Kazan Federal University's over 47,000 full-time students follow 300 degree programmes, which are offered in the following academic divisions:

- Institute of Fundamental Medicine and Biology
- Institute of Environmental Sciences
- Institute of Geology and Petroleum Technologies
- Institute of International Relations, History and Oriental Studies
- Lobachevsky Institute of Mathematics and Mechanics
- Institute of Physics
- Alexander Butlerov Institute of Chemistry
- Faculty of Law
- Institute of Computer Mathematics and Information Technologies
- Institute of Philology and Intercultural Communication
- Institute of Social and Philosophical Sciences and Mass Communications
- Institute of Psychology and Education
- Institute of Physical Education, Sport
- Higher School of Information Technologies and Information Systems
- Institute of Management, Economics and Finance
- Institute for the Comparative Studies of Modernity
- School of of Public Administration
- MBA Program
- Institute of Language