \left(\frac{l}{2}\right)}{h_f} = \frac{0,1 \cdot 603}{18} = 3,35 \text{ см} \quad f_{\text{стр}} = 3,5 \text{ см}$$

$$f = 3 \cdot f_{\text{стр}} = 3 \cdot 3,5 = 10,5 \text{ см} \quad (11).$$



11.

2.

(.14,15,29).

()
(.20,21).

(.22),

(20,21).

2.1. 2.

$$l = 18 \text{ м}$$

$$B = 6 \text{ м}$$

() $\mathcal{G}''_1 = 0,5 \text{ кН/м}^2$,

$$\mathcal{G}''_2 = 0,25 \text{ кН/м}^2$$

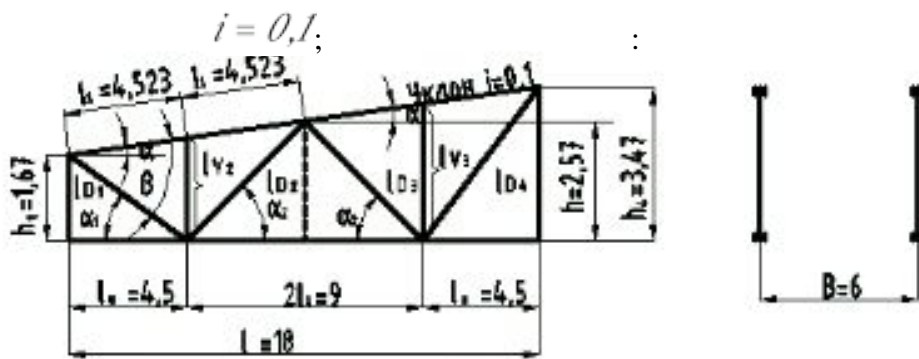
$$S_0 = 1,8 \text{ кН/м}^2$$

(-).

2.1.1.

(.12).

$$\left(\frac{1}{6} \div \frac{1}{7}\right) \cdot l; \quad h = \frac{l}{7} = \frac{18}{7} = 2,57 \text{ M}$$



12.

$$h_1 = h - 0,1 \cdot \frac{l}{2} = 2,57 - 0,1 \cdot \frac{18}{2} = 1,67 \text{ M};$$

$$h_2 = h + 0,1 \cdot \frac{l}{2} = 2,57 + 0,1 \cdot \frac{18}{2} = 3,47 \text{ M};$$

$$l_{v2} = h_1 + 0,1 \cdot \frac{l}{4} = 1,67 + 0,1 \cdot \frac{18}{4} = 2,12 \text{ M};$$

$$l_{vd} = h + 0,1 \cdot \frac{l}{4} = 2,57 + 0,1 \cdot \frac{18}{4} = 3,02 \text{ M};$$

$$l_1 = \frac{l}{4} \cdot \sqrt{1+i^2} = \frac{18}{4} \cdot \sqrt{1+0,1^2} = 4,523 \text{ M};$$

$$\begin{aligned}
l_{D1} &= \sqrt{l_U^2 + h_1^2} = \sqrt{4,5^2 + 1,67^2} = 4,8 \text{ м}; \\
l_{D2} &= \sqrt{l_U^2 + h^2} = \sqrt{4,5^2 + 2,57^2} = 5,182 \text{ м}; \\
l_{D4} &= \sqrt{l_U^2 + h_4^2} = \sqrt{4,5^2 + 3,47^2} = 5,683 \text{ м}; \\
\text{tg} \alpha &= 0,1 \quad \alpha = 5^\circ 50'; \\
\text{tg} \alpha_1 &= \frac{h_1}{l_U} = \frac{1,67}{4,5} = 0,371 \quad \alpha_1 \approx 20^\circ 20'; \\
\beta &= \alpha + \alpha_1 = 5^\circ 50' + 20^\circ 20' = 26^\circ 10'; \\
\text{tg} \alpha_2 &= \frac{h}{l_U} = \frac{2,57}{4,5} = 0,571 \quad \alpha_2 \approx 29^\circ 40'; \\
\cos \alpha_2 &= \cos 29^\circ 40' = 0,868.
\end{aligned}$$

2.1.2.

$$k_{\text{c.н.}} = 3$$

$$g_{\text{c.н.}}^{\text{н}} = \frac{g^{\text{н}}_1 + g^{\text{н}}_2 + s^{\text{н}}}{\left(\frac{1000}{k_{\text{c.н.}} \cdot l} - 1\right)} = \frac{0,5 + 0,25 + 1,26}{\left(\frac{1000}{3 \cdot 18} - 1\right)} = 0,11 \text{ кН/м}^2$$

$$s^{\text{н}} = s_0 \cdot \gamma_f = 1,8 \cdot 0,7 = 1,26 \text{ кН/м}^2$$

$$s_0 = 1,8 \text{ кН/м}^2$$

.4[2].

$$q^{\text{н}} = (g^{\text{н}}_1 + g_{\text{c.н.}}^{\text{н}} + g^{\text{н}}_2 + s^{\text{н}}) \cdot B = (0,5 + 0,11 + 0,25 + 1,26) \cdot 6 = 12,72$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 q &= \left((g_1^H + g_{\text{с.в.}}^H) \cdot \gamma_{f1} + g_2^H \cdot \gamma_{f2} + s_p \right) \cdot B = \\
 &= \left((0,5 + 0,11) \cdot 1,1 + 0,25 \cdot 1,2 + 1,8 \right) \cdot 6 = 16,63 \text{ кН/м}; \\
 &\quad \gamma_{f1} \cdot \gamma_{f2}
 \end{aligned}$$

.2[2].

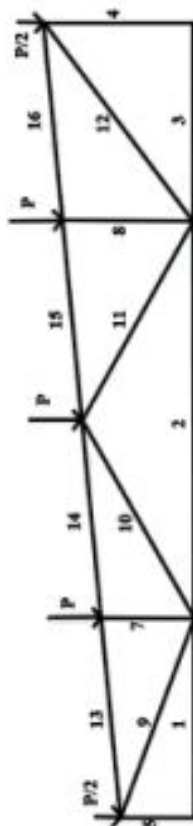
$$\begin{aligned}
 P_g &= \left((g_1^H + g_{\text{с.в.}}^H) \cdot \gamma_{f1} + g_2^H \cdot \gamma_{f2} \right) \cdot \frac{B \cdot l}{4} = \\
 &= \left((0,5 + 0,11) \cdot 1,1 + 0,25 \cdot 1,2 \right) \cdot \frac{6 \cdot 18}{4} = 25,92 \text{ кН};
 \end{aligned}$$

$$S_p = S_0 \cdot \frac{B \cdot l}{4} = 1,8 \cdot \frac{6 \cdot 18}{4} = 48,6 \text{ кН}$$

$$R_A = R_B = \frac{q \cdot l}{2} = \frac{16,63 \cdot 18}{2} = 149,67 \text{ кН}$$

2.1.3.

-), (
- 1) ($S_p = 48,6 \text{ кН}$);
- 2) ($S_p = 48,6 \text{ кН}$).
- ($P_g = 25,92 \text{ кН}$).



Единицы измерения усилий: т
 Единицы измерения напряжений: т/м²
 Единицы измерения моментов: т*м
 Единицы измерения распределенных нагрузок: т/м²
 Единицы измерения результирующих перерезывающих сил: т/м
 Единицы измерения перемещений поворотов в элементах: м

Tue Feb 11 14:28:15 2014 ФЕРМА основная схема
 УС ИЛИ Я НАГРУЖЕНИЯ В ЭЛЕМЕНТАХ

10	1-1	1-2	2-1	2-2	3-1	3-2	4-1	4-2
	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4
	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	5
1 - ЗАГРУЖЕНИЕ 1								
N	.104188	.104188	9.23163	9.23163	.023658	.023658	-5.26585	-5.26585
M	-.075290	.081172	-.034377	-.008985	.051109	-.040428	.040428	-.041684
Q	.034769	.034769	-.002821	-.002821	-.020341	-.020341	-.023658	-.023658
2 - ЗАГРУЖЕНИЕ 2								
N	.133878	.133878	8.65787	8.65787	.013033	.013033	-2.46708	-2.46708
M	-.096517	.105868	.052793	-.008975	.026284	-.022425	.022425	-.022798
Q	.044974	.044974	-.006863	-.006863	-.010826	-.010826	-.013033	-.013033
3 - ЗАГРУЖЕНИЕ 3								
N	.195354	.195354	17.3093	17.3093	.044358	.044358	-9.87350	-9.87350
M	-.141170	.152197	.064457	.016848	.095830	-.075802	.075802	-.078121
Q	.065193	.065193	-.005290	-.005290	-.038140	-.038140	-.044358	-.044358
10	5-1	5-2	7-1	7-2	8-1	8-2	9-1	9-2
	1	1	2	2	3	3	6	6
	6	6	7	7	8	8	2	2
1 - ЗАГРУЖЕНИЕ 1								
N	-5.25143	-5.25143	-2.81723	-2.81723	-2.82672	-2.82672	8.76427	8.76427
M	-.075290	.098704	-.069744	.055380	.047091	-.043925	-.039143	.052803
Q	.104188	.104188	.059020	.059020	-.030138	-.030138	.019156	.019156
2 - ЗАГРУЖЕНИЕ 2								
N	-7.38875	-7.38875	-4.91217	-4.91217	.005289	.005289	10.9451	10.9451
M	-.098517	.127060	-.073839	-.055047	.037495	-.034565	-.049415	.068809

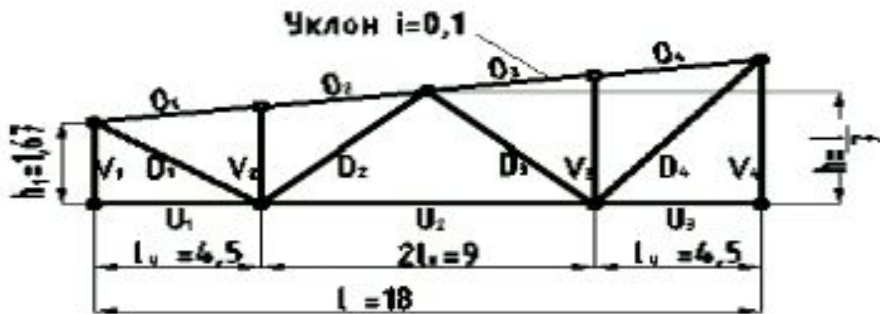
Q	.133878	.133878	.060701	.060701	-.023861	-.023861	.024630	.024630
3 - ЗАГРУЖЕНИЕ 3								
N	-9.84644	-9.84644	-4.90731	-4.90731	-4.92323	-4.92323	16.4330	16.4330
M	-.141170	.165071	-.130770	.103837	.088296	-.082360	-.073394	.099007
Q	.195354	.195354	.110664	.110664	-.056509	-.056509	.035918	.035918
10	10-1	10-2	11-1	11-2	12-1	12-2	13-1	13-2
2	2	2	9	9	3	3	6	6
9	9	9	3	3	5	5	7	7
1 - ЗАГРУЖЕНИЕ 1								
N	-.867225	-.987225	-3.83800	-3.83800	7.38475	7.38475	-8.36879	-8.36879
M	.029854	.018101	.016604	.010750	.015717	-.006503	-.059561	.060792
Q	-.002268	-.002268	-.001130	-.001130	-.003910	-.003910	.031035	.031035
2 - ЗАГРУЖЕНИЕ 2								
N	2.06426	2.06426	-5.71344	-5.71344	4.62308	4.62308	-10.4424	-10.4424
M	.048244	.015797	.007161	.004917	.007143	-.003951	-.077645	.106943
Q	-.006263	-.006263	-.000431	-.000431	-.001935	-.001935	.040816	.040816
3 - ЗАГРУЖЕНИЕ 3								
N	-1.85105	-1.85105	-7.19626	-7.19626	13.8464	13.8464	-15.6727	-15.6727
M	.055977	.033940	.031133	.020156	.029470	-.012194	-.111677	.151486
Q	-.004252	-.004252	-.002118	-.002118	-.007332	-.007332	.058190	.058190
10	14-1	14-2	15-1	15-2	16-1	16-2		
7	7	7	9	9	8	8		
9	9	9	8	8	5	5		
1 - ЗАГРУЖЕНИЕ 1								
N	-8.41495	-8.41495	-5.92842	-5.92842	-5.89670	-5.89670		
M	.025413	.028005	.024302	.004926	.048853	-.035161		
Q	-.000577	-.000577	-.004284	-.004284	-.018577	-.018577		
2 - ЗАГРУЖЕНИЕ 2								
N	-10.4985	-10.4985	-3.71450	-3.71450	-3.69023	-3.69023		
M	.051896	.012761	.021397	-.009526	.025039	-.018947		
Q	-.008653	-.008653	-.006838	-.006838	-.009726	-.009726		
3 - ЗАГРУЖЕНИЕ 3								
N	-15.7780	-15.7780	-11.1158	-11.1158	-11.0563	-11.0563		
M	.047649	.042759	.045566	.009239	.091599	-.065927		
Q	-.001081	-.001081	-.008033	-.008033	-.034832	-.034832		

1 -

(),

2 -

3 -



13.

2.

		,			,	
		$S_p = 48,6$			+	+
		()				
	1	-83,59	-104,42	-156,73	-188,01	-240,32
	2	-84,15	-104,99	-157,78	-189,14	-241,93
	3	-59,28	-37,15	-111,16	-96,43	-170,44
	4	-58,97	-36,90	-110,56	-95,87	-169,53
	U ₁	+1,04	+1,34	+1,95	+2,38	+2,99
	U ₂	+92,32	+86,58	+173,09	+178,9	+265,41
	U ₃	+0,24	+0,13	+0,44	+0,37	+0,68
	D ₁	+87,64	+109,45	+164,33	+197,09	+251,97
	D ₂	-9,87	+20,64	-18,51	+10,77	-28,38
	D ₃	-38,38	-57,13	-71,96	-95,51	-110,34
	D ₄	+73,85	+46,23	+138,46	+120,08	+212,31

V ₁	-52,51	-73,89	-98,46	-126,4	-150,97
V ₂	-26,17	-49,12	-49,07	-75,29	-75,24
V ₃	-26,26	+0,05	-49,23	-26,21	-75,49
V ₄	-52,66	-24,67	-98,74	-77,33	-151,4

()

(.2).

D₂,

2.1.4.

$$h_1 = 5 - 2 \cdot 0,3 = 4,4 \text{ cm};$$

$$b = 15 \text{ cm}$$

1 .7, .9.

$$b \times h = 15 \times 35,2 \text{ cm};$$

$$\frac{h}{b} = \frac{35,2}{15} = 2,35 < [5]$$

[5÷6].

$$e_{cp} \leq \frac{0,5 \cdot M_0}{N}$$

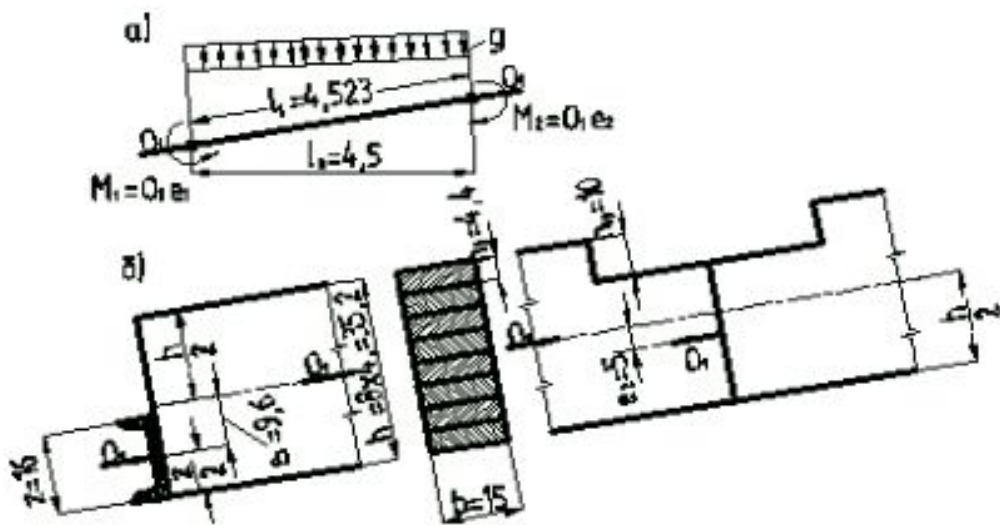
(.13,)

$$M_0 = \frac{q \cdot l_U^2}{8} = \frac{14,16 \cdot 4,5^2}{8} = 3580 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см}$$

$$[e_{cp}] \leq \frac{0,5 \cdot M_0}{O_1} = \frac{0,5 \cdot 3580}{204,5} = 8,8 \text{ cm}$$

(16),
 $z = 16 \text{ cm}$ (13);

$$e_1 = \frac{h - z}{2} = \frac{35,2 - 16}{2} = 9,6 \text{ cm}$$



14.

$$h_{np} = 10 \text{ cm};$$

$$e_2 = \frac{h_{np}}{2} = \frac{10}{2} = 5 \text{ cm}$$

$$e_{cp} = \frac{e_1 + e_2}{2} = \frac{9,6 + 5}{2} = 7,3 \text{ cm} < [e_{cp}] = 8,8 \text{ cm}$$

$$M = M_0 - O_1 \cdot e_{cp} = 3580 - 204,5 \cdot 7,3 = 2087 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см}$$

$$\lambda_x = \frac{l_1}{r_x} = \frac{l_1}{0,289 \cdot h} = \frac{452,3}{0,289 \cdot 35,2} = 44,5$$

$$A = b \cdot h = 15 \cdot 35,2 = 528 \text{ см}^2$$

$$W = \frac{b \cdot h^2}{6} = \frac{15 \cdot 35,2^2}{6} = 3100 \text{ см}^3$$

$$\xi = 1 - \frac{\lambda_x^2 \cdot O_1}{3000 \cdot A \cdot R_c} = 1 - \frac{44,5^2 \cdot 204,5}{3000 \cdot 528 \cdot 1,3} \approx 0,81$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{O_1}{A} + \frac{M}{\xi \cdot W} = \frac{204,5}{528} + \frac{2087}{0,81 \cdot 3100} = 12,46 < R_c = 13$$

15

$$\frac{h}{b} = \frac{35,2}{15} = 2,35 < [3,5]$$

$$f_{расч} = \frac{5 \cdot q'' \cdot l_1^4}{384 \cdot E \cdot J \cdot \xi} - \frac{M_1 \cdot l_1^2}{16 \cdot E \cdot J \cdot \xi} - \frac{M_2 \cdot l_1^2}{16 \cdot E \cdot J \cdot \xi};$$

$$q''$$

$$q'' = 0,111 \text{ кН/см},$$

$$J = \frac{b \cdot h^3}{12} = \frac{15 \cdot 35,2^3}{12} = 54500 \text{ см}^4;$$

$$M_1 = O_1'' \cdot e_1 = 160,5 \cdot 9,6 = 1540 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см},$$

$$M_2 = O_1'' \cdot e_2 = 160,5 \cdot 5 = 802 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см},$$

$$O_1''$$

$$O_1'' = O_1 \cdot \frac{q''}{q} = 204,5 \cdot \frac{11,1}{14,16} = 160,5 \text{ кН};$$

$$e_1 = 9,6 \text{ см};$$

$$e_2 = 5 \text{ см};$$

$$f_{\text{расч}} = \frac{5 \cdot 0,111 \cdot 452,3^4}{384 \cdot 1000 \cdot 54500 \cdot 0,81} - \frac{1540 \cdot 452,3^2}{16 \cdot 1000 \cdot 54500 \cdot 0,81} - \frac{802 \cdot 452,3^2}{16 \cdot 1000 \cdot 54500 \cdot 0,81} = 0,72 \text{ см},$$

$$\frac{f_{\text{расч}}}{l_1} = \frac{0,72}{452,3} \approx \frac{1}{630} < \left[\frac{f}{l} \right] = \frac{1}{200}.$$

2.1.5.

D_1 .

$$D_1 = 218 \text{ кН}$$

210.

$$A_{\text{нр}} = \frac{D_1}{\gamma_c \cdot R_y} = \frac{218}{0,8 \cdot 21} = 12,98 \text{ см}^2; \quad \gamma_c = 0,8; \quad [1].$$

2 60x6

$$A_{2L} = 2 \cdot 6,91 = 13,82 \text{ см}^2 > 12,98 \text{ см}^2$$

2.1.6.

.14.

$$\delta = 0,8 \text{ см},$$

$$b + 2 \cdot \delta = 15 + 2 \cdot 0,8 = 16,6 \text{ см}.$$

16 .

$$\sigma_{\text{см}} = \frac{Q_1}{A_{\text{см}}} = \frac{Q_1}{b \cdot z} = \frac{204,5}{15 \cdot 16} = 8,55 \text{ МПа} < R_{\text{см}} \cdot \gamma_{\text{y.p.}} = 13 \text{ МПа};$$

$$\gamma_{\text{y.p.}} = 1.$$

b=15 ,

h

$$R_{\text{см}} = 13 \text{ МПа} > R_{\text{см90}} = 6 \text{ МПа},$$

$$A_{\text{см}} = b \cdot h_{\text{сг}} = \frac{V_1}{\gamma_{\text{yp}} \cdot R_{\text{см90}}} = \frac{127,44}{1 \cdot 0,6} = 213 \text{ см}^2;$$

$$h_{\text{сг}} = \frac{A_{\text{см}}}{b} = \frac{213}{15} = 14,2 \text{ см};$$

4,4

;

$$h = 4 \cdot 4,4 = 17,6 .$$

$$R_{cm90}^{ty6} = R_{cm90} \cdot m_{II} = 3 \cdot 2 = 6 \text{ МПа} \quad (3,4 \text{ [I]})$$

$$b \times h_{ct} = 15 \times 17,6 \text{ см}$$

()

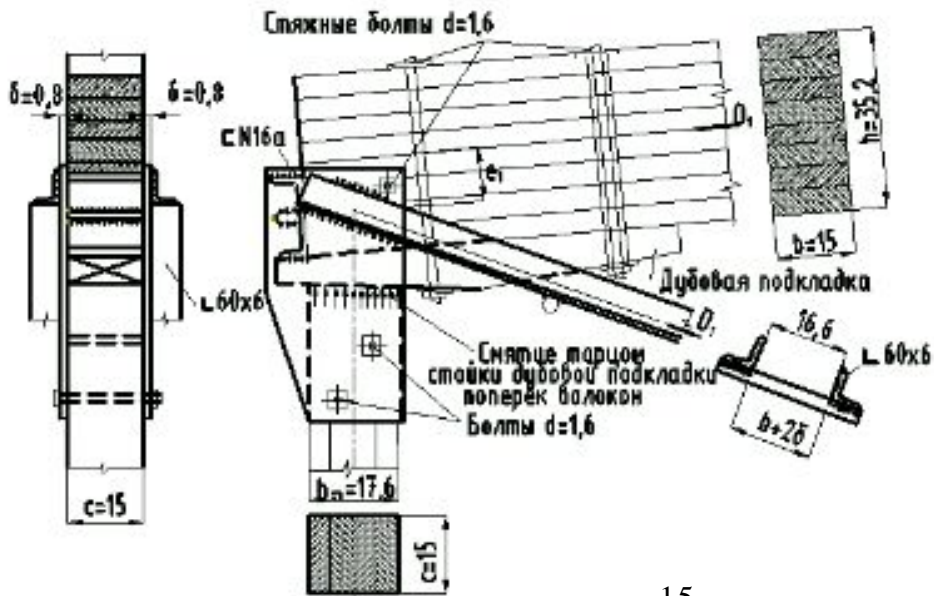
$$: 1 = h_4 = 347 \text{с} > 167$$

$$V_1 = V_4 = 127,44$$

$$\lambda = \frac{l_{ct}}{0,289 \cdot b} = \frac{347}{0,289 \cdot 15} = 80 < [120] \quad (.14 \text{ [I]})$$

$$\lambda = 80 > 70$$

$$\varphi = \frac{3000}{\lambda^2} = \frac{3000}{80^2} = 0,48$$



$$V_1 = 127,44 \leq \gamma_{yp} \cdot \varphi \cdot R_c \cdot A = 1 \cdot 0,48 \cdot 1,3 \cdot 15 \cdot 17,6 = 164,5$$

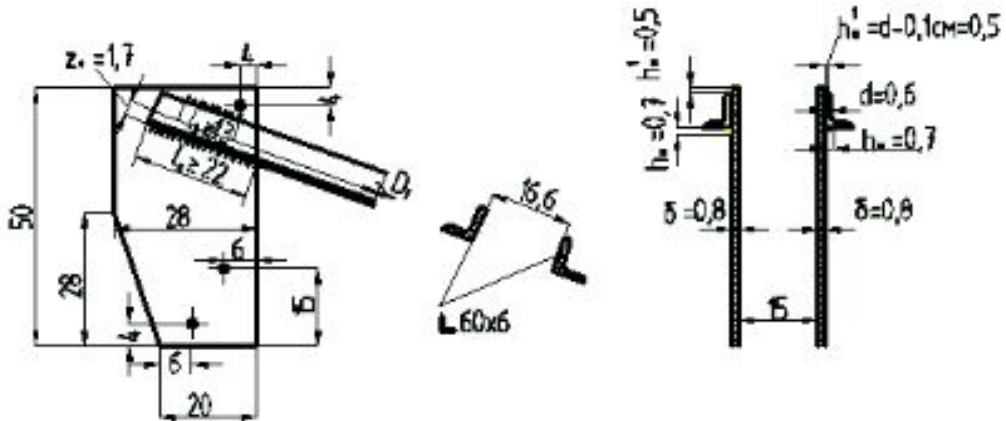
$$k_f = 0,7 \text{ cm} < 1,5 \cdot d = 1,5 \cdot 0,6 = 0,9 \text{ cm} ;$$

$$k'_f = d - 0,1 \text{ cm} = 0,6 - 0,1 = 0,5 \text{ cm} .$$

$$D_f = 218 \text{ KH}$$

$$l_{w1} = \frac{D_f/2}{0,7 \cdot \gamma_c \cdot \beta_f \cdot \gamma_{wef} \cdot R_{wef} \cdot k_f} \cdot \frac{b_1 - z_0}{b_1} = \frac{218/2}{0,7 \cdot 0,85 \cdot 0,7 \cdot 1 \cdot 18 \cdot 0,7} \times$$

$$\times \frac{6 - 1,7}{6} = 20,9$$



16.

$$l_{w2} = \frac{z_0}{b_1 - z_0} \cdot l_{w1} \cdot \frac{k_f}{k'_f} = \frac{1,7}{6 - 1,7} \cdot 20,9 \cdot \frac{0,7}{0,5} = 11,6 \text{ cm} ;$$

$$b_1 = 6 ;$$

$$z_0 = 1,7 ;$$

$$\beta_f \cdot R_{wf} \cdot \gamma_{wf} = 0,7 \cdot 18 \cdot 1 = 12,6 \text{ кН} / \text{см}^2 < \beta_z \cdot R_{wz} \cdot \gamma_{wz} = 1 \cdot 16,6 \cdot 1 = 16,6 \text{ кН} / \text{см}^2,$$

$$R_{wf} = 180 = 18 / \text{см}^2;$$

$$R_{wz} = 166 = 16,6 / \text{см}^2;$$

$$\gamma_f = \gamma_z = 1$$

$$\gamma_c = 0,85$$

$$l_w = l_w + 1 \text{ см} = 20,9 + 1 = 21,9 \text{ см}, \quad 22;$$

$$l_w = l_w + 1 \text{ см} = 11,6 + 1 = 12,6 \text{ см}, \quad 13 \quad (15).$$

2.1.7.

$$d = 1,6 \text{ см} \quad (16).$$

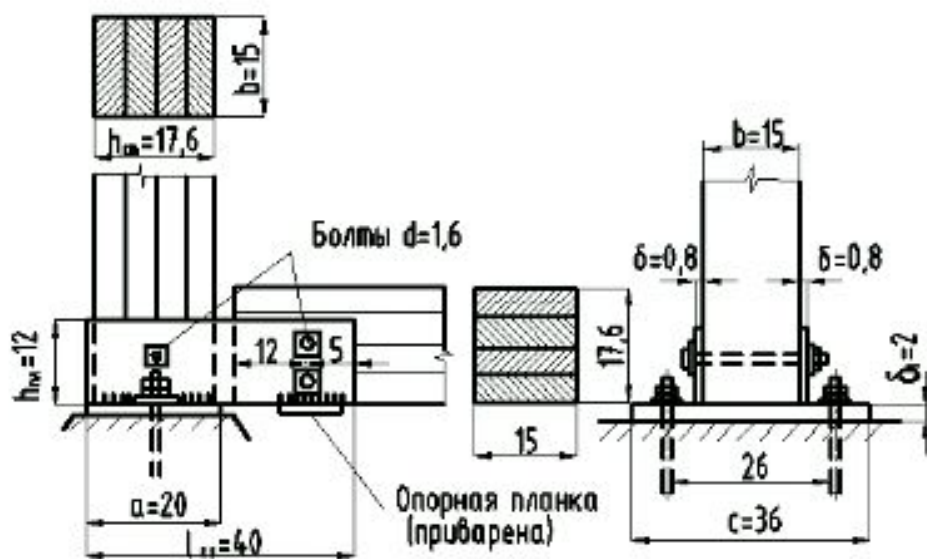
$$\delta \times h_{0,3} = 0,8 \times 12 \text{ см} \quad l_{0,3} = 40 \text{ см},$$

$$a = 20 = 36$$

$$\delta_f = 2 \text{ см},$$

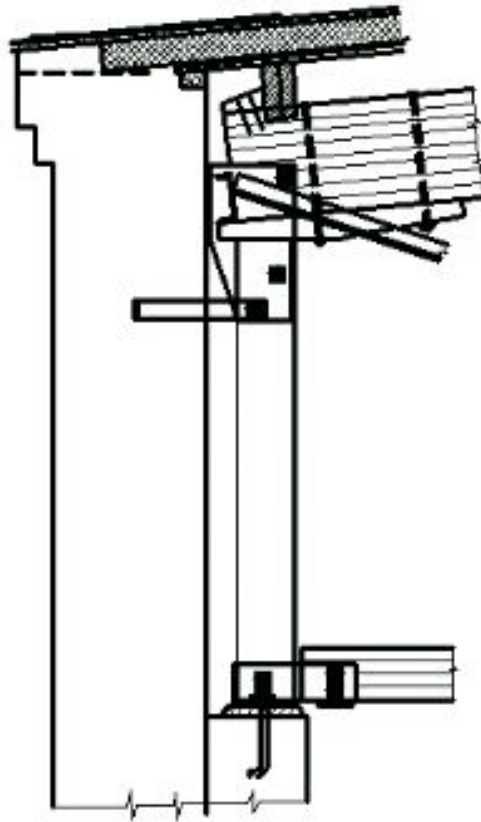
$$15 \times 17,6$$

$$d = 1,6$$



17.

.17.



18.

2.1.8.

$$D_3 = 93 \text{ кН}$$

$$l = l_{D_3} = 518,2 \text{ см}$$

$$b \times h_p = 15 \times 17,6 \text{ см}$$

$$\lambda = \frac{l}{r} = \frac{l}{0,289 \cdot b} = \frac{518,2}{0,289 \cdot 15} = 119,5 < [150] \quad (14 [1]).$$

$$\lambda = 119,5 > 70$$

$$\varphi = \frac{3000}{\lambda^2} = \frac{3000}{119,5^2} = 0,217$$

$$D_3 = 93 \text{ кН} \geq \gamma_{yp} \cdot \varphi \cdot R_c \cdot A = 1 \cdot 0,217 \cdot 1,3 \cdot 15 \cdot 17,6 = 74,5 \text{ кН}$$

$$b \cdot h_p = 15 \cdot 22 = 330 \text{ см}^2$$

$$D_3 = 93 \text{ кН} \leq \gamma_{yp} \cdot \varphi \cdot R_c \cdot A = 1 \cdot 0,217 \cdot 1,3 \cdot 330 = 93,1 \text{ кН}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} V_2 & V_3, & D_2 \\ 15 \times 17,6 & , & \end{array}$$

2.1.9.

.18.

$$10 \times 15 \quad l_n = 100 \text{ см}$$

$$d = 1,6 \text{ см}$$

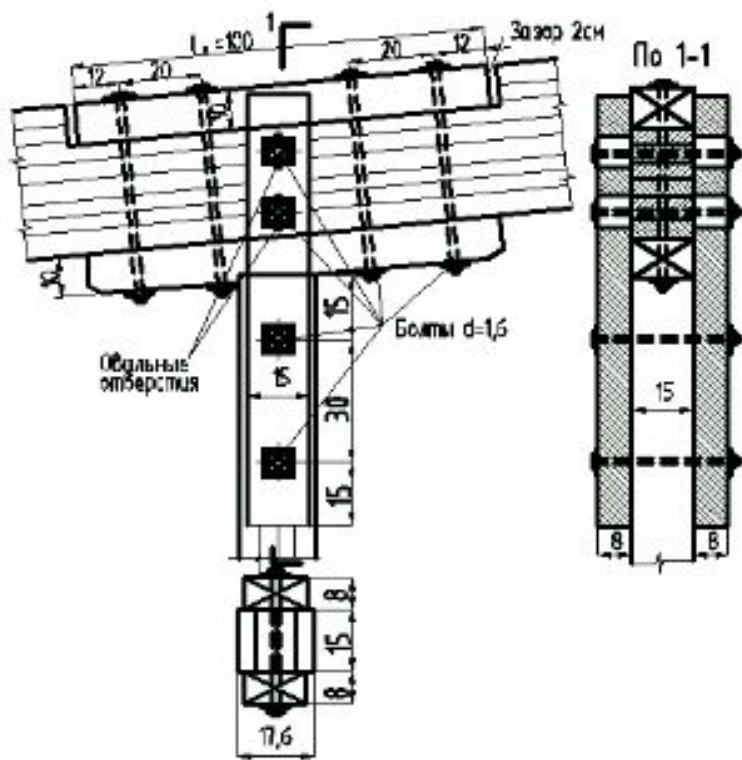
8x15 ,

$$d = 1,6 \text{ см}$$

$$A_{cm} = b \cdot h_{cr} = 15 \cdot 17,6 = 264 \text{ см}^2$$

$$\sigma_{cm} = \frac{V_2}{A_{cm}} = \frac{63,72}{264} = 2,41 \text{ МПа} < \gamma_{yp} \cdot R_{cm90} = 3 \text{ МПа}$$

$$\gamma_{yp} = 1$$



19.

2.1.10.

, ... 2 60x6.

$$\delta = 0,8 \text{ см} \quad (\text{с.19, })$$

$$V_2 \quad ; \quad D_2.$$

$$D_2 = 39,4 \text{ кН}$$

(;):

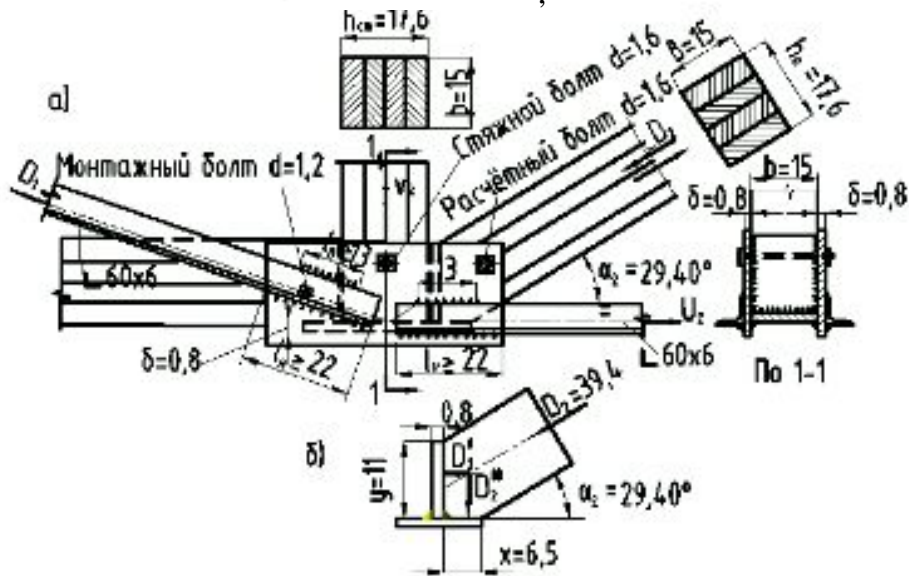
$$D'_2 = D_2 \cdot \cos \alpha_2 = 39,4 \cdot 0,868 = 34,2 \text{ кН};$$

$$D''_2 = D_2 \cdot \sin \alpha_2 = 39,4 \cdot 0,495 = 19,5 \text{ кН};$$

$$\alpha_2 = 29^\circ 40' \quad (19, \text{ });$$

$$y = \frac{D'_2}{\gamma_{ур} \cdot R_{см\alpha_2} \cdot b} = \frac{34,2}{1 \cdot 0,91 \cdot 15} = 2,5 \text{ см};$$

$$y = 11 > 2,5 \text{ см};$$



20.

$$R_{см\alpha_2} = \frac{R_{см}}{1 + \left(\frac{R_{см}}{R_{см90}} - 1\right) \cdot \sin^3 \alpha} = \frac{13}{1 + \left(\frac{13}{3} - 1\right) \cdot \sin^3 29^\circ 40'} = 9,1 \text{ МПа}$$

$R_{см\alpha_2}$ -

$\alpha_2 = 29^\circ 40'$

x

$$90^\circ - \alpha_2 = 90^\circ - 29^\circ 40' = 60^\circ 20';$$

$$x = \frac{D''_2}{\gamma_{ур} \cdot R_{см(90-\alpha_2)} \cdot b} = \frac{19,6}{1 \cdot 0,41 \cdot 15} = 3,2 \text{ см};$$

$$x = 6,5 > 3,2 \text{ см};$$

$$\alpha_2 = 60^\circ 20', \quad R_{\text{cm}(90-\alpha_2)} = 0,41 \text{ кН/см}^2.$$

$$D_2 = 6,76$$

$$d = 1,6$$

$$T_c = 2 \cdot 0,5 \cdot b \cdot d \cdot k_a = 2 \cdot 0,5 \cdot 15 \cdot 1,6 \cdot 1 = 24 \text{ кН} > D_2 = 6,86 \text{ кН}$$

$$T_u = 2 \cdot 2,5 \cdot d^2 \cdot \sqrt{k_a} = 2 \cdot 2,5 \cdot 1,6^2 \cdot 1 = 12,8 \text{ кН} > D_2 = 6,86 \text{ кН}$$

$$T_{\text{cm}} = \gamma_c \cdot R_y \cdot 2 \cdot \delta \cdot d \cdot k_a = 0,85 \cdot 26 \cdot 2 \cdot 0,8 \cdot 1,6 \cdot 1 = 56,5 \text{ кН} > D_2 = 6,86 \text{ кН};$$

$$m_c = 0,85$$

$$. 3.4[1],$$

$$k_a =$$

$$11 \quad 26.$$

$$D_1$$

$$(\quad . 15).$$

$$d = 1,2$$

$$A_0 = 2 \cdot d \cdot \delta = 2 \cdot 1,2 \cdot 0,6 = 1,44 \text{ см}^2$$

$$A_n = A_z - A_0 = 2 \cdot 6,91 - 1,44 = 12,38 \text{ см}^2$$

$$\sigma = \frac{D_1}{A_n} = \frac{218}{12,38} = 17,65 < \gamma_c \cdot R_y = 0,85 \cdot 21 = 17,85$$

$$A_{2L} = 2 \cdot 6,91 = 13,82 \text{ cm}^2;$$

$$U_2 = 223 \text{ KH};$$

$$\sigma = \frac{U_2}{A} = \frac{223}{13,82} = 16,13 < \gamma_c \cdot R_c = 0,85 \cdot 21 = 17,85$$

$$= m_s = 0,85 -$$

3.4 [1].

$$l_{w1} = \frac{U_2}{n_w \cdot \gamma_c \cdot \beta_f \cdot \gamma_{wf} \cdot R_{wf} \cdot k_f} \cdot \frac{b_1 - z_0}{b_1} =$$

$$= \frac{223}{2 \cdot 0,7 \cdot 0,85 \cdot 0,7 \cdot 1 \cdot 18 \cdot 0,7} \cdot \frac{6 - 1,7}{6} \approx 21.$$

$$n_w = 2;$$

$$k_f = 0,7;$$

$$R_{wf} = 18 \text{ KH/cm}^2;$$

$$\gamma_{wf} = 1;$$

$$\beta_f = 0,7;$$

$$\gamma_c = 0,85;$$

$$U_2 = 223 \text{ KH};$$

$$b_1 = 6 \text{ cm};$$

$$z_0 = 1,7 \text{ cm};$$

$$\beta_f \cdot R_{wf} \cdot \gamma_{wf} = 0,7 \cdot 18 \cdot 1 = 12,6 \text{ KH/cm}^2 < \beta_z \cdot R_{wz} \cdot \gamma_{wz} = 1 \cdot 16,6 \cdot 1 =$$

$$= 16,6 \text{ KH/cm}^2$$

$$l_{w2} \geq \frac{z_0}{b_1 - z_0} \cdot l_{w1} \cdot \frac{k_f}{k'_f} = \frac{1,7}{6 - 1,7} \cdot 21 \cdot \frac{0,7}{0,5} = 11,7 \text{ cm}$$

$$l_w \geq 21 + 1 \text{ cm} = 22 \text{ cm};$$

$$l_w \geq 11,7 + 1 \text{ cm} \approx 13 \text{ cm}.$$

2.1.11.

(20,);

D₃

D₃=93

D₂

(20,):

$$D_3 = D_3 \cdot \cos \alpha_2 = 93 \cdot 0,868 = 80,7 \text{ кН};$$

$$D_3' = D_3 \cdot \sin \alpha_2 = 93 \cdot 0,495 = 46 \text{ кН}$$

$$\alpha_2 = 29^\circ 40'$$

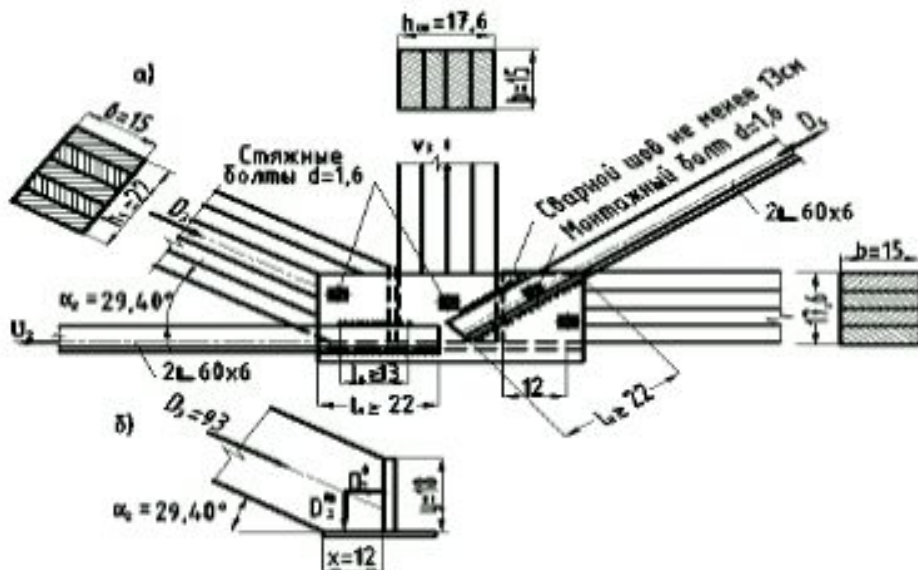
$$90^\circ - \alpha_2 = 60^\circ 20'$$

$$R_{\text{см}2} = \frac{R_{\text{см}}}{1 + \left(\frac{R_{\text{см}}}{R_{\text{см}90}} - 1\right) \cdot \sin^3 \alpha_2} = \frac{13}{1 + \left(\frac{13}{3} - 1\right) \cdot \sin^3 29^\circ 40'} = 0,91$$

$$R_{\text{см}(90-\alpha_2)} = \frac{R_{\text{см}}}{1 + \left(\frac{R_{\text{см}}}{R_{\text{см}90}} - 1\right) \cdot \sin^3 (90 - \alpha_2)} = \frac{13}{1 + \left(\frac{13}{3} - 1\right) \cdot \sin^3 60^\circ 20'} = 0,41$$

$$y = \frac{D_3}{\gamma_{\text{уп}} \cdot R_{\text{см}2} \cdot b} = \frac{80,7}{1 \cdot 0,91 \cdot 15} \approx 6 \text{ см}$$

$$x = \frac{D_3'}{\gamma_{\text{уп}} \cdot R_{\text{см}(90-\alpha_2)} \cdot b} = \frac{46}{1 \cdot 0,41 \cdot 15} = 7,5 \text{ см}$$



21.

D_3

$$d = 1,6 \text{ см}$$

$$d = 1,6 \text{ см}$$

2.1.12.

24.

10,

$$d = 1,6 \text{ см.}$$

120 ,

8x15 ,

$$d = 1,6 \text{ см.}$$

1x10x15 .

$$N = \gamma_{yp} \cdot R_{cm} \cdot F_{cm} = 1 \cdot 1,3 \cdot 10 \cdot 15 = 195 \text{ кН} ;$$

$$D_3 = 93 \text{ кН}$$

$$F = 2 \cdot 10,24 = 20,48 \text{ см}^2$$

$$e_3 \leq 2 \cdot [e] - \frac{h_{\text{зат}}}{2} = 2 \cdot 8,8 - \frac{10}{2} = 12,6 \text{ см};$$

$$[e] = 8,8 \text{ см};$$

$$h_{\text{зат}} = 10 \text{ см};$$

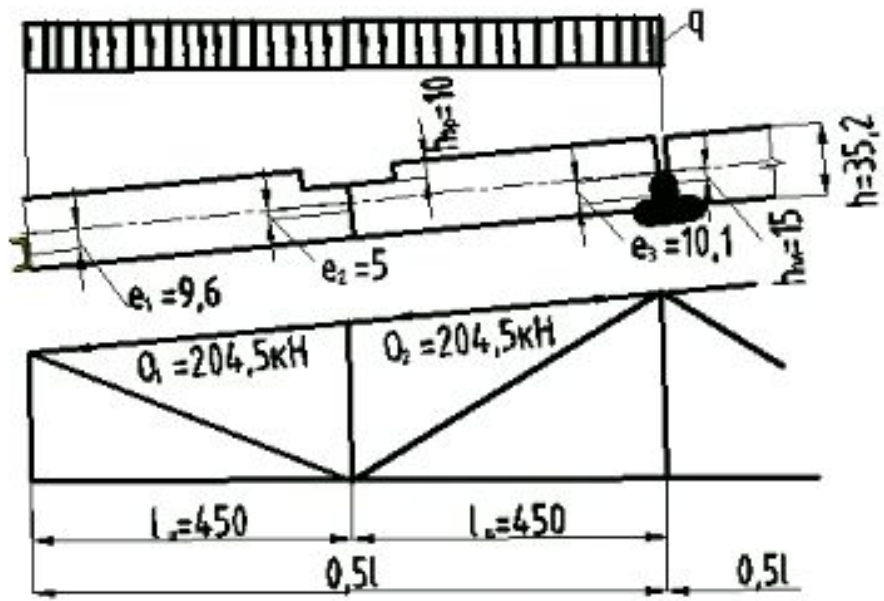
$$e_3 = 12,6 \text{ см} > 9,6 \text{ см} > 12,5 \text{ см};$$

$$h_{\text{из}} = 15 \text{ см};$$

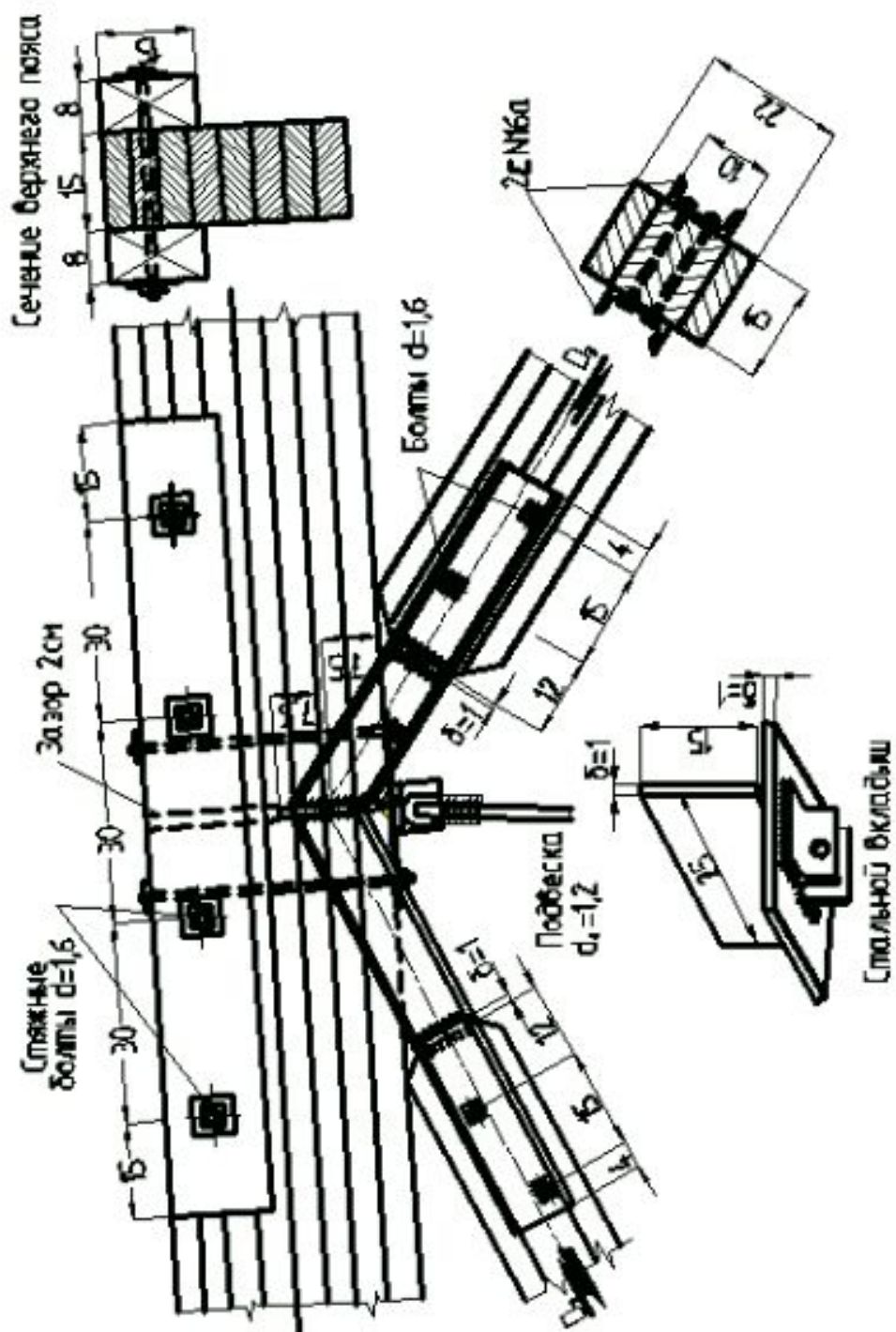
$$e_3 = \frac{h - h_{\text{из}}}{2} = \frac{35,2 - 15}{2} = 10,1 > 9,6 \text{ см}$$

$$\sigma_{\text{см}} = \frac{O_2}{F_{\text{см}}} = \frac{O_2}{b \cdot h_{\text{из}}} = \frac{204,5}{15 \cdot 15} = 9,1 < R_{\text{см}} \cdot \gamma_{\text{y.p.}} = 11,3$$

$$\gamma_{\text{y.p.}} = 1$$



22.



23.

3.

$$1/6 \div 1/8.$$

$$2 - 3$$

),

(

$$1/200$$

()

$$n_c = \frac{1,5 \cdot M_{max} \cdot S_{\sigma p}}{\xi \cdot J_{\sigma p} \cdot T_{\text{нп}}};$$

$$S_{\sigma p} -$$

3.1.

3.

$$l = 21 \text{ м}$$

$$B = 5 \text{ м}$$

$$(\quad) g^H_1 = 0,5 \text{ кН/м}^2;$$

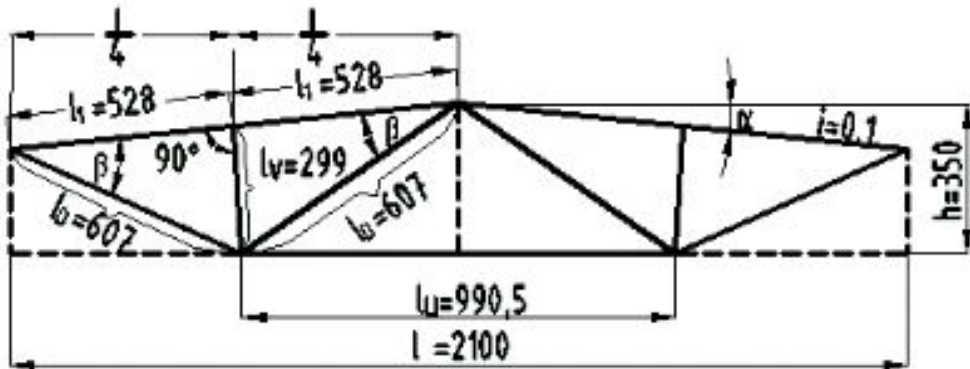
$$g^H_2 = 0,25 \text{ кН/м}^2;$$

$$S_0 = 2,4 \text{ кН/м}^2$$

(IV).

3.1.1.

(.24).



24.

$$h = \frac{l}{6} \div \frac{l}{7};$$

$$h = \frac{l}{6} = \frac{21}{6} = 3,5 \text{ M}$$

$$i = 0,1;$$

$$l_1 = \frac{l}{4} \cdot \sqrt{1+i^2} = \frac{2100}{4} \cdot \sqrt{1+0,1^2} \approx 528 \text{ CM}$$

$$l_V = \left(h - i \cdot \frac{l}{4} \right) \cdot \sqrt{1+i^2} = \left(350 - 0,1 \cdot \frac{2100}{4} \right) \cdot \sqrt{1+0,1^2} \approx 299$$

$$l_D = \sqrt{l_1^2 + l_V^2} = \sqrt{528^2 + 299^2} \approx 607 \text{ CM};$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \beta = \frac{l_v}{l_1} = \frac{299}{528} = 0,567$$

$$\beta = 29^{\circ} 30'$$

$$\sin \beta = 0,493; \cos \beta = 0,87;$$

$$i = \operatorname{tg} \alpha = 0,1;$$

$$\alpha = 5^{\circ} 50';$$

$$\cos \alpha = \cos 5^{\circ} 50' = 0,995;$$

$$(\beta - \alpha) = 29^{\circ} 30' - 5^{\circ} 50' = 23^{\circ} 40';$$

$$\sin(\beta - \alpha) = \sin 23^{\circ} 40' = 0,4;$$

$$\cos(\beta - \alpha) = \cos 23^{\circ} 40' = 0,916$$

$$l_U = \frac{l - i \cdot (4 \cdot h - i \cdot l)}{2} = \frac{2100 - 0,1 \cdot (4 \cdot 350 - 0,1 \cdot 2100)}{2} = 990,5$$

3.1.2.

$$9.1 [7] k_{c.B} = 3,$$

$$g_{c.B}^H = \frac{g^H_1 + g^H_2 + s^H}{\left(\frac{1000}{k_{c.B} \cdot l} - 1 \right)} = \frac{0,5 + 0,25 + 2,4 \cdot 0,7}{\left(\frac{1000}{3 \cdot 21} - 1 \right)} \approx 0,15 \text{ кН/м}^2$$

$$q = \left((g^H_1 + g_{c.B}^H) \cdot \gamma_{f_1} + g^H_2 \cdot \gamma_{f_2} + s_p \right) \cdot B =$$

$$= \left((0,5 + 0,15) \cdot 1,1 + 0,25 \cdot 1,2 + 2,4 \right) \cdot 5 = 15,58 \text{ кН/м.}$$

$$P_{\text{в}} = \left((g^{H_1} + g^{H_{\text{св}}}) \cdot \gamma_{f_1} + g^{H_2} \cdot \gamma_{f_2} \right) \cdot \frac{B \cdot l}{4} =$$

$$= \left((0,5 + 0,15) \cdot 1,1 + 0,25 \cdot 1,2 \right) \cdot \frac{5 \cdot 21}{4} = 26,65 \text{ кВ};$$

$$S_{\rho} = s_o \cdot \frac{B \cdot l}{4} = 2,4 \cdot \frac{5 \cdot 21}{4} = 63 \text{ кВ}$$

$$A = B = \frac{q \cdot l}{2} = \frac{15,58 \cdot 21}{2} = 163,6 \text{ кВ}$$

3.1.3.

), , (,

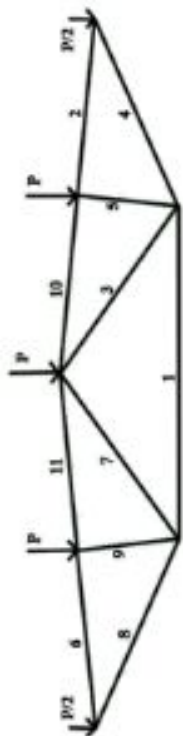
1) :
($S_{\rho} = 63 \text{ кВ}$);

2) ,
($S_{\rho} = 63 \text{ кВ}$).

($P_{\text{в}} = 26,65 \text{ кВ}$).

:

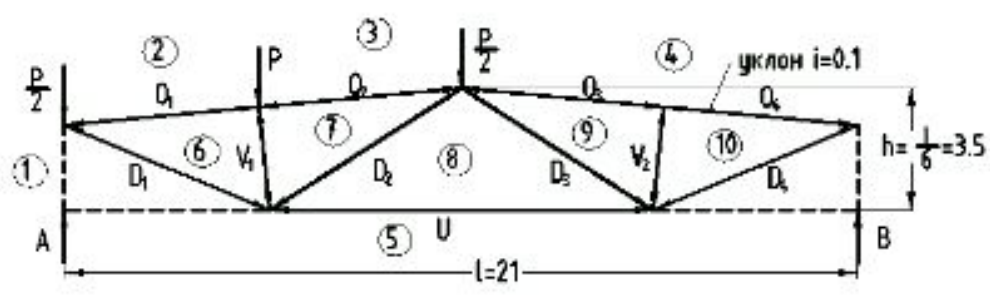
() .



Моменты (т*м) в
пересечениях сил и
вероятностей в элементах

Таб. Feb 11 16:32:36 2014 PR3ЧЕРТЕЖ основная схема
УС ИЛИ Я НАГРУЖЕНИИ В ЭЛЕМЕНТАХ

1-2	2-1	2-2	3-1	3-2	4-1	4-2
1	3	3	5	5	2	2
2	4	4	2	2	4	4
1 - ЗАГРУЖЕНИЕ 1						
1.70214	-1.72037	-1.72037	.013524	.013524	1.63463	1.63463
.001293	1.15416	-.000247	.068982	-.026505	.002017	-.000247
.001508	-2.18796	-2.18796	-.157454	-.157454	-.002919	-.002919
2 - ЗАГРУЖЕНИЕ 2						
1.77198	-1.29365	-1.29365	-.383628	-.383628	1.28453	1.28453
.000853	.601488	.000117	.060440	-.031038	.001718	-.000117
.000612	-1.13978	-1.13978	-.150844	-.150844	-.003026	-.003026
3 - ЗАГРУЖЕНИЕ 3						
4.02383	-4.06692	-4.06692	.031972	.031972	3.86424	3.86424
.003033	2.72842	-.000584	.163071	-.062658	.004768	.000584
.003565	-5.17231	-5.17231	-.372219	-.372219	-.008900	-.008900
5-2	6-1	6-2	7-1	7-2	8-1	8-2
3	6	6	5	5	1	1
2	7	7	1	1	7	7
1 - ЗАГРУЖЕНИЕ 1						
-510245	-957904	-957904	-.896727	-.896727	-.519165	-.519165
-027239	326476	-2.23265	.049293	-.042424	.002826	-.003764
-.362509	-4.85034	-4.85034	-.151238	-.151238	-.010866	-.010866
2 - ЗАГРУЖЕНИЕ 2						
-1.39844	-1.46952	-1.46952	-.631801	-.631801	.798853	.798853
-031903	914833	-2.99323	.067137	-.045980	.003726	-.004506



25.

3.

(3.)

-307771	-307771	-7.40698	-7.40698	-1.06541	-1.06541	-0.13740	-0.13740
		3 - ЗАПРУЖЕНИЕ 3					
-1.20620	-1.20620	-2.26446	-2.26446	-2.11984	-2.11984	1.22729	1.22729
.191826	-.064393	.771763	-5.27795	.116528	-.100290	.006680	-.008897
-.856964	-.856964	-.11.4661	-.11.4661	-.357524	-.357524	-.025687	-.025687
9-1	9-2	10-1	10-2	11-1	11-2		
6	6	3	3	5	5		
1	1	5	5	6	6		
		1 - ЗАПРУЖЕНИЕ 1					
.479140	.479140	-1.81247	-1.81247	-1.22910	-1.22910		
.116471	-.045461	1.07302	1.06993	1.08962	.210005		
-.541608	-.541608	-.005841	-.005841	-1.66715	-1.66715		
		2 - ЗАПРУЖЕНИЕ 2					
.244910	.244910	-1.68142	-1.68142	-1.44746	-1.44746		
.135054	-.049470	.517454	1.19261	1.18991	.779779		
-.617172	-.617172	1.27962	1.27962	-.769750	-.769750		
		3 - ЗАПРУЖЕНИЕ 3					
1.13267	1.13267	-4.28465	-4.28465	-2.90558	-2.90558		
.275336	-.107468	2.53659	2.52931	2.57565	.496447		
-1.28034	-1.28034	-.013607	-.013607	-3.94112	-3.94112		

1 -
2 -
(),
3 -

4.

		$S_p = 48,6$			+	+
		()				
	1	-9,58	-14,70	-22,65	-24,28	-32,23
	2	-12,29	-14,48	-29,06	-26,77	-41,35
	3	-18,13	-16,81	-42,85	-34,94	-60,98
	4	-17,20	-12,94	-40,67	-30,14	-57,87
	U	+17,02	+17,72	+40,24	+34,74	+57,26
	D ₁	+5,19	+7,99	+12,27	13,18	+17,46
	D ₂	-8,97	-6,32	-21,20	-15,29	-30,17
	D ₃	+0,14	-3,84	+0,32	-3,7	+0,46
	D ₄	+16,35	+12,85	+38,64	+29,2	+54,99
	V ₁	+4,79	+2,45	+11,33	+7,24	+16,12
	V ₂	-5,10	-1,40	-12,06	-6,5	-17,16

3.1.4.

$$b = 15 \text{ см}$$

$$h = 3 \cdot 18 = 54 \text{ см},$$

(.26).

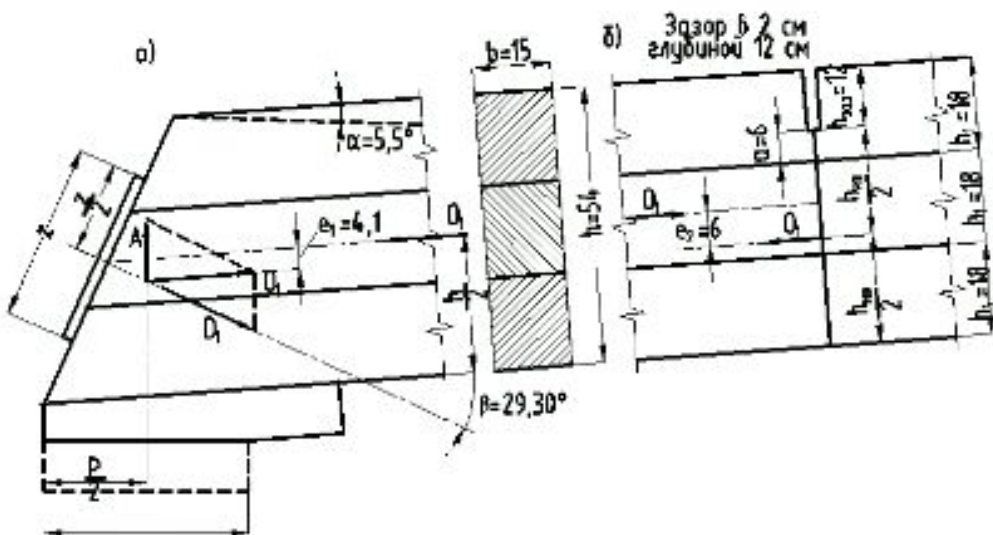
(.26),

$$e_1 = \frac{c \cdot \sin \beta - h \cdot \sin(\beta - \alpha) \cdot \operatorname{tg} \beta}{2 \cdot \cos(\beta - \alpha)} = \frac{40 \cdot 0,493 - 54 \cdot 0,4 \cdot 0,567}{2 \cdot 0,916} \approx 4,1;$$

$$c = 40 \text{ см.}$$

$$c = \frac{A}{b \cdot R_{\text{см90}}} = \frac{163,6}{15 \cdot 0,3} = 36,4 \text{ см};$$

20



26.

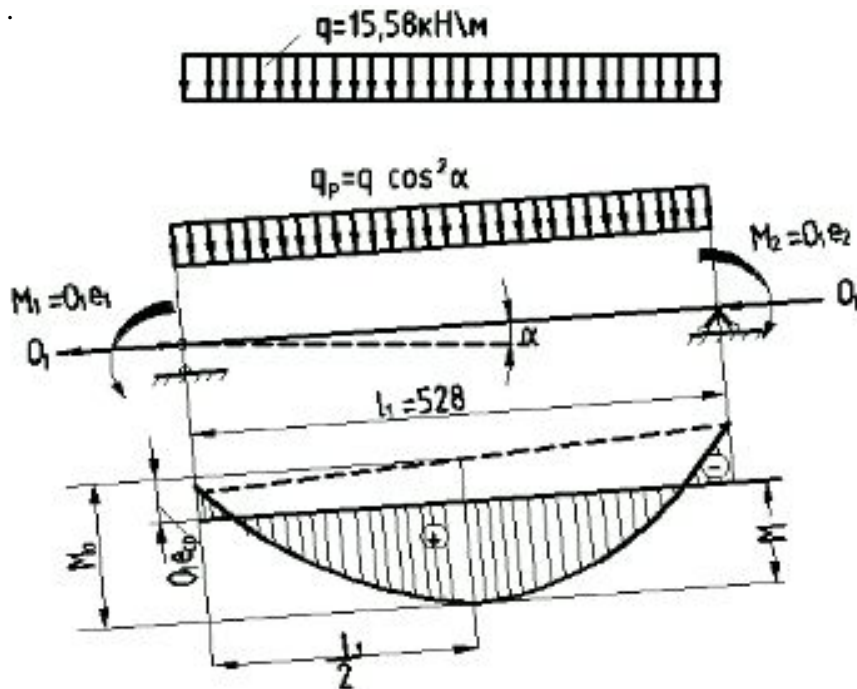
$$a \geq \frac{h_1}{3} = \frac{18}{3} = 6 \text{ cm}$$

$$h_{\text{заз}} = h_1 - a = 18 - 6 = 12 \text{ cm};$$

$$e_2 = \frac{h_{\text{заз}}}{2} = \frac{12}{2} = 6 \text{ cm} \quad (\dots .26,).$$

$$e_{\text{cp}} = \frac{e_1 + e_2}{2} = \frac{4 + 6}{2} = 5 \text{ cm}$$

$$O_3 = 60,98 \text{ кН}$$



27.

$$(.27) \\ M = M_0 - O_3 \cdot e_{cp} = 5370 - 60,98 \cdot 5 = 5065 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см};$$

M_0

$$M_0 = \frac{q \cdot \cos^2 \alpha \cdot l_1^2}{8} = \frac{15,58 \cdot 0,995^2 \cdot 5,28^2}{8} = 5370 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см}$$

$$\lambda_x = \frac{l_1}{r_x} = \frac{l_1}{0,289 \cdot h} = \frac{528}{0,289 \cdot 54} \approx 34$$

$$F = b \cdot h = 15 \cdot 54 = 810 \text{ см}^2$$

$$W = \frac{b \cdot h^2}{6} = \frac{15 \cdot 54^2}{6} = 7290 \text{ см}^3$$

O_3

$$\xi = 1 - \frac{\lambda_x^2 \cdot O_3}{3000 \cdot F \cdot R_c} = 1 - \frac{34^2 \cdot 60,98}{3000 \cdot 810 \cdot 1,3} \approx 0,978$$

$$l_1 = 5,28 \text{ м}$$

I

$$k_w = 0,83$$

.13 [1].

$$\frac{O_3}{F} + \frac{M}{\xi \cdot W \cdot k_w} = \frac{60,98}{810} + \frac{5065}{0,978 \cdot 7290 \cdot 0,83} = 9,32 < R_u = 13.$$

$$\delta = 1,2 \text{ см}$$

$$l_{\text{пл}} = 5,4 \text{ см}$$

$$h_{\text{уп}} = \frac{l_{\text{пл}}}{2} + 0,1 \text{ см} = \frac{5,4}{2} + 0,1 = 2,8 \text{ см} < \frac{h_1}{5} = \frac{18}{5} = 3,6 \text{ см}$$

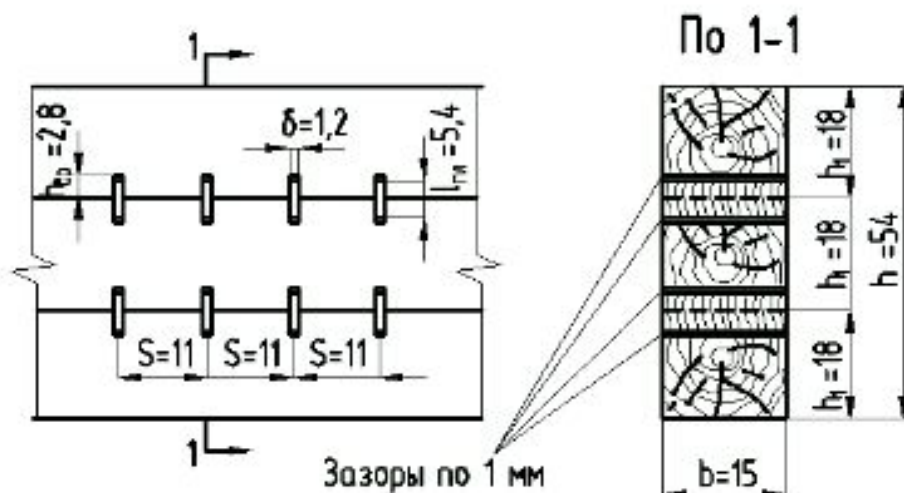
$$b = 15 \text{ см},$$

(.28).

$$T_{\text{пл}} = 14 \cdot l_{\text{пл}} \cdot b_{\text{пл}} \cdot k_a = 14 \cdot 5,4 \cdot 15 \cdot 1 = 11,35 \text{ кН}$$

k_a -

11 26.



28.

$$n_c = \frac{1,5 \cdot M_0 \cdot S_{\text{ср}}}{\xi \cdot J_{\text{ср}} \cdot T_{\text{пл}}} + \frac{k \cdot O_3}{T_{\text{пл}}};$$

$$k = 0,$$

$$n_c = \frac{1,5 \cdot M_0 \cdot S_{\sigma p}}{\xi \cdot J_{\sigma p} \cdot T_{\text{нн}}} = \frac{1,5 \cdot 5370}{0,978 \cdot 40,5 \cdot 11,35} \approx 18$$

$$\frac{J_{\sigma p}}{S_{\sigma p}} = \frac{b \cdot h^3}{12} \cdot \frac{9}{b \cdot h^2} = \frac{3}{4} \cdot h = \frac{3 \cdot 54}{4} = 40,5 \text{ см}$$

$$S = 9 \cdot \delta = 9 \cdot 1,2 = 11 \text{ см},$$

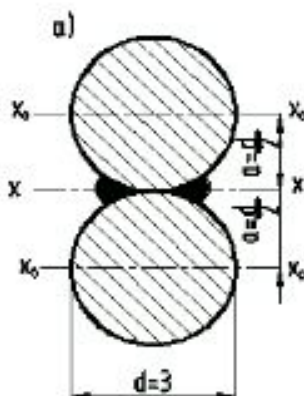
$$n_c = \frac{0,5 \cdot l_1}{S} - 1 = \frac{0,5 \cdot 528}{11} - 1 = 23 \text{ шт} > 18$$

$$0,4 \cdot l_1 = 0,4 \cdot 528 = 211 \text{ см}$$

$$0,2 \cdot l_1$$

3.1.5.

210) $d = 3 \text{ см},$



δ)



29.

$$N \leq \gamma_c \cdot R_y \cdot 2 \cdot F_{HT} = 1 \cdot 21 \cdot 2 \cdot \frac{3,14 \cdot 3^2}{4} = 296,8 > U = 57,26;$$

$$= m_s -$$

$$, (\dots) \quad 3.4 [1], \quad m_s = 1.$$

$$d_0 = 1,2 \text{ см};$$

(29,)

$$\lambda_x = \frac{0,5 \cdot l_U}{r_x} = \frac{0,5 \cdot l_U}{\sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot (J_x + F \cdot d^2)}{2 \cdot F}}} = \frac{0,5 \cdot l_U}{\sqrt{\frac{\frac{\pi \cdot d^4}{64} + \frac{r \cdot d^4}{4} \cdot \left(\frac{d}{2}\right)^2}{\frac{\pi \cdot d^4}{4}}}}$$

$$= \frac{0,5 \cdot l_U}{\frac{d}{4} \cdot \sqrt{5}} = \frac{2 \cdot l_U}{d \cdot \sqrt{5}} = \frac{2 \cdot 990,5}{3 \cdot \sqrt{5}} = 296 < [\lambda_x] = 400;$$

$$[\lambda_x] = 400$$

(14 [1]).

$$30 \cdot d \quad (29,)$$

3.1.6.

.30.

$$z \geq \frac{5 \cdot h_1}{3 \cdot \cos \beta} = \frac{5 \cdot 18}{3 \cdot 0,87} = 34,5 \text{ см};$$
$$z = 35 \text{ см};$$

$$a \geq \frac{h_1}{3} \quad (.30).$$
$$\delta = 1,2 \text{ см},$$

(.31).

$$l_B = d + 0,5 \text{ см} + \delta = 3 + 0,5 + 1,2 = 4,7 \text{ см}$$

$$M = \frac{D_4 \cdot l_B}{4} = \frac{54,99 \cdot 4,7}{4} = 64,6 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см}$$

$$W = \frac{\pi \cdot d_B^3}{32} = \frac{M}{\gamma_c \cdot R_y} = \frac{64,6}{1 \cdot 21} = 3,1 \text{ см}^3$$

$$d_B = \sqrt[3]{\frac{3,1 \cdot 32}{3,14}} = 3,15 \text{ см};$$

$$d_B = 2 \cdot d = 2 \cdot 3 = 6 \text{ см}$$

, / 2:

$$\sigma_{cm} = \frac{D_4}{2 \cdot \delta \cdot d_b} = \frac{54,99}{2 \cdot 1,2 \cdot 6} \approx 3,82 < \gamma_c \cdot R_s = 0,85 \cdot 26 = 22,1$$

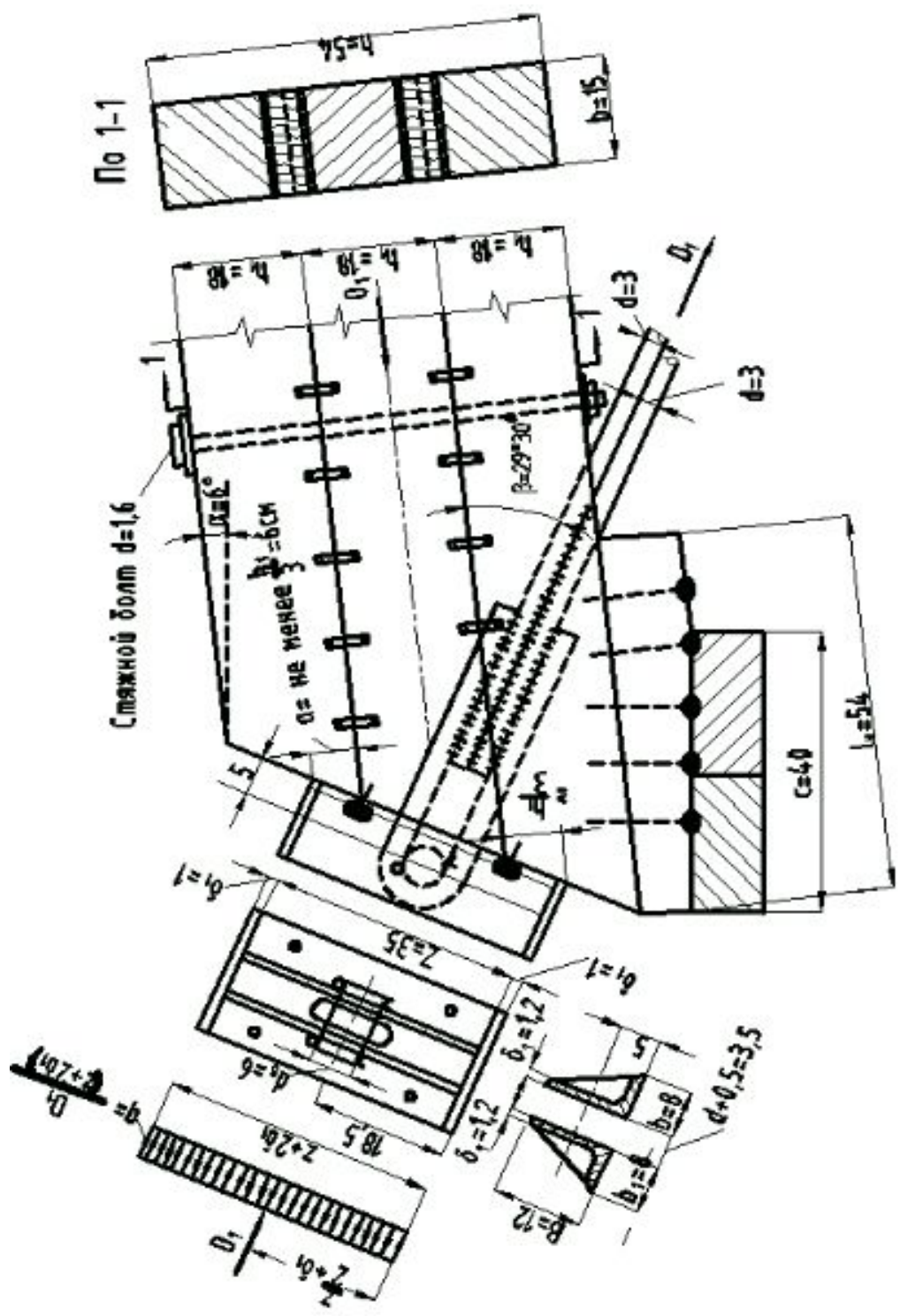
$$\gamma_c = 0,85$$

3.4[1].

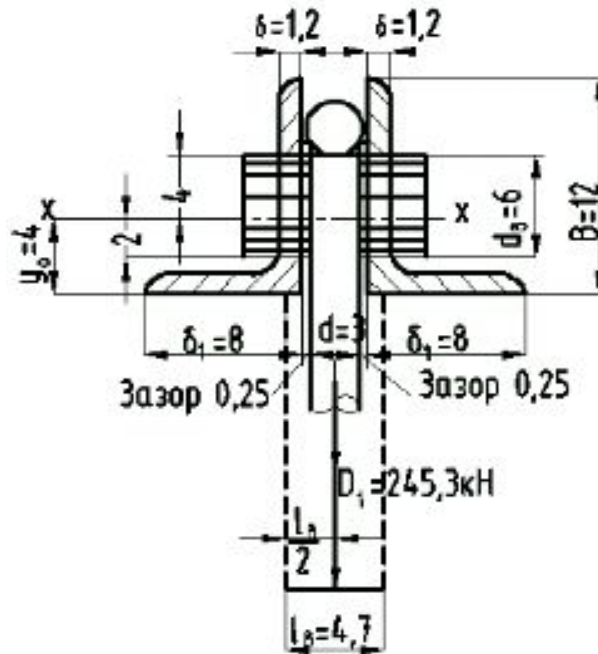
$$b_1 = \frac{b - (d + 0,5 \text{ cm})}{2} = \frac{15 - (3 + 0,5)}{2} = 5,75 \text{ cm}$$

$$2 \quad 120 \times 80 \times 12, \quad z = 35 \text{ cm},$$

$$\delta_1 = 1 \text{ cm}$$



30.



31.

$$M = \frac{D_1 \cdot (z + 2 \cdot \delta_1)}{8} = \frac{54,99 \cdot (35 + 2 \cdot 1)}{8} = 254,33 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см} \quad (30)$$

$$J = J_x - \frac{\delta \cdot (4^3 + 2^3)}{3} = 326 - \frac{1,2}{3} \cdot (64 + 8) = 297,2 \text{ см}^4 \quad (31):$$

$$J_x = 326 \text{ см}^4$$

$$W = \frac{2 \cdot J}{B - y_0} = \frac{2 \cdot 297,2}{12 - 4,01} = 74,3 \text{ см}^3$$

$$\sigma_u = \frac{M}{W} = \frac{254,33}{74,3} = 3,42 \text{ кН/см}^2 < \gamma_c \cdot R_y = 1 \cdot 21 \text{ кН/см}^2$$

$$A_{\text{см}} = [b - (d + 0,5 \text{ см})] \cdot (z + 2 \cdot \delta_1) = [15 - (3 + 0,5)] \cdot (35 + 2 \cdot 0,8) = 425.$$

$$\beta = 29^{\circ} 30'$$

$$\sigma_{\text{см}\beta} = \frac{D_4}{A_{\text{см}}} = \frac{54,99}{425} = 0,13 \text{ МПа} < \gamma_{\text{yp}} \cdot R_{\text{см}\beta} = 9,1 \text{ МПа};$$

$$R_{\text{см}\beta} = \frac{R_{\text{см}}}{1 + \left(\frac{R_{\text{см}}}{R_{\text{см}90}} - 1\right) \cdot \sin^3 \beta} = \frac{13}{1 + \left(\frac{13}{3} - 1\right) \cdot \sin^3 29^{\circ} 30'} = 9,1 \text{ МПа}$$

$$l_{\alpha} = 54 \text{ см.}$$

$$\sigma_{\text{см}} = \frac{A \cdot \cos \alpha}{A_{\text{см}}} = \frac{A \cdot \cos 5^{\circ} 50'}{l_{\alpha} \cdot (b - d - 0,5 \text{ см})} = \frac{163,6 \cdot 0,995}{54 \cdot (15 - 3 - 0,5)} = 2,62 \text{ МПа}$$

$$2,62 \text{ МПа} < \gamma_{\text{yp}} \cdot R_{\text{см}(90-\alpha)} = 3,1 \text{ МПа} \quad \text{При } \gamma_{\text{yp}} = 1$$

$$R_{\text{см}(90-\alpha)} = \frac{R_{\text{см}}}{1 + \left(\frac{R_{\text{см}}}{R_{\text{см}90}} - 1\right) \cdot \sin^3 \alpha} = \frac{13}{1 + \left(\frac{13}{3} - 1\right) \cdot \sin^3 84^{\circ} 10'} = 3,1 \text{ МПа}$$

3.1.7.

32.

10x18

10x15

$$d = 1,6 \text{ см.}$$

$$b \times h_f = 15 \times 18 \text{ см.}$$

$$V_2 = 17,16 \text{ кН.}$$

$$\sigma_{cm} = \frac{V_1}{A_{cm}} = \frac{V_1}{b \cdot h_1} = \frac{17,16}{15 \cdot 18} \approx 0,1 \text{ МПа} < \gamma_{yp} \cdot R_{cm60} = 3 \text{ МПа}$$

$$l_v = 299 \text{ см}$$

$$\lambda_x = \frac{l_v}{r_x} = \frac{l_v}{0,289 \cdot b} = \frac{299}{0,289 \cdot 15} = 69$$

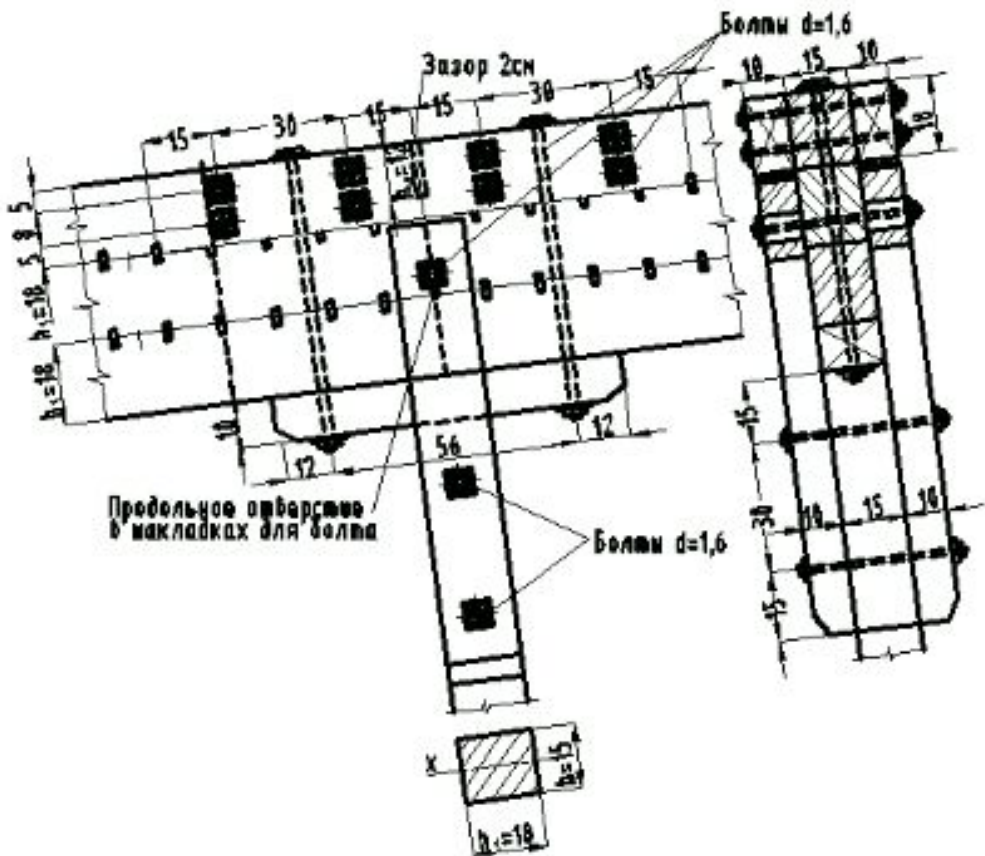
$$\lambda_x = 69 < 70$$

[1],

$$\varphi = 1 - 0,8 \cdot \left(\frac{\lambda_x}{100} \right)^2 = 1 - 0,8 \cdot \left(\frac{69}{100} \right)^2 = 0,62$$

$$\frac{V_2}{\varphi \cdot A} \leq \gamma_{yp} \cdot R_c$$

$$\frac{17,16 \cdot 10}{0,62 \cdot 15 \cdot 18} = 1,03 \text{ МПа} < 1 \cdot 13 = 13 \text{ МПа}$$



32.

$$\gamma_{ур} = 1$$

$$R_c = 13 \text{ МПа.}$$

$$d = 1,6 \text{ см} \quad \left(\begin{array}{l} 10 \times 18 \\ \text{.32),} \\ \text{(.33).} \end{array} \right)$$

3.1.8.

$$b \times h_f = 15 \times 18 \text{ см.}$$

$$l_D = 607 \text{ см.}$$

$$D_2 = -30,17 \text{ кН}$$

$$D_3 = +0,46 \text{ кН}$$

$$\lambda_{\text{мкс}} = \frac{l_D}{r_{\text{min}}} = \frac{l_D}{0,289 \cdot b} = \frac{607}{0,289 \cdot 15} = 140 < [150];$$

$$\lambda = 140 > 70,$$

$$\varphi = \frac{3000}{\lambda^2} = \frac{3000}{140^2} \approx 0,16$$

$$A = b \cdot h_1 = 15 \cdot 18 = 270 \text{ см}^2$$

$$D_2 = 30,17 \text{ кН} \leq \gamma_{yp} \cdot \varphi \cdot R_c \cdot A = 1 \cdot 0,16 \cdot 1,3 \cdot 270 = 56,16 \text{ кН}$$

$$D_3 = 0,46 \text{ кН}$$

3.1.9.

.33, ,

d=1,2 .

(

$n \times h_n$),

(D₄),

D₁
U.

D₁.

$$\delta_n = 1,2 \text{ см}$$

$$d = 0,5 \text{ (см. 33,)}$$

$$d_n$$

$$l_1 = d + 0,5 \text{ см} + \delta_n = 3 + 0,5 + 1,2 = 4,7 \text{ см}$$

$$M = \frac{U \cdot l_1}{4} = \frac{57,26 \cdot 4,7}{4} = 67,28 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см}$$

$$d_n^* = 6 \text{ см}$$

$$W = \frac{\pi \cdot d_n^{*3}}{32} = \frac{3,14 \cdot 6^3}{32} \approx 21,2 \text{ см}^3$$

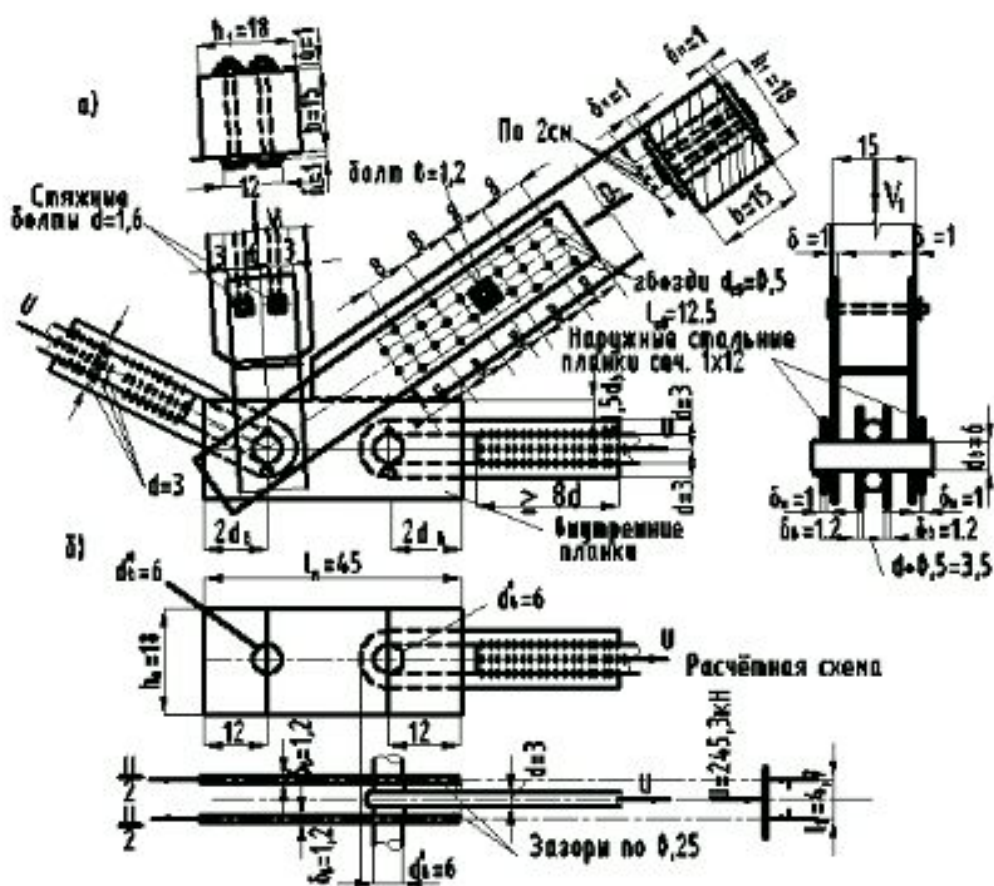
$$\sigma = \frac{M}{W} = \frac{67,28}{21,2} = 3,17 \text{ кН/см}^2 < \gamma_c \cdot R_y = 1 \cdot 21 \text{ кН/см}^2$$

$$U = 57,26 \leq \gamma_c \cdot R_s \cdot 2 \cdot A = \gamma_c \cdot R_s \cdot 2 \cdot \delta_n \cdot d_n^* = 0,85 \cdot 26 \cdot 2 \cdot 1,2 \cdot 6 = 318,2$$

$$\gamma_c = 0,85$$

3.4 [1].

$$h_n = 3 \cdot d_n^* = 3 \cdot 6 = 18 \text{ см}$$



33.

$$l_n = 45 \text{ см}$$

$$2 \cdot d'_n = 2 \cdot 6 = 12 \text{ см}$$

$$\gamma_c \cdot R_y \cdot A_{nr} = 0,85 \cdot 21 \cdot 28,8 = 513 \text{ кН} > U = 57,26 \text{ кН};$$

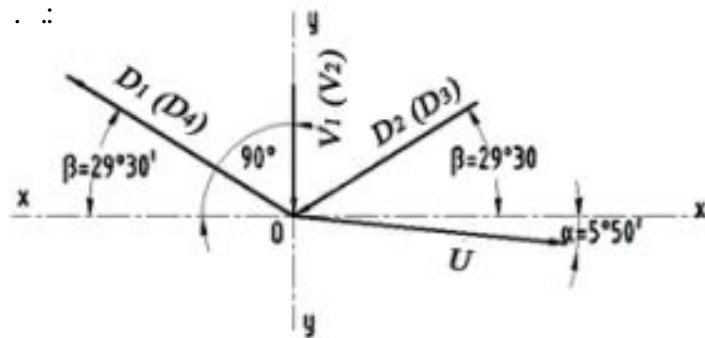
$$A_{nr} -$$

$$A_{nr} = 2 \cdot \delta_n \cdot (h_n - d'_n) = 2 \cdot 1,2 \cdot (18 - 6) = 28,8 \text{ см}^2;$$

$$\gamma_c = 0,85 -$$

.3.4 [1].

(.34).



34.

$$D_4 = 54,99 \text{ кН}; U = 57,26 \text{ кН}; V_2 = -17,16 \text{ кН}; D_2 = -30,17 \text{ кН}$$

(.35).

XOZ YOZ (.35). Z-Z

=1 .

XOZ (.35,).

X-X:

$$D'_4 = D_4 \cdot \cos \beta = 54,99 \cdot 0,87 = 47,84 \text{ кН};$$

$$V'_2 = V_2 \cdot \cos 90^\circ = 0 \text{ кН};$$

$$D'_2 = D_2 \cdot \cos \beta = 30,17 \cdot 0,87 = 26,25 \text{ кН};$$

$$U' = U \cdot \cos \alpha = 57,26 \cdot 0,995 = 56,97 \text{ кН}.$$

XOZ

, . . . 1, 2, 3 (.35,) :

$$M_1 = 0; M_2 = -\frac{D'_2}{2} \cdot 5,65 = -\frac{26,25}{2} \cdot 5,65 = -74,15 ;$$

$$M_3 = -\frac{D'_2}{2} \cdot \left(5,65 + \frac{4,7}{2}\right) + \frac{U'}{2} \cdot 2,35 = -\frac{26,25}{2} \cdot 8 + \frac{56,97}{2} \cdot 2,35 = -38,05$$

OZ (.35,)

- :

$$D_4'' = D_4 \cdot \cos(90 - \beta) = D_4 \cdot \cos 60^\circ 30' = 54,99 \cdot 0,492 = 27,06 \text{ кН};$$

$$D_2'' = D_2 \cdot \cos 60^\circ 30' = 30,17 \cdot 0,492 = 14,9 \text{ кН};$$

$$U'' = U \cdot \cos(90 - \alpha) = U \cdot \cos 84^\circ 10' = 57,26 \cdot 0,1 = 5,73 \text{ кН};$$

$$V'' = V_2 = 17,16 \text{ кН}$$

OZ 1, 2,

3' (0,35), :

$$M_1' = 0; M_2' = -\frac{D_2''}{2} \cdot 1 = -\frac{14,9}{2} = -7,42$$

$$M_2' = -\frac{D_2''}{2} \cdot 5,65 - \frac{V_2}{2} \cdot 4,65 = -\frac{14,9}{2} \cdot 5,65 - \frac{17,16}{2} \cdot 4,65 = -81,99;$$

$$M_3' = -\frac{D_2''}{2} \cdot 8 - \frac{V_2}{2} \cdot 7 - \frac{U''}{2} \cdot 2,35 = -\frac{14,9}{2} \cdot 8 - \frac{17,16}{2} \cdot 7 - \frac{5,73}{2} \cdot 2,35 \approx -126,39.$$

(0,35,),

3 3'

$$M = \sqrt{M_2'^2 + M_3'^2} = \sqrt{38,05^2 + 126,39^2} \approx 132 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см}$$

$$d_n'' = 6 \text{ см};$$

$$W = \frac{\pi \cdot d_n''^3}{32} = \frac{3,14 \cdot 6^3}{32} \approx 21,2 \text{ см}^3$$

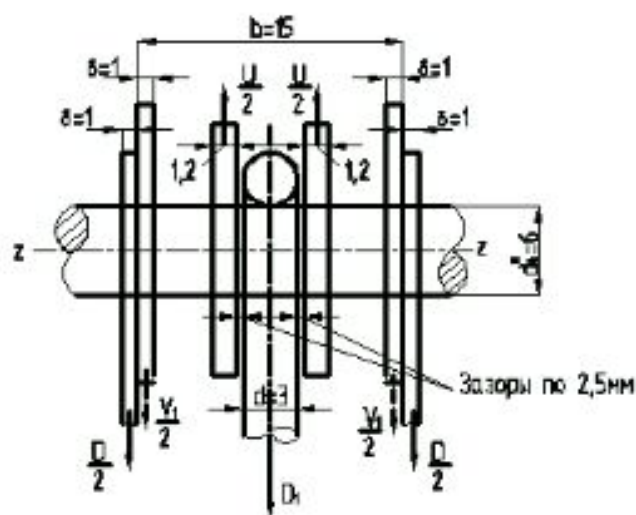
$$\sigma_u = \frac{M}{W} = \frac{132}{21,2} = 6,23 \text{ кН/см}^2 < \gamma_c \cdot R_y = 1 \cdot 21 \text{ кН/см}^2$$

$$\gamma_c \quad [4].$$

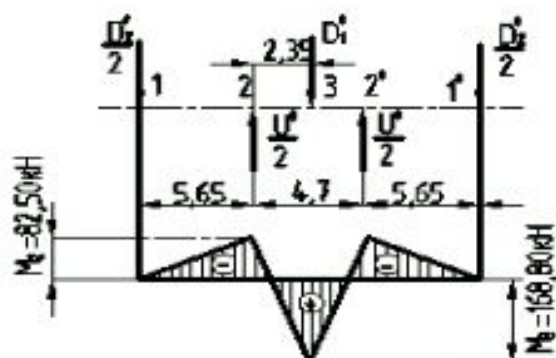
, / 2:

$$\sigma_{cm} = \frac{V_2}{2 \cdot \delta \cdot d_n''} = \frac{17,16}{2 \cdot 1 \cdot 6} = 1,43 < \gamma_c \cdot R_y = 0,85 \cdot 26 = 22,1$$

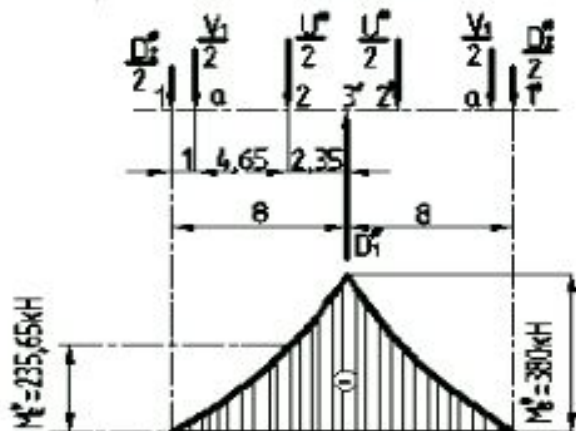
$$\gamma_c \quad [4].$$



а) Изгиб в плоскости XOZ



б) Изгиб в плоскости YOZ

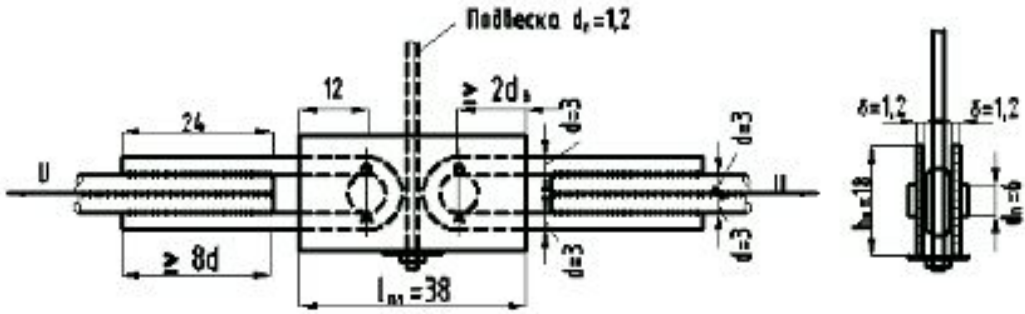


35.

3.1.10.

$$l_U = 9,905$$

.36;



36.

(),

$$d_n = 6 \text{ cm},$$

$$\delta \times h_{m.n} = 1,2 \times 18 \text{ cm}$$

$$l_m = 5 \cdot d_n + 2 \cdot d + d_r + \Delta = 5 \cdot 6 + 2 \cdot 3 + 1,2 + 0,8 = 38 \text{ cm}$$

Δ -

3.1.11.

();

$$h = 12 \text{ (.37,)}.$$

10x18,

d =

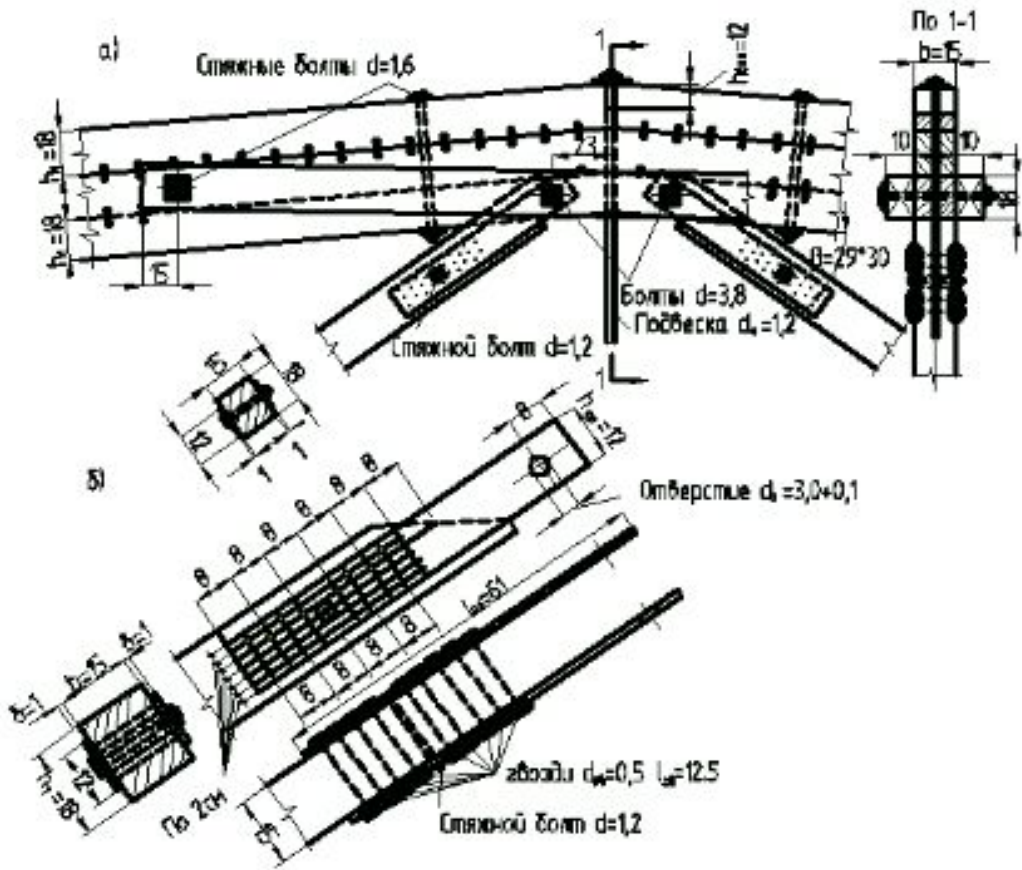
1,6 ,

$$d = 3,8 \text{ .}$$

$$\delta \times h_n = 1 \times 12 \text{ cm},$$

$$d=3,8$$

$$\beta = 29^{\circ}30'$$



37.

$$T_c = 2 \cdot 0,5 \cdot b \cdot d \cdot k_\beta = 2 \cdot 0,5 \cdot 15 \cdot 3,8 \cdot 0,9 = 51,3 > D_2 = 30,17$$

(, , , , ,) ;

$$T_u = 2 \cdot 2,5 \cdot d^2 \cdot \sqrt{k_\beta} = 2 \cdot 2,5 \cdot 3,8^2 \cdot \sqrt{0,9} = 68,5 > D_2 = 30,17 ;$$

$$T_c = 2 \cdot \gamma_c \cdot R_s \cdot d \cdot \delta = 2 \cdot 0,85 \cdot 26 \cdot 3,8 \cdot 1 = 168 > D_2 = 30,17 ;$$

$$b = 15 \text{ см.}$$

$$k = 0,9$$

(. . .) 19

[1]);

$$\gamma_c = 0,85$$

$$d_{rB} = 0,5 \text{ см}$$

$$l_{rB} = 12,5 \text{ см} \quad (37,).$$

$$T_c = 0,35 \cdot c \cdot d_{rB} \cdot k_a = 0,35 \cdot 10,75 \cdot 0,5 \cdot 1 \approx 1,88 \text{ кН},$$

$$c = l_{rB} - \delta - 1,5 \cdot d_{rB} = 12,5 - 1 - 1,5 \cdot 0,5 = 10,75 \text{ см},$$

$$k_a =$$

11 26.

$$T_w = 4 \cdot d_{rB}^2 \cdot k_a = 4 \cdot 0,5^2 \cdot 1 = 1 \text{ кН}$$

$$T_{min} = 1 \text{ кН}$$

$$n_{rB} = \frac{D_2}{2 \cdot T_{min}} = \frac{30,17}{2 \cdot 1} \approx 16 \text{ шт}$$

(5.17-5.18 [1]).

$$s_1 = 8 \text{ см} > 15 \cdot d_{rB} = 15 \cdot 0,5 = 7,5 \text{ см},$$

$$s_2 = 2 \text{ см} > 3 \cdot d_{rB} = 3 \cdot 0,5 = 1,5 \text{ см},$$

$$s_1 = 2 \text{ см} = 4 \cdot d_{rB} = 4 \cdot 0,5 = 2 \text{ см}$$

$$d = 1,2 \text{ см}$$

4.

).

(

4).

$$\left(\frac{1}{4} \div \frac{1}{7} \right)$$

$$2 \cdot b = 4,2 \text{ м};$$

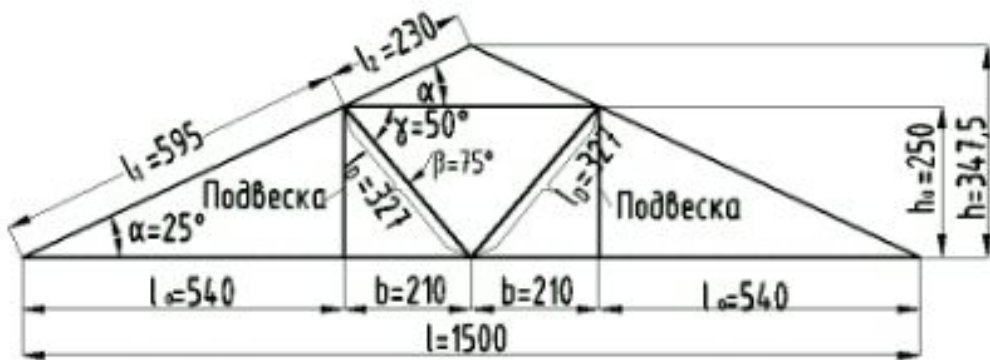
$$l_1 = \sqrt{\left(\frac{l}{2} - b\right)^2 + h_0^2} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{15}{2} - 2,1\right)^2 + 2,5^2} = 5,95 \text{ м}$$

$$6,5 - 5,95 = 0,55 \quad , \quad (50) .$$

$$l_D = \sqrt{b^2 + h_0^2} = \sqrt{2,1^2 + 2,5^2} = 3,27 \text{ м}$$

(
 ,
 .38)

$$h = h_0 + \frac{2 \cdot h_0 \cdot b}{l - 2 \cdot b} = 2,5 + \frac{2 \cdot 2,5 \cdot 2,1}{15 - 2 \cdot 2,1} = 3,475 \text{ м}$$



38.

$$\frac{l}{h} = \frac{15}{3,475} \approx 4,3 < [5] \quad ([5 \div 6]).$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \alpha = \frac{h_0}{0,5 \cdot l - b} = \frac{2,5}{0,5 \cdot 15 - 2,1} = 0,463 ;$$

$$\alpha \approx 25^\circ ;$$

$$\cos \alpha = \cos 25^\circ = 0,906 ;$$

$$\sin \alpha = \sin 25^\circ = 0,422.$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \gamma = \frac{h_0}{b} = \frac{2,5}{2,1} = 1,19$$

$$\gamma = 50^\circ$$

4.1.2.

$$k_{c.B} = 4,$$

$$g_{c.B}^H = \frac{g_1^H + g_2^H + s^H}{\left(\frac{1000}{k_{c.B} \cdot l} - 1\right)} = \frac{0,55 + 0,33 + 1,2 \cdot 0,7}{\left(\frac{1000}{4 \cdot 15} - 1\right)} \approx 0,12 \text{ кН/м}^2$$

$$g_1^H \quad g_2^H$$

$$g_1^H = \frac{g_1^V}{\cos \alpha} = \frac{0,5}{0,906} = 0,55 \text{ кН/м}^2$$

$$g_2^H = \frac{g_2^V}{\cos \alpha} = \frac{0,3}{0,906} \approx 0,33 \text{ кН/м}^2$$

$$q = \left((g_1^H + g_{c.B}^H) \cdot \gamma_{f_1} + g_2^H \cdot \gamma_{f_2} + s_p \right) \cdot B =$$

$$= \left((0,55 + 0,12) \cdot 1,1 + 0,33 \cdot 1,2 + 1,2 \right) \cdot 5 = 12,67 \text{ кН/м.}$$

$$P_B = \left((g_1^V + g_{c.B}^V) \cdot \gamma_{f_1} + g_2^V \cdot \gamma_{f_2} \right) \cdot \frac{B \cdot l}{4} =$$

$$= \left((0,55 + 0,12) \cdot 1,1 + 0,33 \cdot 1,2 \right) \cdot \frac{5 \cdot 15}{4} = 21,25 \text{ кН;}$$

()

$$S_p = s_0 \cdot \frac{B \cdot l}{4} = 1,2 \cdot \frac{5 \cdot 15}{4} = 22,5 \text{ кН}$$

$$A = B = \frac{q \cdot l}{2} = \frac{12,67 \cdot 15}{2} = 95 \text{ кН}$$

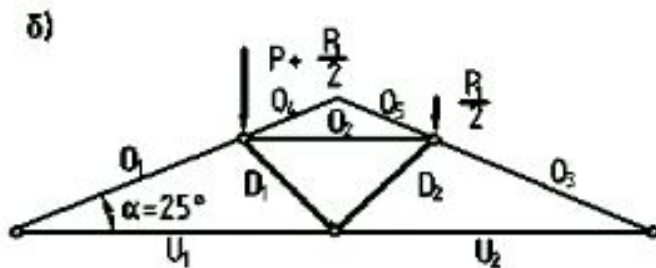
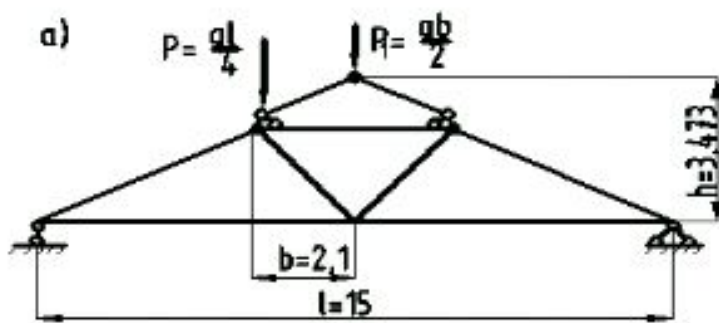
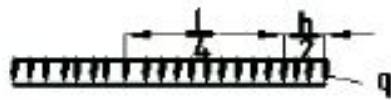
4.1.3.

(.38);

(.39,).

P_1

(.39,).



39.

$$\frac{b}{l} = \frac{2,1}{15} = 0,14 \quad \frac{l}{h} = \frac{15}{3,475} = 4,32 ;$$

$$P = \frac{q \cdot l}{4} = 1$$

$$O_1 = -\left(0,25 + \frac{b}{l}\right) \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{l}{h}\right)^2 + 4} = -(0,25 + 0,14) \cdot \sqrt{4,32^2 + 4} = -1,86 ;$$

$$O_2 = -0,25 \cdot \frac{l}{h} \cdot \left(1 + 2 \cdot \frac{b}{l}\right) = -0,25 \cdot 4,32 \cdot (1 + 2 \cdot 0,14) = -1,39 ;$$

$$O_3 = -0,25 \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{l}{h}\right)^2 + 4} = -0,25 \cdot \sqrt{4,32^2 + 4} = -1,19 ;$$

$$U_1 = \left(0,25 + \frac{b}{l}\right) \cdot \frac{l}{h} = (0,25 + 0,14) \cdot 4,32 = 1,69 ;$$

$$U_2 = 0,25 \cdot \frac{l}{h} = 0,25 \cdot 4,32 = 1,08 ;$$

$$\begin{aligned} D_2 = -D_1 &= 0,5 \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{b}{l}\right)^2 \cdot \left(\frac{l}{h}\right)^2 + \left(1 - 2 \cdot \frac{b}{l}\right)^2} = \\ &= 0,5 \cdot \sqrt{0,14^2 \cdot 4,32^2 + (1 - 2 \cdot 0,14)^2} = 0,47 ; \end{aligned}$$

$$O_4 = O_5 = -0,5 \cdot \frac{b}{l} \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{l}{h}\right)^2 + 4} = -0,15 \cdot 0,14 \cdot \sqrt{4,32^2 + 4}$$

$$O_4 = O_5 = -0,334$$

$$S_p = 22,5 \text{ кН}$$

$$P_g = 21,25 \text{ кН}$$

(.5).

5.

	$P,$)	
				$S = 26,25$)		
				$g = 21,25$				
O ₁	-1,86	-1,19	-3,05	-64,81	-48,83	-31,24	-144,9	
O ₂	-1,39	-1,39	-2,78	-59,08	-36,49	-36,49	-132	
O ₃	-1,19	-1,86	-3,05	-64,81	-31,24	-48,83	-144,9	
O ₄ = O ₅	-0,334	-0,334	-0,668	-14,20	-8,77	-8,77	-31,7	
U ₁	+1,69	+1,08	+2,77	+58,86	+44,36	+28,35	+131,6	
U ₂	+1,08	+1,69	+2,77	+58,86	+28,35	+44,36	+131,6	
D ₁	-0,47	+0,47	0	0	-12,35	+12,35	±12,35	
D ₂	+0,47	-0,47	0	0	+12,35	-12,35	±12,35	

4.1.4.

$$b \times h_1 = 15 \times 15$$

$$h = 3 \cdot h_1 = 3 \cdot 15 = 45$$

(40).

$$c = \frac{A}{\gamma_{yp} \cdot R_{cm90} \cdot b} = \frac{95}{1 \cdot 0,3 \cdot 15} = 21,1 \text{ см}$$

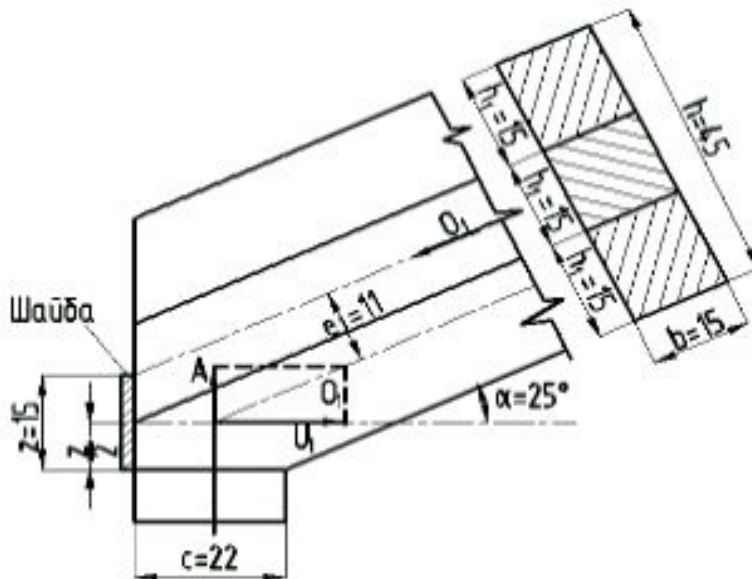
$$\gamma_{yp} = 1; R_{cm90} = 3 \text{ МПа} = 0,3 \text{ кН/см}^2 \quad (3.[1]).$$

$$c = 22 \text{ см.}$$

$$\frac{h_f}{3} = \frac{15}{3} = 5 \text{ см}$$

$$z \geq \frac{4 \cdot h}{9 \cdot \cos \alpha} - ctg \alpha = \frac{4 \cdot 45}{9 \cdot 0,906} - 26 \cdot 0,463 = 10,4 \text{ см}$$

$$z = 15 \text{ см.}$$



40.

$$b = 15 \text{ см.}$$

$$\sigma_{\text{cmg}} = \frac{U_1}{F_{\text{cm}}} = \frac{U_1}{b \cdot z} = \frac{131,6 \cdot 10}{15 \cdot 15} = 5,95 < \gamma_{\text{yp}} \cdot R_{\text{cmg}} = 10,3;$$

$$R_{\text{cmg}} = \frac{R_{\text{cm}}}{1 + \left(\frac{R_{\text{cm}}}{R_{\text{cm90}}} - 1\right) \cdot \sin^3 \alpha} = \frac{13}{1 + \left(\frac{13}{3} - 1\right) \cdot \sin^3 25^\circ} = 10,3 \text{ MПа}$$

$$z = 15 \text{ cm},$$

$$c = 22 \text{ cm}$$

$$h = 45 \text{ cm},$$

$$e_1 = 0,5 \cdot (h - c \cdot \sin \alpha - z \cdot \cos \alpha) = 0,5 \cdot (45 - 22 \cdot 0,422 - 15 \cdot 0,906) \approx 11$$

(.41).

$h_1,$

$O_4 \quad O_2$

$$a = \frac{5 \cdot h_1}{4};$$

$$e_2 = \frac{h_1}{4} \cdot \left(2 - 5 \cdot \frac{O_4}{O_1}\right) = \frac{15}{4} \cdot \left(2 - 5 \cdot \frac{31,7}{144,9}\right) \approx 3,4 \text{ cm}$$

()

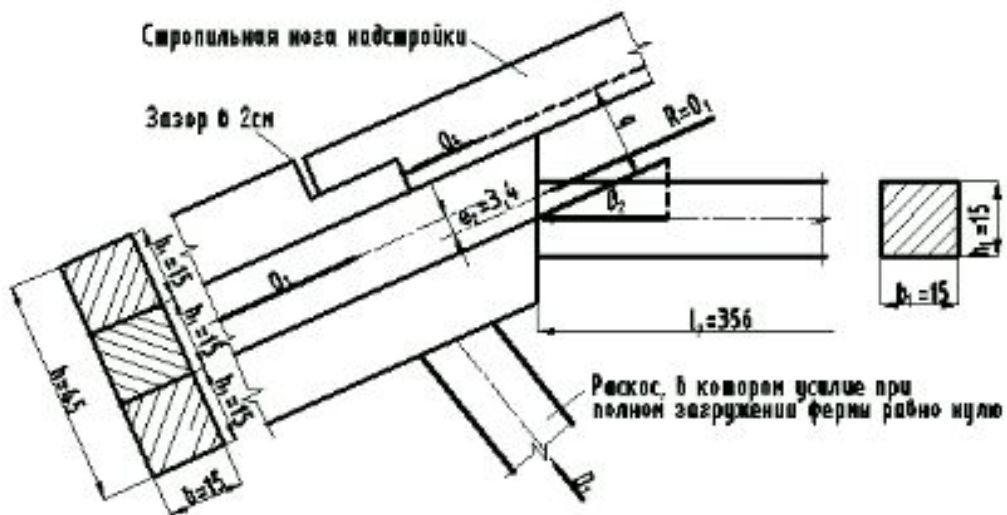
$$e_{\text{cp}} = \frac{e_1 + e_2}{2} = \frac{11 + 3,4}{2} \approx 7,2 \text{ cm}$$

$$M = M_0 - O_1 \cdot e_{cp} = 4600 - 144,9 \cdot 7,2 = 3557 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см};$$

M_0

$$M_0 = \frac{q \cdot \cos^2 \alpha \cdot l_1^2}{8} = \frac{12,67 \cdot 0,906^2 \cdot 5,95^2}{8} = 4600 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см}$$

$$F = b \cdot h = 15 \cdot 45 = 675 \text{ см}^2.$$



41.

$$W = \frac{b \cdot h^2}{6} = \frac{15 \cdot 45^2}{6} = 5062 \text{ см}^3$$

(X)

$$\lambda_x = \frac{l_1}{r_x} = \frac{l_1}{0,289 \cdot h} = \frac{595}{0,289 \cdot 45} = 45,8$$

O_1

$$\xi = 1 - \frac{\lambda_x^2 \cdot O_1}{3000 \cdot F \cdot R_c} = 1 - \frac{45,8^2 \cdot 144,9}{3000 \cdot 675 \cdot 1,3} \approx 0,888$$

$$\gamma_{yp} = 1$$

$$l_1 = 5,95 \text{ м}$$

I

$$k_w = 0,847 \quad .13 [1].$$

$$\frac{O_1}{F} + \frac{M}{k_w \cdot \xi \cdot W} = \frac{144,9}{675} + \frac{3557}{0,847 \cdot 0,888 \cdot 5062} = 1,149 \text{ кН/см}^2 = 11,49$$

$$11,49 < \gamma_{yp} \cdot R_u = 1 \cdot 13 = 13$$

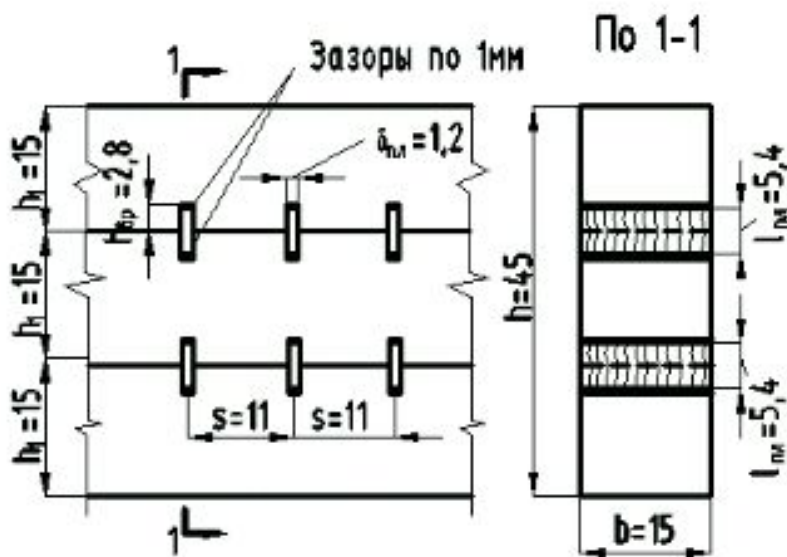
$$\delta = 1,2 \text{ см} \quad l_{0,2} = 5,4 \text{ см}$$

$$h_{np} = \frac{l_{0,2}}{2} + 0,1 \text{ см} = \frac{5,4}{2} + 0,1 = 2,8 \text{ см} < \frac{h_l}{2} = \frac{15}{2} = 7,5 \text{ см}$$

$$b = 15 \text{ см}$$

([1] .5.28),

.40.



42.

$$T_{\text{пл}} = 14 \cdot l_{\text{пл}} \cdot b_{\text{пл}} = 14 \cdot 5,4 \cdot 15 = 11,35 \text{ кН}$$

$$n_c = \frac{1,5 \cdot M_0 \cdot S_{\text{оп}}}{\xi \cdot J_{\text{оп}} \cdot T_{\text{пл}}} = \frac{1,5 \cdot 4600}{0,888 \cdot 33,75 \cdot 11,35} \approx 21 \text{ шт}$$

$$\frac{J_{\text{оп}}}{S_{\text{оп}}} = \frac{b \cdot h^3}{12} \cdot \frac{9}{b \cdot h^2} = \frac{3}{4} \cdot h = \frac{3 \cdot 45}{4} = 33,75 \text{ см}$$

$$S = 9 \cdot \delta = 9 \cdot 1,2 = 11 \text{ см},$$

$$n_c = \frac{0,5 \cdot l_1}{S} - 1 = \frac{0,5 \cdot 595}{11} - 1 = 26 \text{ шт} > 21$$

$$0,4 \cdot l_1 = 0,4 \cdot 595 = 238 \text{ см}, \quad 11$$

4.1.5.

(. .39),

$$l_{расч} = 2 \cdot b - 64 = 420 - 64 = 356 \text{ см}$$

$$O_2 = 132 \text{ кН}$$

$$b_1 \times h_1 = 15 \times 15 \text{ см};$$

$$\lambda = \frac{l_{расч}}{r} = \frac{l_{расч}}{0,289 \cdot h_1} = \frac{356}{0,289 \cdot 15} = 82 < [120]$$

$$\lambda = 82 > 70$$

$$\varphi = \frac{3000}{\lambda^2} = \frac{3000}{82^2} \approx 0,46$$

$$F = b_1 \cdot h_1 = 15 \cdot 15 = 225 \text{ см}^2$$

$$O_3 = 132 \text{ кН} \leq \gamma_{yp} \cdot \varphi \cdot R_c \cdot F = 1 \cdot 0,46 \cdot 1,3 \cdot 225 = 134,4 \text{ кН}$$

4.1.6.

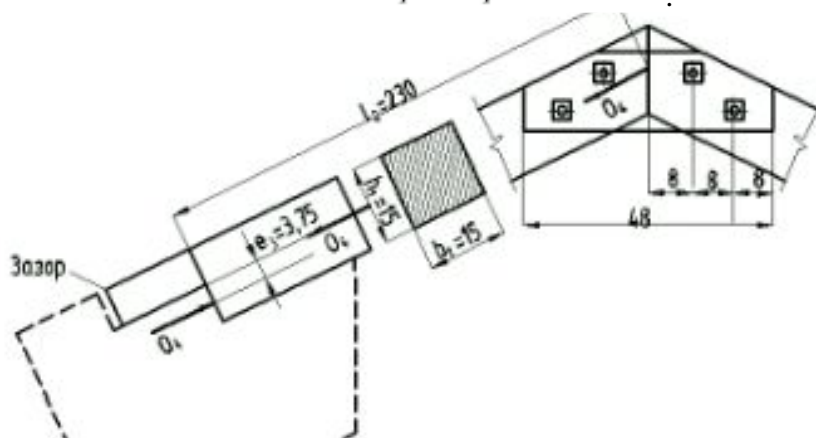
$$l_2 = \frac{h - h_0}{\sin \alpha} = \frac{347,3 - 250}{0,422} = 230 \text{ см}$$

$$a = 31,7 \text{ ,}$$

$$b_1 \times h_1 = 15 \times 15$$

(.41),

$$e_3 = \frac{h_1}{4} = \frac{15}{4} = 3,75 \text{ см}$$



43.

$$e_{cp} = \frac{e_3 + 0}{2} = \frac{3,75}{2} = 1,87 \text{ см}$$

$$M_{разгр} = O_4 \cdot e_{cp} = 31,7 \cdot 1,87 = 59,3 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см}$$

$$M_0 = \frac{q \cdot \cos^2 \alpha \cdot l_2^2}{8} = \frac{12,67 \cdot 0,906^2 \cdot 2,3^2}{8} = 687 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см}$$

$$M = M_0 - M_{разгр} = 687 - 59,3 = 627,7 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см}$$

$$F = b_1 \cdot h_1 = 15 \cdot 15 = 225 \text{ см}^2$$

$$W = \frac{b_1 \cdot h_1^2}{6} = \frac{15 \cdot 15^2}{6} = 562,5 \text{ см}^3$$

$$\lambda = \frac{l_2}{r} = \frac{l_2}{0,289 \cdot h_1} = \frac{230}{0,289 \cdot 15} = 53,06$$

$$\xi = 1 - \frac{\lambda^2 \cdot O_4}{3000 \cdot F \cdot R_c} = 1 - \frac{53,06^2 \cdot 31,7}{3000 \cdot 225 \cdot 1,3} \approx 0,9$$

$$\sigma_n = \frac{O_4}{F} + \frac{M}{\xi \cdot W} = \frac{31,7}{225} + \frac{627,7}{0,9 \cdot 562,5} = 13,8 > R_u = 13,$$

4[1]

$$m_n = 1,2$$

$$R_n^{\text{норм}} = 13 \cdot 1,2 = 15,6 \text{ МПа}$$

$$\sigma_n = 13,8 \text{ МПа} < 15,6$$

4.1.7.

$$= m_s = 1 -$$

$$.3.4 [1]; R = 270$$

285 [4].

$$A_n = \frac{\pi \cdot d^2}{4} = \frac{U_1}{\gamma_c \cdot R_y} = \frac{131,6}{1 \cdot 27} = 4,87 \text{ см}^2 ;$$

$$d = \sqrt{\frac{4 \cdot 4,87}{3,14}} = 2,49 \text{ см} ;$$

$$d_s = 3$$

$$d_s = 1,2$$

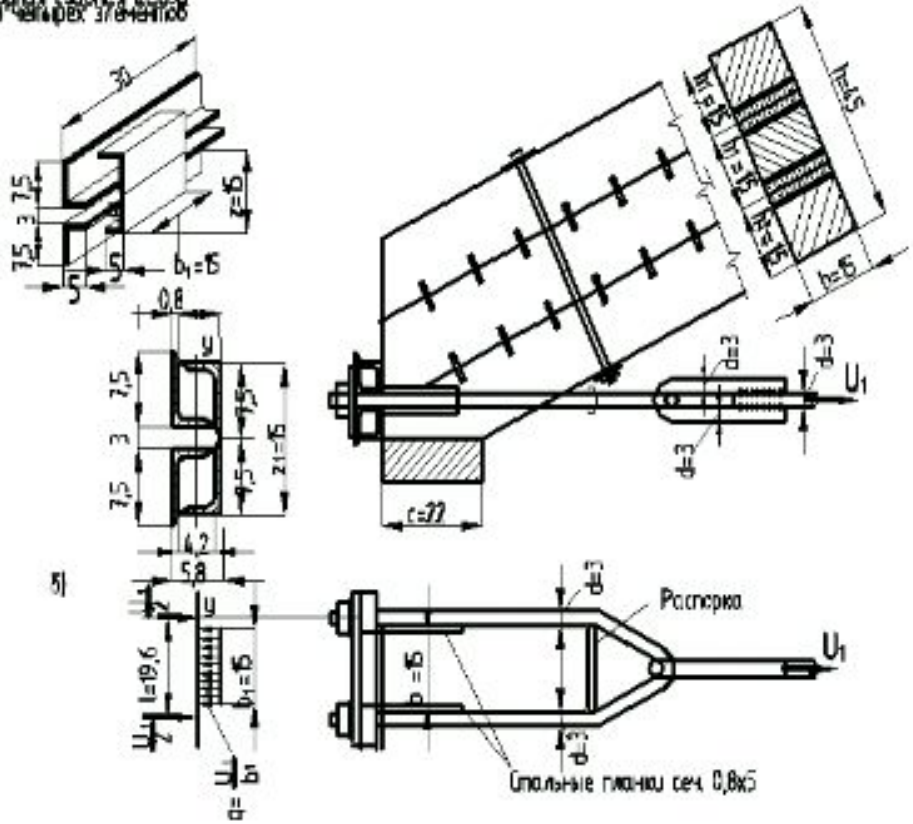
4.1.8.

(.44)

75x50x8,

(.44,).

a) Стальная сварная конструкция



44.

$d_s=3$;

$$U_1 = 131,6 \leq 2 \cdot \gamma_c \cdot R_y \cdot A_n = 2 \cdot 0,68 \cdot 21 \cdot 5,06 = 144,6$$

$$\gamma_c = 0,8 \cdot 0,85 = 0,68 \quad .6* [4].$$

A_n -

$$d_{sn} = 2,545 \text{ см} \quad A_n = \frac{\pi \cdot d_{sn}^2}{4} = \frac{3,14 \cdot 2,545^2}{4} = 5,06 \text{ см}^2$$

(.44,):

$$l = b_1 + d_s + 2 \cdot \delta = 15 + 3 + 2 \cdot 0,8 = 19,6 \text{ см}$$

$$M = \frac{U_1}{8} \cdot (2 \cdot l - b_1) = \frac{131,6}{8} \cdot (2 \cdot 19,6 - 15) = 398,1 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см}$$

$$W_y = 2 \cdot \frac{J_y - J_0}{a/2} = 2 \cdot \frac{\frac{B \cdot a^3}{12} - \frac{(B - 2 \cdot \delta) \cdot (a - 2 \cdot \delta)^3}{12}}{a/2} =$$

$$= 4 \cdot \frac{7,5 \cdot 5,8^3 - (7,5 - 2 \cdot 0,8) \cdot (5,8 - 2 \cdot 0,8)^3}{12 \cdot 5,8} = 60 \text{ см}^3$$

$$\sigma_u = \frac{M}{W} = \frac{398,1}{60} = 6,635 \text{ кН/см}^2 < \gamma_c \cdot R_y = 1 \cdot 21 \text{ кН/см}^2$$

(44,).

$$M = \frac{U_1}{8} \cdot \frac{l - b_1}{2} = \frac{131,6}{8} \cdot \frac{19,6 - 15}{2} = 151,4 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см}$$

$$W = 2 \cdot \frac{J_y}{b - x_0} = 2 \cdot \frac{18,6}{5 - 1,29} = 10 \text{ см}^3$$

$$\sigma_u = \frac{M}{W} = \frac{151,4}{10} = 15,14 \text{ кН/см}^2 < \gamma_c \cdot R_y = 1 \cdot 21 \text{ кН/см}^2$$

4.1.9.

.45.

$$\sigma_{cm} = \frac{O_4}{F_{cm}} = \frac{O_4}{b_1 \cdot \left(\frac{h_1}{2}\right)} = \frac{31,7}{15 \cdot \left(\frac{15}{2}\right)} = 2,82 < \gamma_{yp} \cdot R_{cm}^{дистр} = 1 \cdot 15,6 = 15,6$$

6x15

$$d = 1,6 \text{ см}$$

$$\alpha = 25^\circ, \quad ;$$

$$\sigma_{cm} = \frac{O_2}{F_{cm}} = \frac{O_2}{b_1 \cdot h_1} = \frac{132}{15 \cdot 15} = 5,87 < \gamma_{yp} \cdot R_{cm2} = 10,3$$

$$R_{cm\alpha} = \frac{R_{cm}}{1 + \left(\frac{R_{cm}}{R_{cm90}} - 1\right) \cdot \sin^3 \alpha} = \frac{13}{1 + \left(\frac{13}{3} - 1\right) \cdot \sin^3 25^\circ} = 10,3 \text{ МПа}$$

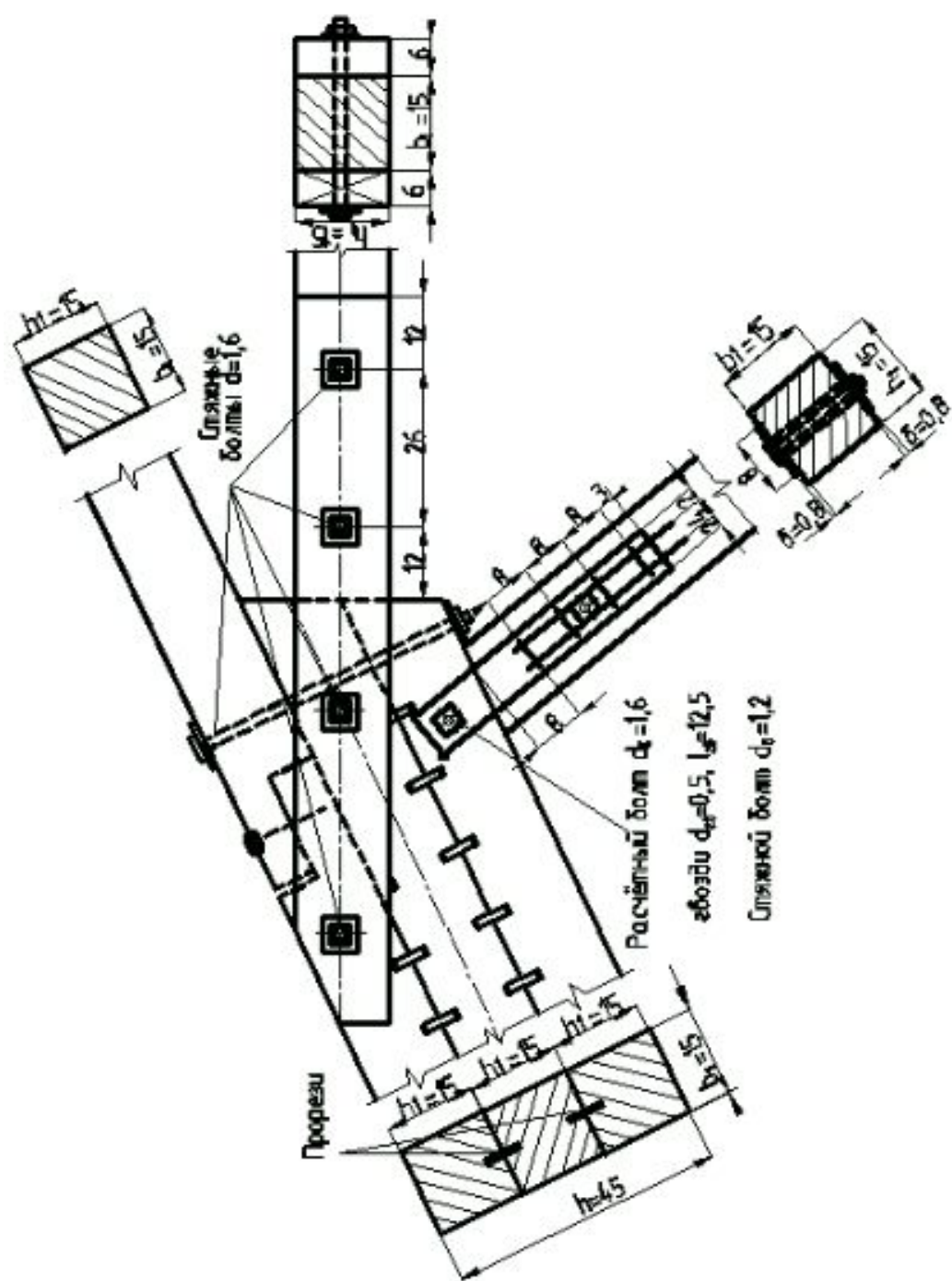
$D_1,$

$$b_1 \times h_1 = 15 \times 15 \text{ см}$$

$$l_D = 3,27 \text{ м};$$

$$\lambda = \frac{l_D}{r} = \frac{l_D}{0,289 \cdot h_1} = \frac{327}{0,289 \cdot 15} = 75,5 > 70$$

$$\varphi = \frac{3000}{\lambda^2} = \frac{3000}{75,5^2} \approx 0,54$$



45.

$$D_1 = 12,35 \text{ кН} \leq \gamma_{yp} \cdot \varphi \cdot R_c \cdot F = 1 \cdot 0,54 \cdot 1,3 \cdot 15 \cdot 15 = 158 \text{ кН}$$

$$D_1 = 12,35 \text{ кН}$$

$$h_n \times \delta = 8 \times 0,8 \text{ см}$$

$$d = 1,6$$

$$\beta = 75^\circ$$

$$T_c = 2 \cdot 0,5 \cdot c \cdot d \cdot k_\beta = 2 \cdot 0,5 \cdot 15 \cdot 1,6 \cdot 0,65 = 15,6 > D_1 = 12,35$$

$$T_u = 2 \cdot 2,5 \cdot d_6^2 \cdot \sqrt{k_\beta} = 2 \cdot 2,5 \cdot 1,6^2 \cdot \sqrt{0,65} = 12,8 > D_1 = 12,35$$

$$k = 0,65$$

(. . . .19

[1])

$$d_{rB} = 0,5 \text{ см}$$

$$l_{rB} = 12,5 \text{ см}$$

$$T_c = 0,35 \cdot c \cdot d_{rB} = 0,35 \cdot 11 \cdot 0,5 = 1,92 \text{ кН};$$

$$c = l_{rB} - \delta - 1,5 \cdot d_{rB} = 12,5 - 0,8 - 1,5 \cdot 0,5 \approx 11 \text{ см};$$

$$T_u = 4 \cdot d_{rB}^2 = 4 \cdot 0,5^2 = 1 \text{ кН}$$

$$T_{min} = 1 \text{ кН}$$

$$n_{\text{TB}} = \frac{D_1}{2 \cdot T_{\text{min}}} = \frac{12,35}{2 \cdot 1} = 6,175$$

[1],

$$d_6 = 1,2 \text{ cm}$$

$$\sigma_s = \frac{D_1}{2 \cdot \delta \cdot (h_0 - d_6)} = \frac{12,35}{2 \cdot 0,8 \cdot (8 - 1,6)} = 1,2 < \gamma_c \cdot R_y = 0,85 \cdot 21 = 17,85$$

$$\sigma_{\text{cm}} = \frac{D_1}{2 \cdot \delta \cdot d_6} = \frac{12,35}{2 \cdot 0,8 \cdot 1,6} = 4,83 < \gamma_c \cdot R_s = 0,85 \cdot 26 = 22,1$$

$$\gamma_c = 0,85$$

$$R_y = 21 \text{ кН/см}^2 \quad R_s = 26 \text{ кН/см}^2$$

210

4.1.10.

d_n .

.46.

$$d_n = 1,5 \cdot d = 1,5 \cdot 3 = 4,5 \text{ cm}$$

$$\delta = \frac{U_1}{2 \cdot \gamma_c \cdot R_s \cdot d_n} = \frac{131,6}{2 \cdot 0,85 \cdot 26 \cdot 4,5} = 0,663 \text{ cm}$$

$$\delta = 0,8 \text{ см};$$

$$\gamma_c = 0,85$$

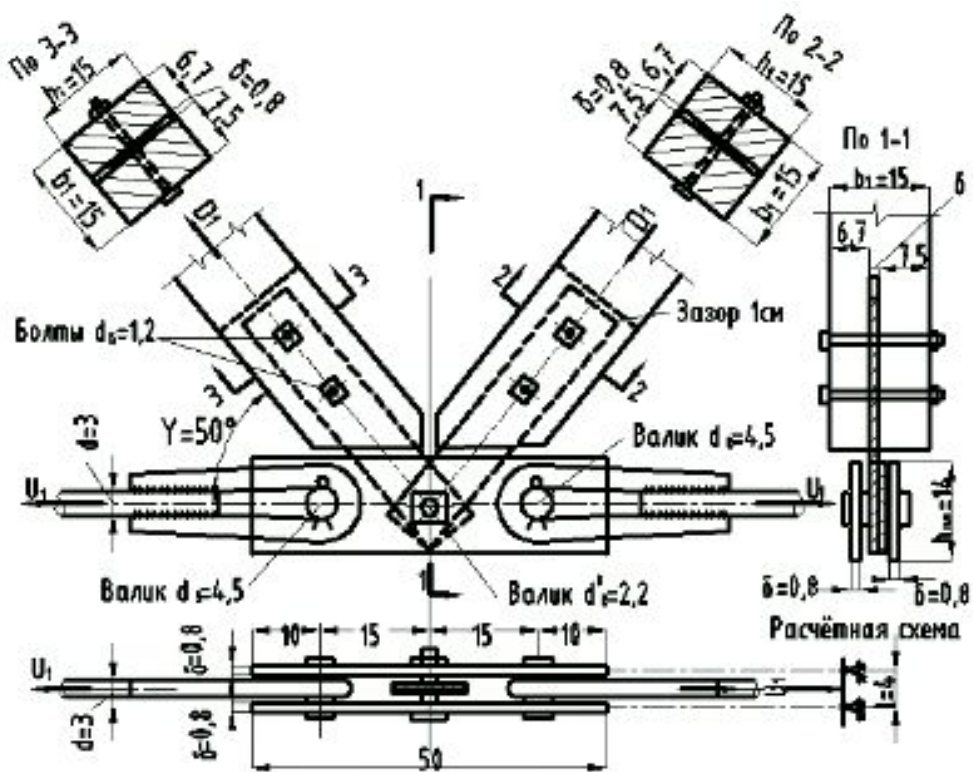
$$R_s = 26 \text{ кН/см}^2$$

$$h_{\text{нн}} \geq 2 \cdot 1,5 \cdot d_n \geq 3 \cdot d_n = 3 \cdot 4,5 = 13,5 \text{ см};$$

$$h_{\text{нн}} = 14 \text{ см}$$

$$\sigma = \frac{U_1}{2 \cdot A_n} = \frac{U}{2 \cdot \delta \cdot (h_{\text{нн}} - d_n)} = \frac{131,6}{2 \cdot 0,8 \cdot (14 - 4,5)} = 8,65 \text{ кН/см}^2 <$$

$$< \gamma_c \cdot R_s = 0,85 \cdot 21 = 17,85 \text{ кН/см}^2.$$



46.

$$l = d + \delta + \Delta = 3 + 0,8 + 0,2 = 4 \text{ см},$$

$$M = \frac{U_1 \cdot l}{4} = \frac{131,6 \cdot 4}{4} = 131,6 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см}$$

$$W = \frac{\pi \cdot d_n^3}{32} = \frac{3,14 \cdot 4,5^3}{32} = 8,95 \text{ см}^3$$

$$\sigma = \frac{M}{W} = \frac{131,6}{8,95} = 14,7 \text{ кН/см}^2 < \gamma_c \cdot R_y = 21 \text{ кН/см}^2$$

$$\delta = 0,8 \text{ см},$$

$$d_0 = 1,2 \text{ см}$$

$$T_{\text{см}} = \gamma_c \cdot R_s \cdot A_{\text{см}} = \gamma_c \cdot R_s \cdot \delta \cdot d_0 = 1 \cdot 26 \cdot 0,8 \cdot 1,2 \approx 25 \text{ кН},$$

$$T_a = 2 \cdot 0,8 \cdot a_{\text{мин}} \cdot d_0 = 2 \cdot 0,8 \cdot 6,7 \cdot 1,2 = 12,86 \text{ кН},$$

$$T_u = 2 \cdot 2,5 \cdot d_0^2 = 2 \cdot 2,5 \cdot 1,2^2 = 7,2 \text{ кН}$$

$$T_{\text{мин}} = 7,2 \text{ кН}$$

$$n = \frac{D_1}{T_{\text{мин}}} = \frac{12,35}{7,2} = 1,72$$

2

$$s \geq 7 \cdot d_6 = 7 \cdot 1,2 = 8,4 \text{ см} \quad s = 10 \text{ см}$$

$$d_n^* = 2,2 \text{ см}$$

$$l = 4 \text{ см}$$

$$M = \frac{R \cdot l}{4} = \frac{15,9 \cdot 4}{4} = 15,9 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см}$$

R.

$$R = 2 \cdot D_1 \cdot \cos \gamma = 2 \cdot D_1 \cdot \cos 50^\circ = 2 \cdot 12,35 \cdot 0,643 = 15,9 \text{ кН}$$

(. . . .44).

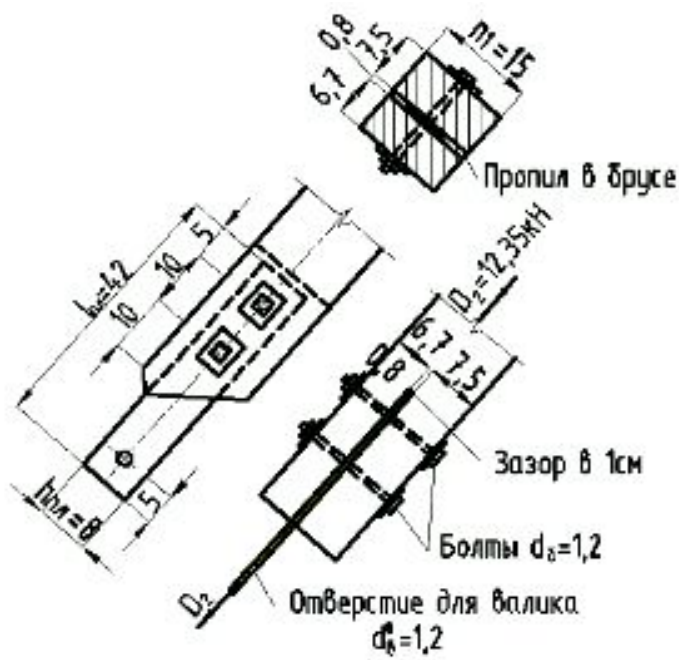
$$W = \frac{\pi \cdot d_n^{*3}}{32} = \frac{3,14 \cdot 2,2^3}{32} = 1,04 \text{ см}^3$$

$$\sigma = \frac{M}{W} = \frac{15,9}{1,04} = 15,3 < \gamma_c \cdot R_y = 21$$

$$\sigma_s = \frac{D_1}{A_s} = \frac{D_1}{\delta \cdot d_6} = \frac{12,35}{0,8 \cdot 2,2} = 7,03 < \gamma_c \cdot R_s = 1 \cdot 26 = 26$$

$$s_j \geq 2 \cdot d_n^* = 2 \cdot 2,2 = 4,4 \text{ см}$$

$$s_j = 5 \text{ см} \quad (. . . .47).$$



4.2.

5.

15 .

4,8 .

(3

).

II

4.2.1.

9.1. [7]

L=15

$$H_{\psi=2,9}$$

$$k_{с.н.} = 3,7$$

0,26.

$$tg\alpha = \frac{2,9 \cdot 2}{15} = 0,387 ;$$

$$\alpha \approx 21^\circ ;$$

$$\cos \alpha = \cos 21^\circ = 0,934 ; \sin \alpha = \sin 21^\circ = 0,36$$

$$l_{1-3} = \sqrt{(L/2)^2 + H^2} = \sqrt{(15/2)^2 + 2,9^2} = 8,04 \text{ M}$$

$$l_{1-2} = l_{2-3} = 8,04/2 = 4,02 \text{ M}$$

$$l_{2-7} = l_{4-6} = 0,15 / \cos \alpha = 0,16 \text{ M}$$

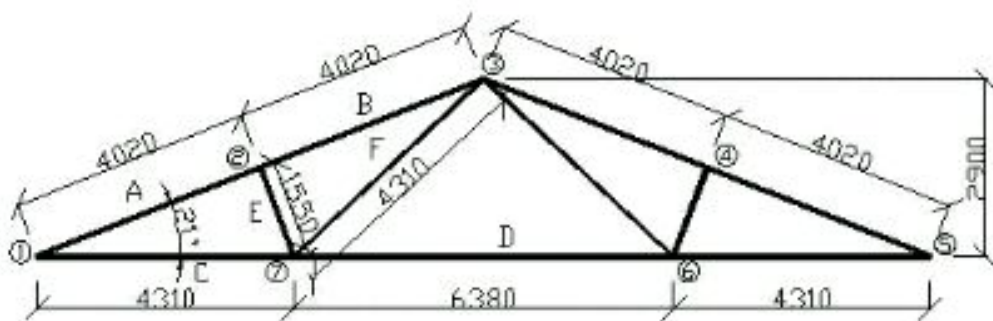
$$15 \text{ cm} = L / 100$$

$$l_{2-7} = 4 - 6 = 4,02 \cdot \operatorname{tg} \alpha - 0,16 = 1,55 \text{ M}$$

$$l_{1-7} = 7 - 3 = \sqrt{(1-2)^2 + (2-7)^2} = \sqrt{4,02^2 + 1,55^2} = 4,31 \text{ M}$$

$$l_{7-6} = 2 \cdot \sqrt{4,02^2 - 2,75^2} = 6,38 \text{ M}$$

.48.



48.

4.2.2.

$$g^H = \frac{0,307}{0,934} = 0,329 \text{ кН/м}^2$$

[2]

$$S_0 = S_g \cdot \mu$$

$$S_g = 1,8 \text{ кПа}$$

= 0,65 -

. 6 [2].

$$\alpha = 21^\circ$$

$$3,7 \text{ м}$$

[2]

$\mu = 1,25$

2 [2], (...

$$0,75 \cdot \mu$$

$$-1,25 \cdot \mu), \mu = 1,$$

$$l = l_0$$

S

$$1,25 \cdot \mu$$

[2]

μ

$$S = S_g \cdot \mu = 1,8 \cdot 1,25 = 2,25 \text{ кПа}$$

.5.7.* [2]

0.7.

c

$$s = 1,575 \text{ м}^2$$

$$g_{\phi}^H = \frac{g^H + s^H}{\frac{1000}{k_{c.B.} \cdot l} - 1} = \frac{0,329 + 1,575}{\frac{1000}{3,7 \cdot 15} - 1} = 0,112 \text{ кН/м}^2$$

$$k_{c.B.} = 3,7$$

8.1 [7].

, / :

$$g = (g^H + g_{\phi}^H) \cdot \gamma_f \cdot B = (0,329 + 0,112) \cdot 1,1 \cdot 4,8 = 2,32;$$

$$S = S \cdot B = 2,25 \cdot 4,8 = 10,8;$$

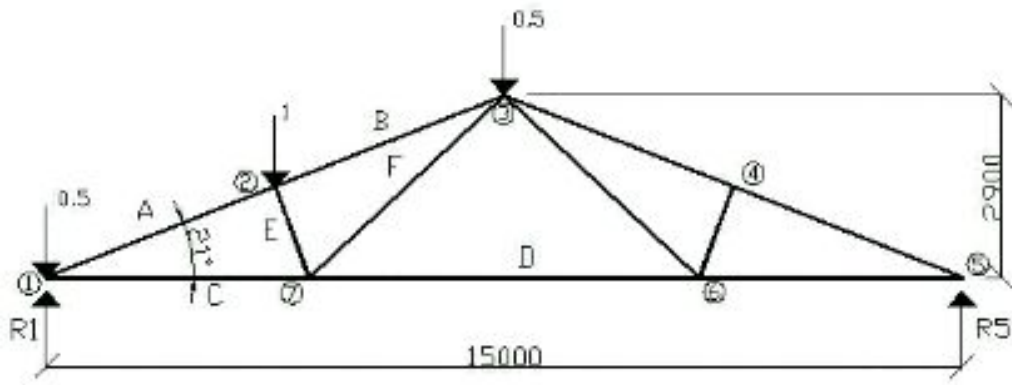
$$V_f = 1,1 - \dots, \dots \cdot 1 [2];$$

$$= 4,8 - \dots$$

$$G = 2,32 \cdot 4,02 \cdot 0,934 = 8,71 \text{ кН};$$

$$S = 10,8 \cdot 4,02 \cdot 0,934 = 45,4 \text{ кН}$$

$$P = 8,71 + 45,4 = 54,4 \text{ кН}$$



49.

(. 49).

«ferma-5»,
»

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6.

<<<<<<

>>>>>>

	P	P	Y	P	P
				P	P
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	

	4-5	-1,39	-2,77	-4.16	-36.23	-63.11	-125.76	-188.86	-99.34	-225.10
	1-7	2,59	1,29	3.88	33.79	117.59	58.57	176.15	151.38	209.95
	7-6	1,29	1,29	2.58	22.47	58.57	58.57	117.13	81.04	139.60
	6-5	1,29	2,59	3.88	33.79	58.57	117.59	176.15	92.36	209.95
	2-7	-0,93	0,00	-0.93	-8.10	-42.22	0	-42.22	-50.32	-50.32
	4-6	0,00	-0,93	-0.93	-8.10	0	-42.22	-42.22	-8.10	-50.32
	3-7	1,29	0,00	1.29	11.24	58.57	0	58.57	69.80	69.80
	3-6	0,00	1,29	1.29	11.24	0	58.57	58.57	11.24	69.80
	R ₁	1,49	0,498	1.99	17.32	67.65	22.61	90.26	84.96	107.57
	R ₅	0,498	1,49	1.99	17.32	22.61	67.65	90.26	39.92	107.57

4.2.3.

$$l = 402 \text{ см.}$$

1-

$$A = 225,1 \text{ кН}$$

$$M_g = (g + S) \cdot \cos^2 \alpha \cdot l / 8 = (2,32 + 10,08) \cdot 0,93^2 \cdot 402^2 / 8 = 2540$$

M_g

$$M_e = N \cdot e$$

$$e = \frac{M_g}{A \cdot (\xi + 1)} = \frac{2540}{225,1 \cdot (0,8 + 1)} = 6,3 \text{ CM}$$

$$\xi = 0,8.$$

2.

=7,5

b=20

:

$$\alpha = 21^\circ$$

()

$$h_{cm} = \frac{C}{b \cdot R_{cm\alpha}} = \frac{209,95}{20 \cdot 1,267} = 8,29 \text{ CM}$$

$$R_{cm\alpha} = \frac{R_{cm}}{1 + \left(\frac{R_{cm}}{R_{cm0}} - 1 \right) \cdot \sin^3 \alpha} = \frac{15}{1 + \left(\frac{15}{3} - 1 \right) \cdot 0,046} = 1,267$$

$$h_{cm} = \frac{A}{b \cdot R_{cm}} = \frac{225,1}{20 \cdot 15} = 7,5 \text{ cm}$$

$$h_{rp} = h_{cm} + 2 \cdot \varepsilon = 8,29 + 2 \cdot 7,5 = 23,29 \text{ cm}$$

$$h=24$$

$$r = 0,289 \cdot h = 0,289 \cdot 24 = 0,72 \text{ cm}$$

$$F_{\text{оп}} = b \cdot h = 20 \cdot 24 = 480 \text{ cm}^2,$$

$$W_p = \frac{b \cdot h^2}{6} = \frac{20 \cdot 24^2}{6} = 1920 \text{ cm}^3,$$

$$\lambda = \frac{l}{r} = \frac{402}{0,72} = 55,8$$

$$M = M_g + M_e = 2540 - 225,1 \cdot 7,5 = 822 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см}$$

$$\xi = 1 - \frac{\lambda^2 \cdot A}{3000 \cdot R_c \cdot F_{\text{оп}}} = 1 - \frac{55,8^2 \cdot 225,1}{3000 \cdot 15 \cdot 480} = 0,686.$$

$$\sigma = \frac{A}{F_{\text{нт}}} + \frac{M \cdot R_c}{\xi \cdot W \cdot R_n} = \frac{225,1}{480} + \frac{822 \cdot 15}{0,686 \cdot 1920 \cdot 15} = 1,09$$

$$R_c = 1,5 \text{ кН} / \text{см}^2;$$

$$\sigma = \frac{A}{F_{\text{нт}}} + \frac{M_e}{W} = \frac{225,1}{480} + \frac{1688}{1920} = 1,34 \leq R_c = 1,5$$

2-

$$A = 162,03 \text{ кН}; M = 2540 - 162,03 \cdot 7,5 = 1325 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см}$$

$$\xi = 1 - \frac{\lambda^2 \cdot A}{3000 \cdot R_c \cdot F_{\text{оп}}} = 1 - \frac{55,8^2 \cdot 162,03}{3000 \cdot 15 \cdot 480} = 0,774.$$

$$\sigma = \frac{A}{F_{\text{нт}}} + \frac{M \cdot R_c}{\xi \cdot W \cdot R_{\text{н}}} = \frac{162,03}{480} + \frac{1325 \cdot 15}{0,774 \cdot 1920 \cdot 15} = 1,23 \text{ кН/см}^2$$

$$R_c = 1,5 \text{ кН/см}^2.$$

$$C = 209,95 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см}, D = 139,6 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см}, F = 69,8 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см},$$

$$A_{\text{тп}} = \frac{C}{R} = \frac{209,95}{24,5} = 8,57 \text{ см}^2.$$

$$\frac{0,8 \cdot \pi \cdot d_{\text{тп}}^2}{4} = \frac{A_{\text{тп}}}{2 \cdot 0,85};$$

$$d_{\text{тп}} = \sqrt{\frac{8,57 \cdot 4}{2 \cdot 0,85 \cdot 3,14 \cdot 0,8}} = 2,83 \text{ см}^2.$$

D:

$$A_{\text{тп}} = \frac{D}{R} = \frac{139,6}{24,5} = 5,7 \text{ см}^2.$$

$$d_{\text{тп}} = \sqrt{\frac{5,7 \cdot 4}{2 \cdot 0,85 \cdot 3,14 \cdot 0,8}} = 2,3 \text{ см}^2.$$

F:

$$A_{\text{тп}} = \frac{F}{R} = \frac{69,8}{24,5} = 2,9 \text{ см}^2.$$

$$d_{rp} = \sqrt{\frac{2,9 \cdot 4}{2 \cdot 0,85 \cdot 3,14 \cdot 0,8}} = 1,81 \text{ см}^2.$$

$$\frac{0,8}{0,85} \dots ;$$

$$- d = 32 \quad ; D - d = 26 \quad ; F - d = 22 \quad .$$

D

$$d = 12 \quad .$$

$$C - d = 2,8 \quad ; \quad D - d = 2,4 \quad ; \quad F - d = 2,2 \quad .$$

D

$$\frac{1}{1} \dots$$

E. -50,32 H, 1=1,55 .

200 x 75 .

$$\frac{E}{b \cdot h_{cm}} = \frac{50,32}{20 \cdot 7,5} = 0,335 \text{ кН/см}^2 < R_{c90} = R_{c90} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{8}{l_{cm} + 1,2}\right) =$$

$$= 0,18 \cdot \left(1 + \frac{8}{8 + 1,2}\right) = 0,337 \text{ кН/см}^2$$

$$R_{90} - \dots \quad (\dots 10 \dots 2);$$

$$\lambda = \frac{l}{0,289 \cdot h_{cm}} = \frac{155}{0,289 \cdot 7,5} = 71,51; \quad \varphi = \frac{3000}{\lambda^2} = 0,587.$$

$$\frac{E}{\varphi \cdot A_{cm}} = \frac{50,32}{0,587 \cdot 150} = 0,57 \text{ кН/см}^2 < R_c = 1,5 \text{ кН/см}^2$$

$$A_{cm} = b \cdot h_{cm}$$

4.2.4.

$$\overline{R_1 = 107,6}$$

$$: A = 225,1 \quad , C = 209,95 \quad ,$$

$$R_{cm90} = R_{cm}^{90} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{8}{l_{cm} + 1,2}\right) = 0,18 \cdot \left(1 + \frac{8}{20 + 1,2}\right) = 0,25 \text{кН/см}^2$$

:

$$l_{top}^{TP} = \frac{R_1}{b \cdot R_{cm90}} = \frac{107,6}{20 \cdot 0,25} = 21,7 \text{см};$$

$$l_{top}^{TP} = 22 \quad .$$

$$200 \times 240$$

$$150 \quad .$$

$$550$$

$$90 \quad ,$$

$$e = \left(\frac{24}{2} - 0\right) + \frac{9}{2} = 7,5 \text{см}$$

$$9 \quad > h_{cm} = 7,5 \text{см} \quad (\quad . \quad) .$$

$$l_{под} = \frac{A}{b \cdot R_{ck}} = \frac{225,1}{20 \cdot 0,21} = 53,5 \text{см} < 55 \text{см}$$

$$d = 18 \quad .$$

$$\frac{10}{20 \times 160} \quad ,$$

$$10 \quad ,$$

$$(\quad) ,$$

$$h = 8,29 \quad .$$

$$l_{TP} = 20 + 2(3,2 + 1,4) = 30 \text{см}$$

$$M_{TP} = \frac{C}{2} \left(\frac{l_{TP}}{2} - \frac{b}{4}\right) = \frac{209,95}{2} (15 - 5) = 1049,7 \text{кН} \cdot \text{см}$$

$$F = 10 + 10,9 + 32 = 52,9 \text{ }^2;$$

$$z = \frac{S}{F} = \frac{20,95 \cdot 5,1}{52,9} = 2,02 \text{ см};$$

$$I = 22,4 + 20,9 \cdot 2,98^2 + 32 \cdot 2,02^2 = 337,4 \text{ см}^4$$

$$(22,4 \text{ }^4 - ; 20,9 \text{ }^2 \cdot 2,98 \text{ }^2 - 32 \text{ }^2 \cdot 2,02 \text{ }^2 -);$$

$$W = \frac{I}{h - z} = \frac{337,4}{6,6 - 2,02} = 73,8 \text{ см}^2$$

$$\sigma = \frac{M_{\text{тп}}}{W} = \frac{1049,75}{73,8} = 14,22 \text{ кН/см}^2 < R_y = 24,5 \text{ кН/см}^2$$

$$R - (\text{ } .51 [4]).$$

$$g = \frac{C}{16 \cdot b} = \frac{209,95}{16 \cdot 20} = 0,66 \text{ кН/см}^2,$$

$$16 -$$

1

$$M = \frac{g \cdot l_n^2}{12} = \frac{0,66 \cdot 10^2}{12} = 5,47 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см}$$

$$1 = 3$$

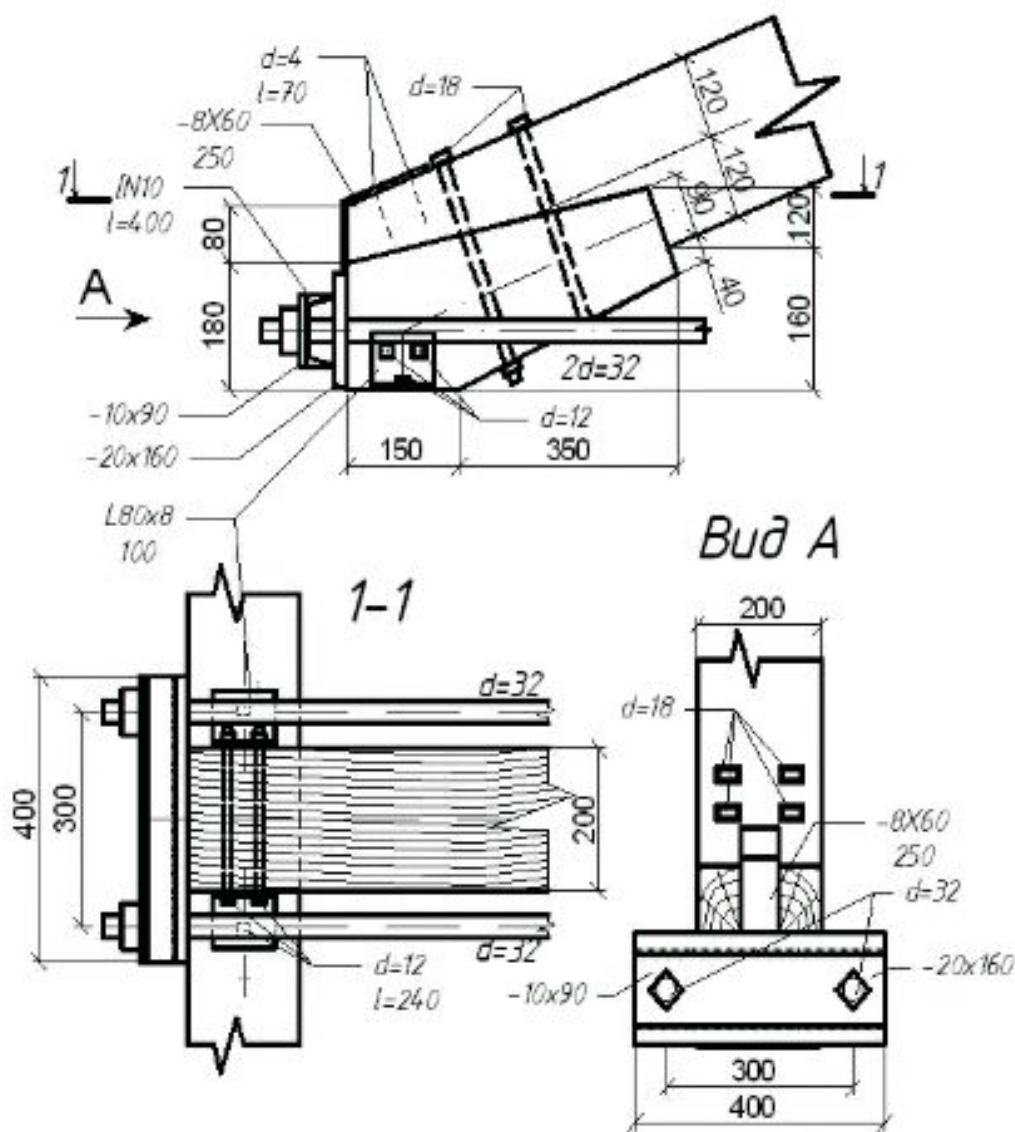
$$M = \frac{g \cdot l_k^2}{2} = \frac{0,66 \cdot 3^2}{2} = 2,95 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см}$$

:

$$\delta_{\text{тп}} = \sqrt{6 \cdot M / R} = \sqrt{6 \cdot 5,47 / 21} = 1,25 \text{ см};$$

2 .

40 .



50.

$$k_f = \frac{C}{n_w \cdot l_f \cdot \beta_f \cdot \gamma_{wf} \cdot R_{wf}} = \frac{209,95}{2 \cdot 40 \cdot 0,7 \cdot 1 \cdot 15} = 0,25 \text{ см},$$

n_w – ;
 $f=0,7$ – .39 [4];

$$k_f - \quad (\quad \cdot 38 [4]), \quad ;$$

$$R_{wf} - \quad ;$$

$$k_f = 5 \quad .$$

$$d = 12 \quad 80 \times 8 \quad .$$

$$F = 69,8 \quad ; C = 209,95 \quad , D = 139,6 \quad , E = 50,32 \quad , = 10$$

$$l_n = 2,8 + \delta = 3,8 \text{ см}$$

$$M = \frac{C \cdot l_B}{4} = \frac{209,95 \cdot 3,8}{4} = 199,5 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см}$$

$$d_B = \sqrt[3]{M / (0,1 \cdot R)} = \sqrt[3]{199,45 / (0,1 \cdot 24,5)} = 4,36 \text{ см},$$

$$d = 44 \quad .$$

$$\frac{C}{2} \left/ \left(\frac{\pi \cdot d^2}{4} \right) \right. = \frac{209,95 \cdot 4}{2 \cdot 3,14 \cdot 4,4^2} = 6,9 \text{ кН/см}^2 < R_{cp} = 13 \text{ кН/см}^2$$

$$\frac{C}{2 \cdot \delta \cdot d_B} = \frac{209,95}{2 \cdot 1 \cdot 4,4} = 23,86 \text{ кН/см}^2 < R_{cm} = 32 \text{ кН/см}^2$$

$$l_n = 2,2 + \delta = 3,2 \text{ см}$$

$$M = \frac{F \cdot l_B}{4} = \frac{69,8 \cdot 3,2}{4} = 55,84 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см}$$

$$\frac{F}{2 \cdot \delta \cdot d_B} = \frac{69,8}{2 \cdot 1 \cdot 3} = 11,63 \text{ кН/см}^2 < R_{cm} = 32 \text{ кН/см}^2$$

$$b_{\min} = d_B + \frac{C}{2 \cdot \delta \cdot R} = 4,4 + \frac{209,95}{2 \cdot 1 \cdot 24,5} = 9,4 \text{ см.}$$

$$b_{\phi} = 2 \cdot 1,5 \cdot d_B = 3 \cdot 4,4 = 13,2 \text{ см} > b_{\min} = 9,4 \text{ см.}$$

$$l_w = 8$$

$$l_w = \frac{C}{n_w \cdot \beta_f \cdot \gamma_{wf} \cdot k_f \cdot R_{wf}} = \frac{209,95}{4 \cdot 0,7 \cdot 1 \cdot 0,8 \cdot 15} = 6,25 \text{ см,}$$

$$\begin{aligned} n_w & - && ; \\ \beta_f = 0,7 & - && .39 [4]; \\ k_f & - && (.38 [4]), ; \\ \gamma_{wf} & - && ; \\ R_{wf} & - && . \end{aligned}$$

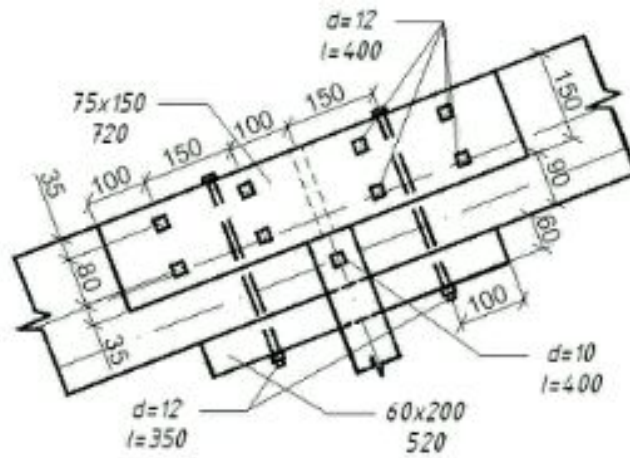
$$l_w = 10 \text{ см.}$$

$$d = 12 \text{ см.}$$

$$h_{\text{тп}} = h - 2 \cdot e = 24 - 15 = 9 \text{ см,}$$

$$150 \times 75 \quad 72 \quad d = 12 \text{ см,}$$

$$d = 10 \quad 75 \times 75 \quad 380$$



52.

: $B=205,62$, $F=69,8$.

100x100 200 .

— 100 > 82,9 ,

= 75

8 ,

8

10x100 .

$$M_{np} = \frac{F}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{I_{np}}{2} - \frac{b}{4} \right) = \frac{69,8}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{25}{2} - \frac{20}{4} \right) = 261,8 \text{ kH} \cdot \text{cm}$$

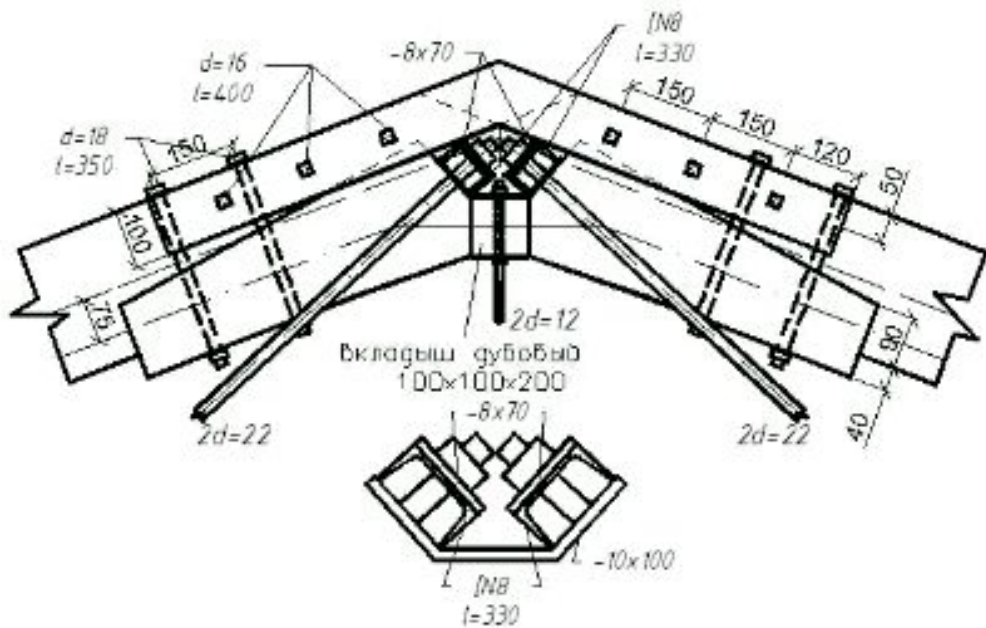
$$A = 4 + 8,98 + 10 = 23 \text{ cm}^2 ;$$

$$z = \frac{S}{A} = \frac{13 \cdot 2,69}{23} = 1,52 \text{ cm} ;$$

$$I = 12,8 + 13 \cdot 1,17^2 + 10 \cdot 1,52^2 = 53,8 \text{ cm}^4 ,$$

12,8 ⁴ . ;

13² 10² - ;
 1,17 1,52 -



.53.

$$W_{тр} = \frac{I}{h-z} = \frac{53,8}{4,5-1,52} = 18 \text{ см}^3$$

$$\sigma = \frac{M_{тр}}{W_{тр}} = \frac{261,75}{18} = 14,54 \text{ кН/см}^2 < R_y = 24,5 \text{ кН/см}^2$$

R -
 .51 [4].

$$g = \frac{F}{10 \cdot b} = \frac{69,8}{10 \cdot 20} = 0,35 \text{ кН/см}^2$$

1

8

$$M = \frac{g \cdot l^2}{12} = \frac{0,35 \cdot 8^2}{12} = 1,86 \text{ кН} \cdot \text{см}$$

$$\delta_{\text{тп}} = \sqrt{6 \cdot M / R} = \sqrt{6 \cdot 1,86 / 24,5} = 0,73 \text{ см};$$

1 .

(h = 5).

d = 12

d = 12 .

200 240

90 .

550

—

100

— 100 > h = 82,9 .

75x100

650

d = 16 .

7.

(24454 - 80*).

	75	100	125	150	175	200
16	+	+	+	+	+	-
19	+	+	+	+	+	-
22	+	+	+	+	+	+
25	+	+	+	+	+	+
32	+	+	+	+	+	+
40	+	+	+	+	+	+
44	+	+	+	+	+	+
50	+	+	+	+	+	+
60	+	+	+	+	+	+
75	+	+	+	+	+	+
100	-	+	+	+	+	+
125	-	-	+	+	+	+
150	-	-	-	+	+	+
175	-	-	-	-	+	+
200	-	-	-	-	-	+

: 1.

«-»

2.
0,25 .

1 6,5 .

8.

10	130	$4 \div 6,5$
140	240 20	0,5
260	20	

9.

	25	40
95	4,5	5
95 - 195	5	5,5
195	5,5	6

2

10.

(. 3 II-25-80).

		1	2	3
1. , :) (50 « », « »)) 11-13) 13 13-50) -	R , R , R R , R , R R , R , R R , R , R	14 15 16 -	13 14 15 16	8,5 10 11 10
2. :))	R	10 12	7 9	- -
3.	R , ₉₀ R , ₉₀	1,8	1,8	1,8
4. :) ,) 90 60°	R , ₉₀	3 4	3 4	3 4
5. :))	R	1,8 1,6	1,6 1,5	1,6 1,5

)		2,4	2,1	2,1
)		2,1	2,1	2,1
6. :				
)	R ₉₀	1	0,8	0,6
))		0,7	0,7	0,6
7.	R ₉₀	0,15	0,1	0,08

3

11.

(

. 4

II-25-80).

	- , ,	R ₉₀ , R ₉₀	R ₉₀
	R, R, R, R		
1. , :	1,2	1,2	1
2. ,	0,9	0,9	0,9
3. ,	0,65	0,65	0,65
4. ,	0,8	0,8	0,8
5. :	1,3	2	1,3
6. , ,	1,3	2	1,6
7. ,	1,5	2,2	1,8
8. ,	1,1	1,6	1,3
9. ,	1	1,6	1

10. , , , :	0,8	1	0,8
-------------	-----	---	-----

4

12.

(12 64.13330-2011).

	50	50-100	100
$\gamma_{m(cc)}$	1,0	0,9	0,8

13.

(.1 64.13330-2011).

(, . .) ,	10
(, , , . .) ,	25
(-)	50
(, , , , , 75 , . .) ,	100

5

14.

, / ³.

--	--

	50	60	70	80	100	120
$m_{\bar{G}}$	1	0,96	0,93	0,90	0,85	0,8

18.

(10 64.13330-2011).

	19	26	33	42
m_{ca}	1,1	1,05	1,0	0,95

19.

(11 64.13330-2011).

		m r /a			
		150	200	250	500
	R , R	0,8	0,9	1	1
	R	0,6	0,7	0,8	1

$a -$: $f_k -$;

20.

k

(22 64.13330-2011).

	k a'						
	0,35	0,5	0,6	0,7	0,8	0,9	1
	0,8	0,58	0,48	0,43	0,39	0,37	0,35
	0,5	0,5	0,44	0,38	0,32	0,26	0,2

21.

	3	3,5	4	5	6
	70,80	90	100,120	150	150,200

22.

12	9,7	1,13	0,74	45 × 45 × 4
16	13,4	2,01	1,41	55 × 55 × 4
20	16,7	3,14	2,18	70 × 70 × 5
24	20,1	4,52	3,16	90 × 90 × 7
27	23,1	5,72	4,18	100 × 100 × 8
30	25,4	7,06	5,06	-
36	30,8	10,17	7,44	-

:

, 4

9

23.

(, 16 64.13330-2011).

		2	4	6	9
k_w	2	0,7	0,85	0,9	0,9
	3	0,6	0,8	0,85	0,9
	10	0,4	0,7	0,8	0,85
k_x	2	0,45	0,65	0,75	0,8
	3	0,25	0,5	0,6	0,7
	10	0,07	0,2	0,3	0,4

1.

2.

4,

$$k_w = 0,95, k_x = 0,9.$$

10

24.

(, 20 64.13330-2011).

		T
		(,)
		, ,

$$0,8d^2 + 0,02a^2$$

$$(80d^2 + 2a^2),$$

$$d^2 (100d^2)$$

$$0,45d^2 +$$

$$0,02a^2$$

$$(45d^2 + 2a^2),$$

$$0,65d^2$$

$$(65d^2)$$

: 1.

; d

25.

b

	b > 10d	b = 10d	c = 10d	c = 4d	b > 10d	b = 10d	b > 10d	b = 10d
S ₁	7d	6d	15d	25d	6d	6d	5d	4d
S ₂	3.5d	3d	4d (3d)	4d (3d)	3.5d	3d	3d	2.5d
S ₃	3d	2.5d	4d	4d	3d	2.5d	2.5d	2.5d

: 1.

45°.

2.

c S₁

3.

4.

$$15d \cdot \frac{1}{4}$$

5.

$$1/3$$

6.

$$1,5$$

S₁

7.

2 $1,5 d_{rB}$

8.

$1,5 d_{rB}$
 $4 d_{rB}$

11

26.

	k_a				
	12	16	20	24	
30	0,95	0,9	0,9	0,9	1
60	0,75	0,7	0,65	0,6	0,8
90	0,7	0,65	0,55	0,5	0,7

(21 64.13330-2011).

: 1. k_a

2.

k_a
 $0,9 \quad c/a < 1,5 \quad 0,75 \quad c/a > 1,5.$

12

27.

1	1/250
2	1/200

3 ():	
) ,	1/200
)	1/150
) , ()	1/300
)	1/250
) ,	1/150

:

1/200 .

13

28.

(38* II.23.81*).

		, (/ ²)	k _f , t,						
				6-10	11-16	17-22	23-32	33-40	41-80
- ; -		430 (4400)	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		. 430 (4400) 530 (5400)	5	6	7	8	9	10	12
	-	- 430 (4400)	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		- . 430 (4400) 530 (5400)	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
-	-	380 (3900)	5	6	7	8	9	10	12
			4	5	6	7	8	9	10

: 1. (5400 / ²),

530 80

2.

4

40 .

2

1

-

40 .

29.

d,		f	z			
			3-8	9-12	14-16	18
d = 3 - 5		f	1,1			0,7
		z	1,15			1,0
		f	1,1	0,9	0,7	
		z	1,15	1,05	1,0	
d = 1,4 - 2		f	0,9	0,8	0,7	
		z	1,05	1,0		
		f	0,9	0,8	0,7	
		z	1,05	1,0		
d < 1,4		f	0,7			
		z	1,0			

(34* II.23.81*).

14

30.

(.2 64.13330-2011).

1	1.1	40	50%	-	9%

			-	1.1 12% 1.2,	I EN 386 [4]
	1.2		, . . . - - - 12%, - - -	18-20% 27812 10%.	I EN 386 [4]
2	2.1			15%.	II EN 386 [4],
	2.2	-	12%	17005, 27812 5%.	1, 2 EN 335 [3] D2 EN 204 [2]
2.03.11.					
3	3.1		20%	15%.	III EN 386 [4],
	3.2			17005, 27812 3%.	3.1, 3.2 EN 335 [3] D2, D4 EN 204 [2]

		-		2.03.11.	
	3.3				
4	4.1				- - 4.1 EN 335
	4.2				- - 4.2 5 EN

.....3

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1.6

1.1. 1.

.....8

1.1.1.9

1.1.2.9

1.1.3.11

1.1.4.13

1.1.5.15

1.1.6.16

1.1.7.17

1.1.8.21

1.1.9.22

1.1.10.23

1.1.11.24

2.25

2.1. 2.25

2.1.1.

.....26

2.1.2.27

2.1.3.28

2.1.4.32

2.1.5. D₁.....35

2.1.6.36

2.1.7.39

2.1.8.	.....	40
2.1.9.	.....	41
2.1.10.	.....	42
2.1.11.	.....	45
2.1.12.	.....	47
3.	.....	50
3.1.	3.	51
3.1.1.	.....	52
3.1.2.	.....	53
3.1.3.	.....	54
3.1.4.	.....	57
3.1.5.	.....	62
3.1.6.	.....	63
3.1.7.	.....	67
3.1.8.	.....	69
3.1.9.	.....	70
3.1.10.	.....	75
3.1.11.	.....	75
4.	.....	78
4.1.	4.	79
4.1.1.	.....	79
4.1.2.	.....	81
4.1.3.	.....	82
4.1.4.	.....	84
4.1.5.	.....	89
4.1.6.	.....	90
4.1.7.	.....	91
4.1.8.	.....	92
4.1.9.	94
4.1.10.	97
4.2.	5.	

	101
4.2.1.	101
4.2.2.	102
4.2.3.	106
4.2.4.	110
	118
	119
	132

10.12.14 .
60 84/16.
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336.
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423810, . , ,68/19
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